

PENSIONS GRANTED
AND
MONEY ALLOWANCES MADE
TO MEMBERS OF
CANADIAN EXPEDITIONARY FORCES
SINCE BEGINNING OF WAR
TO
FEBRUARY 16, 1916

PRINTED BY ORDER OF PARLIAMENT.



OTTAWA
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EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1916.

SCALE OF PENSIONS AND ORDERS IN COUNCIL AUTHORIZING SAME.

CERTIFIED COPY of a Report of the Committee of the Privy Council approved by His Royal Highness the Governor-General on the 29th April, 1915.

The Committee of the Privy Council, on the recommendation of the Minister of Militia and Defence, advise,—with reference to the question of providing adequate pensionary assistance for officers and men disabled or partially disabled on active service, or for the dependents of such officers and men should they be killed on active service,—that Articles 591 to 598, inclusive, of the present Pay and Allowance Regulations be cancelled and that there be substituted therefor the Regulations hereto attached.

RODOLPHE BOUDREAU

Clerk of the Privy Council.

The Honourable the Minister of Militia and Defence.

SCALE OF PENSIONS.

Articles 591 to 598 inclusive, Pay and Allowance Regulations, are cancelled and the following substituted to take effect September 1, 1914.

641. The following rates of pension will be granted Militiamen wounded or disabled on active service, during drill or training, or on other military duty, provided the disability was not due to his own fault or negligence.

Rank held at time of injury or illness.	First Degree.	Second Degree.	Third Degree.	Fourth Degree.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Rank and file.....	264	192	132	75
Sergeant.....	336	252	168	100
Squad, Battery or Co. Sgt.-Maj.....	372	282	186	108
" " " Q. M. Sgt.....				
Colour Sergeant.....				
Staff Sergeant.....	432	324	216	132
Regimental Sgt.-Major, not W.O.....				
Master Gunner, not W.O.				
Regimental Q. M. Sergeant.....	480	360	240	144
Warrant Officer.....	480	360	240	144
Lieutenant ..	720	540	360	216
Captain ..	960	720	480	288
Major ..	1,200	900	600	360
Lieut.-Colonel ..	1,440	1,080	720	456
Colonel ..	2,100	1,620	1,050	636
Brig.-General.....				

(a) The first degree shall be applicable to those only who are rendered totally incapable of earning a livelihood as the result of wounds or injuries received or illness contracted in action, or in the presence of the enemy.

(b) The second degree shall be applicable to those who are rendered totally incapable of earning a livelihood as a result of injuries received or illness contracted on Active Service, during drill or training or on other duty; or are rendered materially incapable as a result of wounds or injuries received or illness contracted, in action or in the presence of the enemy.

(c) The third degree shall be applicable to those who are rendered materially incapable of earning a livelihood, as a result of injuries received or illness contracted on Active Service, during drill or training, or on other duty; or rendered in a small degree incapable as a result of wounds or injuries received, or illness contracted in action or in the presence of the enemy.

(d) The fourth degree shall be applicable to those who are rendered in a small degree incapable of earning a livelihood as a result of injuries received or illness contracted on Active Service, during drill or training, or on other duty.

(e) Where the injury is great enough to require the constant services of an attendant, such as the loss of both legs or both arms or the loss of sight of both eyes; or where the use of both legs or both arms has been permanently lost, the rates shown in columns "1st Degree" and "2nd Degree" may be increased one-third.

(f) In addition to the above rates, a married officer, warrant officer, non-commissioned officer, or man, totally incapacitated may draw for his wife half the rate, provided in Article 642 for the widow and the full rate for the children of an officer,

6 GEORGE V, A. 1916

etc., of his rank, subject to the limitations respecting the age of children. After the death of the officer, warrant officer, non-commissioned officer or man, the widow may then draw the full rates provided in Article 642 for widows and children.

(g) The widowed mother of a totally disabled soldier may be granted a pension at half the rates fixed in Article 642 for a widow, provided the soldier is her sole support and unmarried. In the event of the soldier's decease, she may draw the full rate referred to.

642. Pensions may be paid to the widows and children of those who have been killed in action, or who have died from injuries received, or illness contracted on Active Service, during drill or training, or on other military duty, at the following rates; provided the soldier's death was not due to his own fault or negligence, and was clearly due to the carrying out of his military duties:

Rank held by Husband, Son or Father at time of death.

Rank and file	\$22 a month for widow and \$5 a month for each child.
Sergeant	\$28 a month for widow and \$5 a month for each child.
{ Squad, Battery, or Company . . . }	
{ Sergeant-Major }	\$30 a month for widow and \$5 a month for each child.
{ Squad, Battery or A. M. Sergeant }	
{ Colour Sergeant }	\$30 a month for widow and \$5 a month for each child.
{ Staff Sergeant }	
{ Regimental Sgt.-Major, not W.O. }	\$30 a month for widow and \$5 a month for each child.
{ Master Gunner, not W.O. . . . }	
{ Regimental Quartermaster-Sgt. . }	
Warrant Officer	\$32 a month for widow and \$5 a month for each child.
Lieutenant	\$37 a month for widow and \$6 a month for each child.
Captain	\$45 a month for widow and \$7 a month for each child.
Major	\$50 a month for widow and \$8 a month for each child.
Lieut.-Colonel	\$60 a month for widow and \$10 a month for each child.
Colonel	\$75 a month for widow and \$10 a month for each child.
Brig.-General	\$100 a month for widow and \$10 a month for each child.

(a) A widowed mother whose son was her sole support, and unmarried, shall be eligible for a pension as a widow without children, and subject to the same conditions as hereinafter set forth.

(b) In the case of orphans, the rates shown above for children may be doubled, and the pension paid to legally appointed guardians.

643. Pensions to widows and children shall take effect from the day following that on which the death of the husband, etc., occurred, and a gratuity equivalent to two months' pension shall be paid the first month, in addition to the pension.

644. The pension of a widow, a widowed mother, or child may be withheld or discontinued should such widow, etc., be or subsequently prove, unworthy of it, or should she be or become wealthy.

The decision of the minister as to whether a pension should be so withheld or discontinued shall be final.

645. The pension to a widow or widowed mother shall cease upon her re-marriage, but she will be eligible for a gratuity of two years' pension payable to her immediately after her marriage.

646. Neither gratuity nor pension shall be paid on account of a child (or orphan) over fifteen years of age, if a boy, or over seventeen years of age, if a girl, unless owing to mental or physical infirmity, the child (or orphan) is incapable of earning a livelihood, in which case the pension may be continued till the child (or orphan) is twenty-one years of age, but no pension will be paid to a child or orphan after marriage.

647. Individual cases for which the Regulations do not provide or sufficiently provide, may be specially considered by the Governor in Council.

648. Pensions may be paid monthly in advance.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

P. C. 887.

CERTIFIED COPY of a report of the Committee of the Privy Council, approved by His Royal Highness the Governor General on the 29th April, 1915.

The Committee of the Privy Council have had before them a report, dated 27th April, 1915, from the Minister of Militia and Defence, representing that at present there is not any provision for pensioning officers or soldiers of the Canadian Overseas Expeditionary Forces or their families, and that it is desirable to have such provision made forthwith.

The Minister, therefore, recommends that the provisions of Articles 591 to 598 of the Canadian Militia Pay and Allowance Regulations, as amended by Order in Council (P.C. No. 289) of 29th April, 1915, be made applicable to the officers and soldiers of the Canadian Overseas Expeditionary Forces and to their widows, children, orphans and widowed mothers, to as full an extent as if they, the said officers and soldiers, were officers, warrant officers, non-commissioned officers and men, respectively, of the Militia, and had incurred death or disability on service as such militia officers, warrant officers, non-commissioned officers and men of the militia.

The Minister further recommends that the said provisions be made to take effect from the 1st day of September, 1914.

The Committee concur in the foregoing and submit the same for approval.

RODOLPHE BOUDREAU,
Clerk of the Privy Council.

The Honourable
The Minister of Militia and Defence.

COMPOSITION OF PENSIONS AND CLAIMS BOARD.

The present Pensions and Claims Board was authorized by a Militia Order, as were the several similar Boards which preceded it, and is now acting in virtue of Militia Order No. 366 of the 2nd August, 1915, which reads as follows:—

“The Pensions and Claims Board is reconstituted as follows:—

“*President*—Colonel J. S. Dunbar, Assistant Adjutant-General, Militia Headquarters.

“*Members*—Lieut.-Colonel C. W. Belton, Permanent Army Medical Corps.

Lieut.-Colonel C. L. Panet, Secretary of the Department of Militia and Defence.”

LIST OF PENSIONS GRANTED SINCE OUTBREAK OF WAR TO
FEBRUARY 14, 1916.

LIST OF CANADIAN PENSIONS GRANTED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE WAR.—WOMEN.

Pensions Granted to 14th February, 1916.

RECAPITULATION.

	Number.	Amount.
Widows, widowed mothers, and children... ..	1,449	\$267,835 00
Officers, N.C.O.'s, and men.. ..	1,053	154,617 75
Grand total.. ..	2,502	\$422,452 75

	Widows, Sisters, Widowed Mothers.	Children.	Amounts.
			\$ cts.
Page 1.....	61	104	28,126 00
Page 2.....	61	92	57,022 00
Page 3.....	60	114	87,025 00
Page 4	11	16	92,023 00
Page 5.....	65	86	120,197 00
Page 6.....	43	60	139,447 00
Page 7.....	57	95	167,755 00
Page 8.....	35	55	183,281 00
Page 9.....	62	82	209,805 00
Page 10.....	60	84	237,861 00
Page 11	32	12	249,131 00
Page 12	39	63	.....
Totals.....	586	863	267,835 00

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

LIST OF CANADIAN PENSIONS GRANTED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR.

Name.	Number of Children.	Rate per Month.	1st Year's Pension including 2 Months Gratuity.
		\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Ablard, Mrs. Ethel J. W.....	3	43 00	602 00
Aldersley, Mrs. Louisa S	3	37 00	518 00
Alexander, Mrs. Alice M.....		22 00	308 00
Allen, Mrs. Gertrude E.....	3	66 00	924 00
Allen, Mrs. Sarah.....		22 00	308 00
Amos, Mrs. Brenda G.....	1	27 00	378 00
Anderson, Mrs. Isabella	3	37 00	518 00
Ash, Mrs. Annie.....		22 00	308 00
Arnold, Mrs. Edith E. L.....	1	33 00	462 00
Atton, Mrs. Martha E.....		28 00	392 00
Alexander, Mrs. M. J.....		22 00	308 00
Badenoch, Mrs. Ellen H.....	2	32 00	448 00
Bamford, Mrs. Mary....	1	27 00	378 00
Basing, Mrs. Beatrice.....	1	33 00	462 00
Barrington, Mrs. A.....	2	32 00	448 00
Bates, Mrs. Katherine.....		22 00	308 00
Batton, Mrs. Ada.....	2	32 00	448 00
Baranock, Mrs. Edith.....	1	27 00	378 00
Barnes, Mrs. Margaret.....		22 00	308 00
Baskett, Mrs. Merilda.....	1	33 00	462 00
Bell, Mrs. Louisa S.....		37 00	518 00
Bekon, Mrs. Gertrude A.....	1	33 00	462 00
Belanger, Mrs. Marie A.....	5	47 00	658 00
Bellamy, Mrs. Beatrice..	1	27 00	378 00
Benson, Mrs. Caroline.....	6	52 00	728 00
Betts, Mrs. Margaret J.....	1	27 00	378 00
Bishop, Mrs. Mary A.....	2	40 00	560 00
Biggar, Mrs. Mildred.....		22 00	308 00
Billings, Mrs. Pearl E.....	2	32 00	448 00
Blanchette (Orphans).....	3	30 00	420 00
Black, Mrs. Margaret T.....	2	49 00	686 00
Blake, Mrs. Elizabeth A.....	2	32 00	448 00
Blackman, Mrs. Clara M. E.....	1	27 00	378 00
Bowhoy, Mrs. Sarah E.....		22 00	308 00
Bowen, Mrs. Rhoda Ellen.....	3	37 00	518 00
Brant, Mrs. Flossie P.....		37 00	518 00
Briggs, Mrs. Jennie P.....	1	27 00	378 00
Brinkworth, Mrs. Rhoda.....		22 00	308 00
Breton, Mrs. Isabella.....	4	42 00	588 00
Bridgman, Mrs. Emma.....	4	42 00	588 00
Brown, Mrs. Adelaide M.....		22 00	308 00
Brown, Mrs. Mary Ellen.....	2	32 00	448 00
Brodie, Mrs. Martha J..		22 00	308 00
Brock, Mrs. Rose E.....	5	47 00	658 00
Broad, Mrs. Nancy B.....	1	27 00	378 00
Buntin, Mrs. Nellie.....	4	42 00	588 00
Burr, Mrs. Annie.....	5	47 00	658 00
Burns, Mrs. May.....	1	27 00	378 00
Byford, Mrs. Annie Elisa.....		22 00	308 00
Bowin, Mrs. Marie Yvonne.....	1	27 00	378 00
Bell, Mrs. Emma A.		22 00	308 00
Barugh, Mrs. Mabel A.....	2	32 00	448 00
Bristlon, Mrs. Jennie.....	3	37 00	518 00
Ball, Mrs. Annie.....	4	42 00	588 00
Burgess, Mrs. Ethel M.....	4	42 00	588 00
Barrett, Mrs. Edith G.....	3	37 00	518 00
Brade, Mrs. Ethel A.....	1	27 00	378 00
Boswell, Mrs. W. A.....		22 00	308 00
Barley, Mrs. I. L. K.....		28 00	392 00
Burdett, Mrs. Sarah G.....	4	42 00	588 00
Bell, Mrs. M. A. R.....		22 00 (cancelled—).	308 00 (P. C.)
Burgess, Mrs. L.....	2	38 00	532 00
Boyle, Mrs. L. W.....	2	80 00	1,120 00
Carried forward.....			29,246 00

LIST OF CANADIAN PENSIONS GRANTED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR—Continued.

Name.	Number of Children.	Rate per Month.	1st Year's Pension including 2 Months Gratuity.
		\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Brought forward			29,246 00
Brown, Mrs. Isabella	1	33 00	462 00
Brown, Mrs. Ena	4	50 00	700 00
Biggs, Mrs. Daisy C.		22 00	308 00
Bolton, Mrs. E. G.	2	32 00	448 00
Brown, Mrs. Isabella	1	27 00	378 00
Butcher, Mrs. Annie		22 00	308 00
Bremner (child), H. F.	1	10 00	140 00
Campbell, Mrs. Ellen M.	4	73 00	1,022 00
Campbell, Mrs. Margaret M.	2	32 00	448 00
Campbell, Mrs. Mrs. Lillian C.	1	27 00	378 00
Campbell, Mrs. Betsy		22 00	308 00
Caslake, Mrs. Ellen C.	1	33 00	462 00
Caren, Mrs. Mary E.	2	32 00	448 00
Carson, Mrs. Frances E.		28 00	392 00
Carrington, Reta	1	10 00	140 00
Chelsom, Mrs. Lila	4	42 00	588 00
Christie, Mrs. Margaret C.	5	47 00	658 00
Chapman, Mrs. Georgia	1	27 00	378 00
Chester, Mrs. Eva	2	32 00	448 00
Clarke, Mrs. Ellen M.	1	27 00	378 00
Clarke, Mrs. Daisy	6	52 00	728 00
Cocks, Mrs. Lillian.		22 00	308 00
Collins, Mrs. Kate A.	1	27 00	378 00
Cockburn, Mrs. M.	1	27 00	378 00
Cooper, Mrs. May N.	2	32 00	448 00
Conn, Mrs. Roberta		22 00 (for 6 years).	308 00
Cooke, Mrs. Caroline A.		45 00	630 00
Cosgrove, Mrs. Anna	3	37 00	518 00
Coulter, Mrs. Margaret		28 00	392 00
Cottroll, Mrs. Mary	3	37 00	518 00
Craig, Mrs. Maud		22 00	308 00
Croft, Mrs. Agnes		22 00	308 00
Creighton, Mrs. Clara H.	1	33 00	462 00
Cummings, Mrs. Margaret A.	3	37 00	518 00
Currie, Mrs. Isabella		37 00	518 00
Curiston, Mrs. Jennie M. S.	2	32 00	448 00
Cardew, Mrs. Amy F.		22 00	308 00
Connor, Mrs. C.	1	27 00	378 00
Carroll, Mrs. S. A. S.		37 00	518 00
Carroll, Mrs. M. E.	2	32 00	448 00
Cruxton, Mrs. M. D.	3	37 00	518 00
Cook, Mrs. Mary E. B.	1	27 00	378 00
Conway, Mrs. T. B.	2	40 00	560 00
Cameron, Mrs. E.		22 00	308 00
Chambers, Mrs. E. C.		37 00	518 00
Campbell, Mrs. Margaret A.	3	55 00	770 00
Cooper, Mrs. Amy.	3	37 00	518 00
Cochrane, Mrs. B.	1	27 00	378 00
Colson, Mrs. E.	5	53 00	742 00
Curry, Mrs. M. S.		45 00	630 00
Coetzie, Mrs. Annie	2	32 00	448 00
Cox, Mrs. M. E.		22 00	308 00
Checkley, Mrs. M. H.	1	27 00	378 00
Cotton, Mrs. Annie E.	3	37 00	518 00
Clibborn, Mrs. C. L.	1	43 00	602 00
Cox, Mrs. Hannah E.	3	37 00	518 00
Collins, Mrs. Phoebe		22 00	308 00
Daffurn, Mrs. Bessie	4	42 00	588 00
Dames, Mrs. Florence C.	1	35 00	490 00
Daragon, Mrs. Eva	1	27 00	378 00
De Gruchy, Mrs. H. C.		22 00	308 00
Dennis, Mrs. Margaret	1	27 00	378 00
Dillon, Mrs. Helen J.		22 00	308 00(re-married 25-
Dillon, Mrs. Rosina S.		22 00	308 00 12-1).
Carried forward			58,016 00

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

LIST OF CANADIAN PENSIONS GRANTED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR—*Continued.*

Name.	Number of Children.	Rate per Month.	1st Year's Pension including 2 Months Gratuity.
		\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Brought forward.....			58,016 00
Didsbury, Mrs. Margaret.....		22 00	308 00
Downes, Mrs. E. M. G.....		22 00	308 00
Dowling, Mrs. Agnes D.....		22 00	308 00
Downs, Mrs. Jacobina.....		22 00	308 00
Drinkwater, Mrs. Polly.....		22 00	308 00
Drummond, Mrs. Janet.....		22 00	308 00
Duggan, Mrs. L. S.....	6	58 00	812 00
Des Champs, Mrs. M. A. P.....	6	52 00	728 00
Doyle, Mrs. A. B.....	4	42 00	588 00
Down, Mrs. P.....	6	52 00	728 00
Davidson, Mrs. I. B. S.....	2	38 00	352 00
Doxsee, Mrs. A. M.....	3	55 00	770 00
Darche, Mrs. L. A.....	3	66 00	924 00
Down, Mrs. B.....	5	47 00	658 00
Dulon, Mrs. L. M.....		50 00	700 00
Duval, Mrs. B. M.....	2	66 00 (for 5 years).	924 00
Daskel, Mrs. Bessie.....		22 00	308 00
Darling, Mrs. Phyllis.....		45 00	630 00
Eusor, Mrs. Harriette.....	1	27 00	378 00
Elliott, Mrs. M. E.....		22 00	308 00
Emery, Mrs. Sarah.....	2	32 00	448 00
Evans, Mrs. Annie.....	1	27 00	378 00
Edwards, Mrs. A. S.....	1	27 00	378 00
Elliott, Mrs. M. E. W.....		28 00	392 00
Everest, Mrs. Amelia.....	1	27 00	378 00
Farndon, Mrs. Phœbe.....	5	47 00	658 00
Fairley, Mrs. Isabella.....	6	52 00	728 00
Finnie, Mrs. Jeanie.....	1	27 00	378 00
Fournier, Mrs. Mary.....		22 00	308 00
Fox, Mrs. Mary.....		22 00 (for 5 years).	308 00
Forman, Mrs. May T.....		30 00	420 00
Foley, Mrs. Elizabeth.....	5	47 00	658 00
French, Mrs. Jane.....	2	32 00	448 00
Fullerton, Mrs. M. B.....		22 00	308 00
Farquhar, Lady E.....	2	80 00	1,112 00 (cancelled
Fraser, Mrs. C.....		30 00	420 00 2341. 8-10-15).
France, Mrs. Ethel.....	3	37 00	518 00
Fownes, Mrs. Mary A.....	2	32 00	448 00
Finlayson, Mrs. A.....		22 00	308 00
Foot, Mrs. Florence E.....	2	32 00	448 00
Gale, Mrs. Emily A.....	6	58 00	812 00
Gardner, Mrs. Barbara.....		22 00	308 00
Gardner, Mrs. Louise E.....	3	37 00	518 00
Gardner, Mrs. Sarah.....	2	32 00	448 00
Geddes, Mrs. Helen L.....	3	66 00	924 00
Gilbert, Mrs. Alberta.....	4	42 00	588 00
Giles, Mrs. Amy.....	1	35 00	490 00
Gilchrist, Mrs. E. M.....	1	27 00	378 00
Gevan, Mrs. Mildred.....		22 00	308 00
Gownig (children).....	3	30 00	420 00
Golding, Miss Ethel.....	1	10 00	140 00
Greenhalgh, Mrs. E. K. A.....	1	27 00	378 00
Graham, Alexander (father).....		22 00	308 00
Green, Mrs. Kate H.....	3	37 00	518 00
Gregory, Mrs. Mary.....	4	42 00	588 00
Grey, Mrs. M.....	2	32 00	448 00
Guerin, Mrs. Ellen.....		30 00	420 00
Greenwood, Mrs. J. B.....	6	52 00	728 00
Gibbons, Mrs. E. F.....	1	27 00	378 00
Gibbons, Mrs. L. L.....		28 00	392 00
Goving, Mrs. A. A.....	1	27 00	378 00
Galaugher, Mrs. S.....		37 00	518 00
Carried forward.....			88,691 00

6 GEORGE V, A. 1916

LIST OF CANADIAN PENSIONS GRANTED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR—Continued.

Name.	Number of Children.	Rate per Month.	1st Year's Pension including 2 Months' Gratuity.
		\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Brought forward.			88,691 00
Griffin, Miss Mary A.		22 00	308 00
Goldsworthy, Mrs. E. E.		22 00	308 00
Galloway, Mrs. M. M.	1	35 00	490 00
Godwin, Mrs. Sarah.	2	32 00	448 00
Gailer, Mrs. G. E.	3	43 00	602 00
Gillespie, Mrs. Mary.	2	32 00	448 00
Gardiner, Mrs. Ellen.	6	52 00	728 00
Hayward, Mrs. Sadie.	2	32 00	448 00
Hadman, Amanda.		22 00	308 00
Halifax, Mrs. Florence.	1	27 00	378 00
Hadfield, Mrs. Susan.	1	27 00	378 00
Haldeman, Mrs. Marion.		22 00	308 00
Hamilton, Mrs. Marjory.	1	27 00	378 00
Hamilton, Mrs. Mary.		22 00	308 00
Hartland, Mrs. Florence.	1	27 00	378 00
Hartley, Mrs. Jessie.	3	37 00	518 00
Hartley, Mrs. Ada.	1	27 00	378 00
Harris, Mrs. Oliva.		22 00	308 00
Hart-McHarg, Mrs. J. S.		60 00	840 00
Harris, Mrs. Ray S.	1	27 00	378 00
Harrison, Mrs. Mary.		22 00	308 00
Hazel, Mrs. Catherine.		22 00	308 00
Hay, Mrs. Janet.	1	33 00	462 00
Heath, Mrs. Mary.	5	47 00	658 00
Henderson, Mrs. Annie.	1	33 00	462 00
Hills, Mrs. Agnes A.		22 00	308 00
Hickling, Mrs. Marion.	2	32 00	448 00
Hill, Mrs. Kate.	2	32 00	448 00
Hillyer, Mrs. Kate.	3	43 00	602 00
Higgins, Mrs. Grace.		22 00	308 00
Holmes, Mrs. Mary C.		22 00	308 00
Hodgson, Mrs. Bessie.		22 00	308 00
Holmes, Mrs. Annie.		22 00	308 00
Houser, Mrs. Mary E.		22 00	308 00
Howell, Mrs. Margaret.		22 00	308 00
Hawarth, Mrs. Clara.	1	27 00	378 00
Howard, Mrs. Mary.	2	32 00	448 00
Hosking, Mrs. Agnes.		22 00	308 00
Homersham, Mrs. M. J.		22 00 (for four years).	308 00
Howe, Mrs. Clara.		22 00	308 00
Hulme, Mrs. Elizabeth.	5	47 00	658 00
Hunt (children).	3 (orphans)	30 00	420 00
Hubbard, Mrs. V.W.G.		28 00	392 00
Hughes, Mrs. Ada.	4	42 00	588 00
Hunt, Mrs. Ellen, L.		28 00	392 00
Huggins, Mrs. Eliza M.	1	27 00	378 00
Huggebreath, Mrs. Jeanne.		22 00	308 00
Hughes, Mrs. Mary.	2	32 00	448 00
Hart, Mrs. Emily.	3	37 00	518 00
Harris, Mrs. Bessie.	1	27 00	378 00
Huston, Mrs. Edna.	3	37 00	518 00
Hetu, Mrs. Mary.		22 00	308 00
Henfrey, Mrs. Rose.	2	32 00	448 00
Harding, Mrs. Elizabeth.		22 00	308 00
Heginbotham, Mrs. E.		50 00	720 00
Hall, Mrs. Charlotte.	1	27 00	378 00
Howarth, Mrs. Sarah.	2	40 00	560 00
Hayward, Mrs. E. J.	1	27 00 (canc. P.C. 374-134)	378 00
Hartley, Mrs. Ellen.	5	47 00	658 00
Houle, Mrs. Mary B.		22 00	308 00
Hoskins, Mrs. Alice J.	2	32 00	448 00
Hunt, Mrs. Florence.	5	47 00	658 00
Hunter, Mrs. Ethel.	1	33 00	462 00
Hayes, Mrs. Ada M.	1	27 00	378 00
Carried forward.			115,941 00

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

LIST OF CANADIAN PENSIONS GRANTED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR—Continued.

Name.	Number of Children.	Rate per Month.		1st Year's Pension including 2 Months' Gratuity.	
		\$	cts.	\$	cts.
Brought forward				115,941	00
Hogue, Mrs. Louisa	4	42	00	588	00
Irons, Mrs. Annie S.		22	00	308	00
Innes-Hopkins, Mrs. J. R.	1	52	00 (re-married).	728	00
Ingram, Mrs. Isabel A.	1	27	00	378	00
Ives, Mrs. Bertha M.		28	00	392	00
Innes, Mrs. Joan	3	37	00	518	00
Jessup, Mrs. Ella	1	22	00	308	00
Jenkins, Mrs. Florence	4	42	00	588	00
Jefferys, Mrs. Elizabeth	2	32	00	448	00
Jeandron, Mrs. Elizabeth		22	00	308	00
Jerred, Mrs. Violet		22	00	308	00
Joiner, Mrs. Henrietta	7	57	00	798	00
Jones, Mrs. Elizabeth A.	2	32	00	448	00
Jones, Mrs. Emily	3	37	00	518	00
Jones, Mrs. Vere H. G. H.	1	43	00	602	00
Johnson, Mrs. M. F.	1	27	00	378	00
Jardine, Mrs. E. M.	4	42	00 (3 step-children).	588	00
Jarrett, Mrs. E. M.	4	42	00	588	00
Jones, Mrs. A. M.		28	00	392	00
Johnson, Mrs. E. C.	2	38	00	532	00
Jephson, Mrs. Ada J.	1	27	00	378	00
Kay, Mrs. Emily H.		22	00	308	00
Kalabza (children)	2	20	00	280	00
Kenyon, Mrs. Mary		22	00	308	00
Keighley, Mrs. Mary	2	32	00	448	00
Keyzer, Mrs. Eliza	1	27	00	378	00
Keenan, Mrs. Elizabeth	4	42	00	588	00
Kimmins, Mrs. B. H. M. B.	2	66	00	924	00
King Mrs. P. L. J.		22	00	308	00
Kinnear, Mrs. Mary	1	27	00	378	00
Knight, Mrs. Linda	1	27	00	378	00
Knight, Mrs. Mary		22	00	308	00
Laderoute, Mrs. M. B.		22	00	308	00
Lattion, Mrs. Ethel	2	40	00	560	00
Larkin, Mrs. Henriette	2	38	00	532	00
Lawson, Mrs. Alma	1	27	00	378	00
Leslie, Mrs. Alice	4	48	00	672	00
Letts, Mrs. Elizabeth	1	27	00	378	00
Leach, Mrs. Clara		22	00 (cancelled re-married).	308	00
Lee, Mrs. Sarah A.		22	00	308	00
LeBeau, R. B. A. (child)	1 (orphan).	10	00	140	00
Lenton, Mrs. Gertrude	2	32	00	448	00
Lilly, Mrs. Ellen		28	00	392	00
Lloyd, Mrs. Louisa		30	00	420	00
Love, Mrs. Lillian B.	1	27	00	378	00
Lovell, Mrs. Francis		22	00	308	00
Lofty, Mrs. Emily B.	1	27	00	378	00
Lyons, Mrs. Edith	3	43	00	602	00
Levoir, Mrs. Florence	2	32	00	448	00
Linnington, Mrs. Z. G.	2	38	00	532	00
Leslie, Mrs. Theresa		22	00	308	00
Luck, Mrs. L. M.		28	00	392	00
Loutet, Mrs. Caroline		22	00	308	00
Linsdell, Mrs. Annie		22	00	308	00
Magee, Mrs. Ethel		22	00	308	00
Marsh, Mrs. Beatrice	2	38	00	572	00
Mauser, Mrs. Flossie	1	27	00	378	00
Maloney, Mrs. Margaret		22	00	308	00
Maltby, Mrs. Margaret		60	00	840	00
Matheson, Mrs. Helen		22	00	308	00
Matheson, Mrs. Euphemia	2	32	00	448	00
Carried forward				142,609	00

6 GEORGE V, A. 1916

LIST OF CANADIAN PENSIONS GRANTED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR—*Continued.*

Name.	Number of Children.	Rate per Month.	1st Year's Pension including 2 Months' Gratuity.
		\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Brought forward			142,609 00
May (child)	1	10 00	140 00
Mellody, Mrs. Margaret	1	27 00	378 00
Meikle, Mrs. Elsie	1	43 00	602 00
Meehan, Mrs. Alice	6	52 00	728 00
Mercer, Mrs. Harriett	2	32 00	448 00
Michaud (children)	2	20 00	280 00
Milburn, Mrs. G.		28 00	392 00
Miles, Mrs. Ada	5	47 00	658 00
Mitchell, Mrs. Catherine	1	33 00	462 00
Molt, Mrs. Millicent		22 00	308 00
Morgan, Mrs. Beatrice	3	55 00	770 00
Morgan, Mrs. Edith	1	27 00	378 00
Morris, Mrs. Clara	2	32 00	448 00
Mould, Mrs. Emily	2	38 00	532 00
Morrison, Mrs. Ethel		45 00	630 00
Morgan, Mrs. Marie	6	60 00	840 00
Murdock, Mrs. Fanny	1	27 00	378 00
Morris, Mrs. Jean		22 00	308 00
Moore, Mrs. D.	1	33 00	462 00
Mitchell, Mrs. A.L.H.		37 00	578 00
Mates, Mrs. S.E.W.	8	62 00	868 00
Mayhew, Mrs. N.M.	5	47 00	658 00
Mercer, Mrs. M.B.	2	32 00	448 00
Malcolm, Mrs. M.K.C.	2	38 00	532 00
Mundell, Mrs. S.M.R.	3	55 00	770 00
Merritt, Mrs. S. A.	3	66 00	924 00
Marriott, Mrs. E.	1	27 00	378 00
Manning, Mrs. A. B.	2	32 00	448 00
Marshall, Mrs. S. E.		30 00	420 00
Moore, Mrs. Fanny I.		22 00	308 00
McCahon, Mrs. Mary J.		22 00	308 00
McBeath, Mrs. Agnes.	3	43 00	602 00
McCann, Mrs. Ruth	3	43 00	602 00
McCulloch, Mrs. Mary K.	2	32 00	448 00
McLean, Mrs. Annie L.	2	32 00	448 00
McLean, Mrs. Mary	2	32 00	448 00
McMillan, Mrs. Jean		22 00	308 00
McPhee, Mrs. A.M.		22 00	308 00
McWhirter, Miss Isabella	1 (orphan).	10 00	140 00
McKenzie, Wm. Alex.	1 (orphan).	10 00	140 00
McKenzie, Mrs. Marion		28 00	392 00
McNamee, Mrs. Lucy	2	32 00	448 00
McKay, Mrs. Mabel P.	1	27 00	378 00
McCready, Mrs. M. R.		22 00	308 00
McDonald, Mrs. C.		22 00	308 00
McNish, Mrs. J.G.K.	2	32 00	448 00
McIntosh, Mrs. K. H.		22 00	308 00
McGregor, Mrs. E.F.G.	4	73 00	1,022 00
McNeil, Mrs. E. H.	1	27 00	378 00
McGurk, Mrs. Annie	1	27 00	378 00
McKee, Mrs. D.P.M.	2	32 00	448 00
McInnes, Mrs. A.	1	27 00	378 00
Curtis, Mrs. A. M.		22 00	308 00
Meunier, Mrs. O. E.	3	37 00	518 00
MacDougall, Mrs. Eda	7	57 00	798 00
MacFarlane, Mrs. Pieterella		22 00	308 00
MacDonald, Mrs. D.M.	1	27 00	378 00
Naden, Mrs. Annie E.		22 00	308 00
Norman, Mrs. Lilla M.	2	32 00	448 00
Nicholson, Mrs. Ellen R.	2	32 00	448 00
Nicholls, Mrs. Henrietta		22 00	308 00
Norman, Mrs. Matilda P.	1 step-d'tr.	27 00	378 00
Carried forward			171,129 00

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

LIST OF CANADIAN PENSIONS GRANTED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR—*Continued.*

Name.	Number of Children.	Rate per Month.	1st Year's Pension including 2 Months' Gratuities.
		\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Brought forward			171,129 00
Nasmyth, Mrs. E. A		37 00	518 00
Nicholson, Mrs. K. M.	2	37 00	518 00
Nisbet, Mrs. Mary R	3	37 00	518 00
O'Handley, Mrs. Catherine		22 00	308 00
Osborne, Mrs. Mary A		22 00	308 00
Ogden, Mrs. Edith	3	37 00	518 00
Odleem, Mrs. E. O. B. K	2	32 00	448 00
Oliver, Mrs. S. E. T.	1	27 00	378 00
Parry, Mrs. Catherine	2	32 00	448 00
Palmer, Mrs. Emily		22 00	308 00
Parker, Mrs. Christine	7	63 00	882 00
Parker, Mrs. Annie	5	47 00	658 00
Payne, Mrs. Laura H.		22 00	308 00
Pearson, Mrs. Mary A.		22 00	308 00
Pender, Mrs. Ellen		22 00	308 00
Penman, Mrs. Maggie	4	48 00	672 00
Perkin, Mrs. Elizabeth		28 00	392 00
Piekington, Mrs. F. A.		22 00	308 00
Phillipson, Mrs. Sarah E.	1	27 00	378 00
Priault, Mrs. Blanche	4	42 00	588 00
Preston, Mrs. Elizabeth	1	27 00	378 00
Pratt, Mrs. Emma		30 00	420 00
Parry, Mrs. Mary		22 00 (died 10/10/15).	308 00
Patterson, Mrs. M. C.	6	52 00	728 00
Penfold, Mrs. E. S.		22 00	308 00
Pott, Mrs. Amy B.		45 00	630 00
Puddiphat, Mrs. Bertha		22 00	308 00
Rainey (children)	2	20 00	280 00
Ratcliffe, Mrs. Ada Ellen	4	42 00	588 00
Rendell, Mrs. F. G.	3	37 00	518 00
Regan, Mrs. Mary A.	3	37 00	518 00
Reid, Mrs. J.		22 00	308 00
Reader, Mrs. Elizabeth M		22 00	308 00
Rivers, Mrs. Lillian H.	1	27 00	378 00
Roberts, Mrs. Louisa A		22 00	308 00
Robinson, Mrs. Gertrude	1	27 00	378 00
Robinson, Mrs. Mary H	2	32 00	448 00
Rowe, Mrs. Francis E.		28 00	392 00
Rolph, Mrs. Florence M.	1	27 00	378 00
Ross, Mrs. Alexandria	1	27 00	378 00
Russell, Mrs. Eleanor		22 00	308 00
Roper, Mrs. M. L.		22 00	308 00
Rose, Mrs. E. W.	2	32 00	448 00
Robertson, Mrs. M. F. M.	3	37 00	518 00
Russell, Mrs. Margaret	2	32 00	442 00
Reeve, Mrs. E. B.		37 00	518 00
Rattray, Mrs. M.	5	47 00	658 00
Robertson, Mrs. J.	2	32 00	448 00
Ridgley, Mrs. E. S.	4	42 00	588 00
Reid, Mrs. Margaret J.	1	27 00	378 00
Ramsay, Mrs. Ornk.		28 00	392 00
Scarrot, Mrs. Beatrice		28 00	392 00
Sarel, Mrs. Adelaide W.		22 00	308 00
Saywell, Mrs. Florence H.	1	27 00	378 00
Scales, Mrs. Edith Emma	1	27 00	378 00
Seeley, Mrs. Olive G.	2	38 00	532 00
Shepherd, Mrs. Louisa J.	1	27 00	378 00
Shaw, Mrs. Mary		22 00	308 00
Shaw, Mrs. Margaret T.	5	42 00	588 00
Sharpe, Mrs. Alma K.		37 00	518 00
Slater, Mrs. Emely Rose		22 00	308 00
Simpson, Mrs. Jamesina P.	2	32 00	448 00
Carried forward			198,003 00

6 GEORGE V, A. 1916

LIST OF CANADIAN PENSIONS GRANTED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR—*Continued.*

Name.	Number of Children.	Rate per Month.	1st Year's Pension including 2 Months' Gratuity.
		\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Brought forward			198,003 00
Silke, Mrs. Leah	1	27 00	378 00
Sillence, Mrs. Elizabeth F.		22 00	308 00
Skelton, Mrs. Mary Betoy	4	42 00	588 00
Slack, Mrs. Emily		22 00	308 00
Smith, Mrs. Edith May	1	52 00	728 00
Smith-Rewse, Mrs. Margueritte		37 00	518 00
Small, Mrs. Rose Marie	2	32 00	448 00
Smith, Mrs. Jessie B.	2	32 00	448 00
Smith, Mrs. Caroline J.	2	38 00	532 00
South, Mrs. Elizabeth A.	1	27 00	378 00
South, Mrs. Mary Ann	2	32 00	448 00
Squire, Mrs. Elizabeth, A. C.		22 00	308 00
Spears, Mrs. Catherine		22 00	308 00
Sproule, Mrs. Marie E.	2	32 00	448 00
Sellon, Mrs. Sophia		22 00	308 00
Snow, Mrs. Bessie D.	3	45 00	630 00
Smith, Mrs. M. D.	1	27 00	378 00
Sears, Mrs. I. C. B.	1	27 00	378 00
Summerville, Mrs. M.		22 00	308 00
Sherridan, Mrs. E. O'S.	3	37 00	518 00
Smith, Mrs. Agnes	2	40 00	560 00
Smith, Mrs. Emily	1	27 00 (re-married, 26-12-15).	378 00
Seale, Mrs. Mary J.	3	37 00	518 00
Sharpe, Mrs. F. M.		22 00	308 00
Stevens, Mrs. Sarah L.		22 00	308 00
Stanton, Mrs. Amelia E.		22 00	308 00
Stewart, Mrs. Margaret		22 00	308 00
Steele, Mrs. Mary	2	32 00	448 00
Stewart, Mrs. Margaret	1	52 00	728 00
Stephens, Mrs. Belinda	1	27 00	378 00
Strachan, Wm. (Jr.)	1 (orphan.)	10 00	140 00
Strange, Mrs. Emma	2	80 00	1,120 00
Sweetland, Mrs. May I.	1	27 00	378 00
Staples, Mrs. L.		22 00	308 00
Steacie, Mrs. A. K. M.	1	52 00	728 00
Stone, Mrs. J. M. J.	3	37 00	518 00
Terris, Mrs. Bertha	2	32 00	448 00
Tamblingson, Mrs. Emma		28 00	392 00
Taylor, Mrs. Elizabeth	2	32 00	448 00
Tennant, David J.B.	1 (orphan.)	12 00	168 00
Thomas, Mrs. Mary J.		22 00	308 00
Thomson, Mrs. M.A.K.		22 00	308 00
Thomson, Miss Christina M.	1 (orphan.)	10 00	140 00
Townshend, Mrs. R. H.		28 00	392 00
Trotter, Mrs. Grace	2	32 00	448 00
Tuck, Mrs. Ellen	2	32 00	448 00
Thorpe, Mrs. K. L. H.	3	37 00	578 00
Turner, Mrs. S. D.	2	38 00	532 00
Todhunter, Mrs. H.	1	43 00	602 00
Tallaney, Mrs. Agnes		22 00	308 00
Tenaille, Mrs. D. M. C. A.	4	82 00	1,148 00
Thomson, Mrs. Alice	2	32 00	448 00
Taggart, Mrs. Myrtle	1	27 00	378 00
Toftt, Mrs. M. M.	2	49 00	686 00
Taylor, Mrs. Jennie B.	3	37 00	518 00
Tripney, Mrs. M. E.	1	33 00	462 00
Nelson, Mrs. E.		22 00	308 00
Flynn, Mrs. H.		22 00	308 00
Savage, Mrs. K. E.		22 00	308 00
Smith, Mrs. E.		22 00	308 00
Roy, Mrs. M. J.		50 00	700 00
Carried forward			225,195 00

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

LIST OF CANADIAN PENSIONS GRANTED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR—*Continued.*

Name.	No. Children.	Rate per month.	1st Year's Pension including 2 months gratuity.
		\$	\$
Brought forward.....			
Burchette, Mrs. A.....		22 00	308 00
Bloomer, Mrs. A.....		30 00	420 00
Wheeler, Mrs. M. A.....		22 00	308 00
McKenzie, Mrs. M.....		22 00	308 00
Murray, Mrs. E.....		22 00	308 00
Morris, Mrs. A.....		22 00	308 00
May, Mrs. A. F.....	1	27 00	378 00
Harding, Mrs. W. M.....	1	33 00	462 00
Gifford, Mrs. K.....	1	27 00	378 00
Rutherford, Mrs. R. M.....	1	27 00	378 00
Stock, Mrs. I.....	3	37 00	518 00
McKenzie, Mrs. T. A.....	2	32 00	448 00
Baken, Mrs. M.....	2	32 00	448 00
Guay, Mrs. E.....	2	32 00	448 00
Court, Florence and Dorean.....	2 (orphan).	20 00	280 00
Strood, Mrs. Maud.....	1	43 00	602 00
Leal, Mrs. M. M. L.....	2	34 00	448 00
Langevin, Mrs. Mary E. C.....	3	37 00	518 00
Lockie, Mrs. D.....	2	32 00	448 00
Hollamby, Mrs. Ada.....	1	27 00	378 00
Crowther, Mrs. Florence.....	1	27 00	378 00
Fegan, Mr. Kathleen M.....	2	32 00	448 00
Mack, Mrs. Jane H. G.....	2	32 00	448 00
Tait, Mrs. S. M.....	2	32 00	448 00
Seccia, Mrs. Marie N.....	1	27 00	378 00
Proulx, Mrs. Blanche E.....	4	42 06	588 00
Brookes, Mrs. Alice M.....	2	32 00	448 00
Carroll, Mrs. Amelia.....	3	43 00	602 00
Sawyer, Mrs. A. C.....	1	27 00	378 00
Featherstone, Mrs. K.....	2	32 00	448 00
Simpson, G. S.....	1	5 00	70 00
Reed, Mrs. E.....	2	32 00	448 00
Kellar, Mrs. Mary.....	2	32 00	448 00
Evans, Mrs. J. H.....	3	37 00	518 00
Guenette, Mrs. M. C.....		22 00	308 00
McIntyre, Mrs. M.....		22 00 for 5 years.	308 00
Dean, Mrs. E.....		22 00	308 00
Harrison, Mrs. W. H.....		22 00	308 00
Young, Mrs. Elizabeth.....		22 00	308 00
Hardingham, Mrs. Jane.....		22 00	308 00
Binkley, Mrs. Jamima.....		22 00	308 00
Pratt, Mrs. Marry Ann.....		22 00	308 00
Spencer, Mrs. Alice E.....		22 00 for 5 years.	308 00
Taylor, Mrs. L. B. A.....		22 00	308 00
Gordon, Mrs. Mary.....		22 00	308 00
Perry, Mrs. Harriett.....		22 00	308 00
Mee, Mrs. M. A. J.....		22 00	308 00
Morgan, Mrs. Jane.....		22 00 for 2 years.	308 00
Jones, Mrs. Livina.....		22 00	308 00
Watt, Mrs. Mary.....		22 00	308 00
Moss, Mrs. Melina.....		22 00 for 2 years.	308 00
Kellett, Mrs. Mary A.....		37 00	518 00
Liggett, Mrs. N. J.....		22 00	308 00
Regan, Mrs. M. A.....	3	57 00	518 00
Johnson, Mrs. M. A.....		22 00	308 00
Watt, Mrs. Elizabeth.....		22 00	308 00
Cox, Mrs. Mary E.....		22 00	308 00
Matte, Mrs. Clerinda.....		22 00	308 00
Murray, Mrs. M.....	1	27 00	378 00
Tripney, Mrs. M. E.....	1	33 00	462 00
Henderson, Mrs. Jessie.....		22 00	308 00
Carried forward.....			

LIST OF CANADIAN PENSIONS GRANTED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR—Continued.

Name.	No. Children.	Rate per month.	1st Year's Pension including 2 months gratuity.
		\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Brought forward.....			
Pardwell, Mrs. E. M. M.....		42 00	588 00
Williams, Mrs. A.....		22 00	308 00
Valentine, Mrs. Lottie.....		22 00	308 00
Vernon, Mrs. A.....	2	40 00	560 00
Walker, Mrs. Annie.....	5	53 00	742 00
Wallace, Mrs. Nora H.....	1	27 00	378 00
Wallace, Miss. Ioline M.....	Orphan.	10 00	140 00
Wallace, Mrs. Winnifred, L. J.....	2	32 00	448 00
Walsh, Mrs. Florence.....		22 00	308 00
Ward, Mrs. Lucy J.....		37 00	518 00
Warrington, Mrs. Ethel S. P.....	3	37 00	518 00
Ward, Mrs. Thomas.....		22 00	308 00
Warmington, Mrs. Eliza, E. H.....		50 00	700 00
Ward, Mrs. Alice, R.....	3	74 00	1,036 00
Watkin, Mrs. Catherine A.....	1	27 00	378 00
Watson, Mrs. Janet L.....	2	40 00	560 00
Warren, Mrs. Marjory L.....	2	59 00	826 00
Warterfield, Mrs. Mary.....	4	42 00	588 00
Webb, Mrs. Maggie.....		22 00	308 00
Webster, Miss. Janie B.....	Orphan.	10 00	140 00
West, Mrs. Catherine A.....	1	27 00	378 00
Welch, Mrs. Florence.....	1 Stepchild.	27 00	378 00
Wheeler, Mrs. Mary E.....		22 00	308 00
White, Mrs. Grace.....	1	33 00	462 00
Wiley, Mrs. Martha A.....	3	37 00	518 00
Williams, Mrs. Alice C.....		22 00	308 00
Willcox, Mrs. Mabel T.....	1	27 00	378 00
Wilson, Mrs. Rachel.....		22 00	308 00
Willis, Mrs. Emily A.....		22 00	308 00
Williams, Mrs. Ada.....		22 00 Cancelled.	308 00 (P.C. 137)
Wilson, Mrs. Agnes.....	6	52 00	728 00 (" 134)
Wilson, Mrs. Edith H.....	6	58 00	812 00
Wilson, Mrs. Mary.....	3	43 00	602 00
Winan, Mrs. Alice.....	1	27 00	378 00
Wilson, Mrs. Jessie.....	3	37 00	518 00
Winter, Mrs. Blanche E.....		22 00	308 00
Worlock, Mrs. Ada C.....	3	37 00	518 00
Woods, Mrs. Annie M.....		22 00	308 00
Woolsey, Mrs. Ellen.....	3	37 00	518 00 (P.C. 40-2344)
West, Mrs. Maggie.....		22 00 Cancelled.	308 00
Wright, Mrs. Grace G.....	2	38 00 Cancelled.	532 00 (" 23-1649)
Wise, Mrs. Alice E.....		22 00	308 00
Whyte, Mrs. Alexina T.....	2	32 00	448 00
Total.....			267,835 00

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

LIST OF CANADIAN PENSIONS GRANTED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR.—MEN.

RECAPITULATION OF TOTALS.

Page.	
1..	\$ 8,946 00
2..	10,962 00
3..	9,840 00
4..	4,893 00
5..	10,374 00
6..	6,084 00
7..	9,801 00
8..	5,772 00
9..	8,890 00
10..	5,475 00
11..	6,633 00
12..	10,666 50
13..	9,486 75
14..	8,949 00
15..	7,041 00
16..	8,378 00
17..	8,418 00
18..	7,953 50
19..	975 00
20..	3,175 00
21..	1,905 00
Total..	\$154,617 75

LIST OF CANADIAN PENSIONS GRANTED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR—Continued.

Name.	Rank.	Amount.	Remarks.
		\$ cts.	
Ager, Horace V.	Corporal.	192 00	
Ahern, James.	Private.	132 00	
Annetts, Arthur G.	"	66 00	6 months.
Arber, Arthur.	"	192 00	
Armitage, Daniel.	"	192 00	Permanent.
Ardron, Frederick I.	"	132 00	
Andrews, John B.	"	75 00	
Armitage, H. Webb.	"	192 00	
Andrews, L.	"	75 00	
Austerbury, Jos. H.	"	132 00	
Allan, Robert M.	"	192 00	
Ashbourne, Frank V.	"	132 00	
Allard, Albert.	"	264 00	
Baimbridge, James.	"	132 00	
Bacon, R. C.	"	192 00	
Bailey, Harry.	"	192 00	
Baldock, H. W.	"	132 00	
Barker, Arthur.	"	192 00	+ 132. (Wife).
Baxter, Raymond.	"	132 00	
Bedford, Percy	"	132 00	
Belanger, Wilfrid	"	132 00	
Best, Henry James.	"	132 00	
Bettens, John	Corporal.	132 00	
Bigley William.	Private.	192 00	
Blowes, Alfred.	"	132 00	
Blanchette, Paul	"	75 00	
Boyce, A. E.	"	132 00	
Bonello, Arthur.	"	192 00	
Boynston, Louis.	Driver..	96 00	6 months.
Bourdon, Bourdonnec T. L.	Private.	75 00	
Brider, Andrew J.	"	75 00	
Bridges, Harold C.	"	264 00	
Bridges, James Thomas.	"	192 00	
Brown, James.	"	132 00	
Brunsdon, Richard.	Lance Corporal..	264 00	
Buel, Edwin Thomas.	Private.	75 00	
Bucklam, E.	"	132 00	
Budd, Frank Edward.	"	564 00	Wife and 4 children.
Burdett, Harry H.	Sergeant.	168 00	
Burns, John Wesley.	Sapper.	75 00	
Bushby, J. George W.	Sergeant.	252 00	
Barnaby, Lorenzo.	Private.	132 00	
Babbitt, William W.	"	132 00	
Barkley, Philip	"	192 00	
Blackburn, Percy.	"	75 00	
Burty, E. John.	Sergeant.	252 00	Died 10-10-15.
Brown, George.	Private.	192 00	Cancelled O.C. 1-12-15.
Brown, Alex. L.	"	192 00	
Baron, Thomas.	"	192 00	
Bonna, George.	"	66 00	6 months.
Burgess, F. George	Corporal.	75 00	
Bliss, Lawrence.	Private.	75 00	
Boyd, John B.	Corporal.	132 00	
Browne, R. M.	Private.	132 00	
Buttery, Albert.	"	132 00	
Baldwin, Harold.	"	192 00	
Brown, George	"	96 00	6 months.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

LIST OF CANADIAN PENSIONS GRANTED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR—*Continued.*

Name.	Rank.	Amount.		Remarks.
		\$	cts.	
Brought forward.....				
Barrow, Roy.....	Private.....	192	00	
Brethour, Cliff D.....	".....	192	00	
Buck, I. Richard.....	".....	75	00	
Bowen, Peter.....	".....	132	00	
Baker, George F.....	".....	132	00	
Bramwell, J. Robert.....	".....	96	00	For six months.
Burns, H. Robert.....	".....	192	00	
Boyce, Thomas.....	".....	132	00	
Bradley, Albert James.....	".....	192	00	
Becker, Chas. W.....	".....	264	00	
Burns, James.....	".....	75	00	
Brebner, James.....	Lance Corporal..	75	00	
Braziér, Herbert.....	Private.....	264	00	
Boisvert, Sylvis.....	".....	75	00	
Baby, Lucien.....	".....	264	00	
Bovaird, Percival R.....	".....	96	00	For six months.
Belanger, Alfred.....	".....	192	00	
Beard, Thomas.....	".....	132	00	
Bunker, Alfred W.....	Lance Corporal..	132	00	
Brown, Albert.....	Corporal.....	192	00	
Banton, Thomas.....	Private.....	75	00	
Blackwood, John H.....	".....	75	00	
Bye, Edward.....	".....	192	00	
Barlow, George F.....	".....	192	00	
Cameron, Donald.....	".....	132	00	
Camp, James Henry.....	Corporal.....	75	00	
Carr, Percival.....	Private.....	132	00	
Cairns, Robert.....	".....	132	00	
Cantin, Zephirin.....	".....	75	00	
Caswell, F.....	".....	132	00	
Causgrove, William.....	".....	75	00	
Chambers, Arthur L.....	".....	192	00	
Clay, Daniel.....	".....	75	00	
Clark, Edmund J.....	".....	132	00	
Clifford, Frank J.....	".....	192	00	
Cliff, Norman V.....	Corporal.....	192	00	
Clark, Thomas.....	Private.....	192	00	
Code, Arthur G.....	".....	192	00	
Cole, Arthur W.....	".....	132	00	
Coleby, Frederick.....	".....	75	00	
Cockburn, Ross C.....	".....	132	00	
Comiskey, Thomas.....	".....	192	00	
Cope, James.....	".....	264	00	
Corbett, James J.....	Doctor.....	75	00	
Crothers, George.....	Private.....	132	00	
Crew, John Edward.....	Corporal.....	192	00	
Craddock, James.....	Sergeant.....	168	00	
Curtis, Geo. N. D.....	Private.....	324	00	Includes wife.
Cubby, Joseph.....	Sergeant.....	168	00	
Curley, John.....	Private.....	192	00	
Cairns, William.....	".....	132	00	
Cadieux, Eugene.....	".....	75	00	
Clarke, Thomas.....	".....	132	00	
Campbell, William.....	".....	192	00	
Cleary, A. John.....	Color-Sergeant..	702	00	Wife and four children.
Cleland, Fletcher H.....	Sergeant.....	252	00	
Connolley, Edgar.....	Gunner.....	132	00	Cancelled Re-enlisted.
Cameron, E. R. C.....	Sergeant.....	168	00	
Crocker, Horace.....	Private.....	75	00	
Conley, George H.....	".....	132	00	
Campbell, D. T.....	".....	192	00	
Charette, John E.....	".....	192	00	
Carolan, John.....	".....	192	00	
Carried forward.....				

6 GEORGE V, A. 1916

LIST OF CANADIAN PENSIONS GRANTED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR—*Continued.*

Name.	Rank.	Amount.	Remarks.
		\$ cts.	
Brought forward			
Campbell, Thomas.....	Private	192 00	
Carbary, Thomas.	"	192 00	
Cavanagh, T. L.	"	132 00	
Crawford, T. N.....	C.S.M.	282 00	
Clayton, Robert	Private.....	132 00	
Curnew, Benjamin.	"	132 00	
Cotter, Arthur Thos.....	"	192 00	
Chabot, Arthur.....	"	75 00	
Calvert, William.....	Lance-Corporal..	192 00	
Curry, Chas. W.....	Private.....	132 00	
Christy, Frank.....	"	192 00	
Crawford, John A.	"	192 00	
Daspher, Benjamin.....	"	75 00	
Daley, John Byron.....	"	132 00	Re-enlisted.
Davis, John.....	"	192 00	
DeKappelle, Wm. J. C.....	Lieutenant.....	240 00	
Dorney, Arthur J.....	Private	192 00	
Donnelly, James.....	Q.-M.-Sergeant..	186 00	Permanent.
Duchesnay, Antoine J.....	Private.....	264 00	
Drysdale, James.....	"	132 00	
Dunn, James P.....	"	75 00	
Dixon, William J.....	Corporal.	132 00	
DeLapryme, L. F.....	Private.....	132 00	
Daegle, Camille.....	"	75 00	
Don, Wilfrid E.....	Staff-sergeant ..	108 00	
Duncan, Andrew.....	Private.....	132 00	
Dunsmore, Charles.....	"	192 00	
Davies, Peter.....	Gunner	75 00	
Dennis, Frederick.....	Private.....	132 00	
Dean, Kenneth L.	"	192 00	
Davey, James A.....	"	192 00	
Dickson, James	"	192 00	
Dwyer, Thomas.....	"	192 00	
Day, Charles.....	"	192 00	
Driver, Alfred....	"	132 00	
Douglas, William.	"	132 00	
Duffin, William.....	"	132 00	
Edgett, W.	"	75 00	
Essery, Alfred.....	"	75 00	
Exton, Ernest Win.....	Lance-Corporal..	75 00	
Evans, Robert James.....	Private.....	132 00	Cancelled. Re-enlisted.
Evans, A. E.....	"	192 00	
Evans, James.....	"	132 00	
Edwards, George.....	Corporal.. ..	192 00	
Everett, M. P.....	Sergeant.....	168 00	
Emery, Thomas.....	Private.....	132 00	
Eversfield, T. P.....	Lance-Corporal ..	192 00	
Edwards, Edward.....	Private.....	132 00	
Emes, Clarence S.....	"	192 00	
Emes, Preston.....	"	192 00	
Eaton, Richard C.....	"	192 00	
Eastham, George H.....	"	324 00	Includes wife.
Ellis, Frederick.....	Gunner.....	132 00	
Falen, John Edward	Private.....	132 00	
Fletcher, A. E.....	"	132 00	
Fleming, Hugh.....	"	192 00	
Field, William A.....	Lance-Corporal ..	192 00	
Fortune, Francis J.....	Private.....	132 00	
Forman, John F.	Driver	192 00	
Fowler, Samuel.....	Private.....	192 00	
Fulton, Homer.....	Sergeant.....	168 00	Cancelled. Re-enlisted. 16-12-15
Fletcher, William H	Private.....	192 00	
Fitzgerald, Joseph.....	Corporal.....	192 00	
Carried forward			

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

LIST OF CANADIAN PENSIONS GRANTED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR *Continued.*

Name	Rank.	Amount.	Remarks.
		\$ cts.	
Brought forward			
Flanagan, Thomas	Private	75 00	
Fairhead, Reginald G.	"	132 00	
Foreman, Albert	Sergeant	252 00	
Frost, Charles R.	Bugler	75 00	
Ferguson, Angus	Sergeant	252 00	
Fletcher, Charles	Private	192 00	
Fitzgerald Wm. F.	"	132 00	
Frampton, Charles	"	99 00	Nine months.
Farley, Reginald	"	192 00	
Gallant, Joseph	"	132 00	
Gayder, John	Gunner	132 00	
Gaudy, Thomas	Private	132 00	
Gendreau, Rodolph	"	75 00	
Gendron, William	"	75 00	
Gillmore, Chas. James	Driver	132 00	
Goodall, James Andrew	Private	75 00	
Goodell, Vandrees	"	192 00	
Green, Harry R.	Lance-Corporal ..	132 00	Permanent.
Graham, Joseph Arthur ..	Private	192 00	
Graham, William	"	75 00	
Green, Thomas	Corporal	75 00	
Graham, Thomas W.	Private	132 00	
Griffin, Geoffrey C.	"	192 00	
Griffith, G. H. W.	Sapper	75 00	
Graham, Duncan	Private	252 00	Includes one child.
Gainley, William	"	132 00	
Grayley, George W.	"	75 00	
Granville, Harold M.	"	192 00	
Gibbons, Arthur	"	192 00	
Granger, Edwin	"	75 00	
Girouard, Joseph	Sapper	132 00	
Ganthier, Josephat	Private	192 00	
Gilbert, Willoughby	C.-S.-Major	186 00	
Gilvear, George W.	Private	132 00	
Gale, Duane Benj	"	132 00	
Goodman, Sirgurdur	"	192 00	
Griffiths, Norman W.	"	192 00	
Gill, Keith Elmer	"	132 00	
Hanlon, Elsworth K.	Private	132 00	
Hammett, Newton Jas.	"	132 00	
Harrison, Walter Thos.	"	192 00	Wife-\$132.
Hastings, Calvin A.	"	132 00	
Hawley, Edward B.	"	264 00	
Hayes, Frank	"	132 00	
Hilton, William	"	75 00	
Hildred, Warren Douglas ..	"	192 00	
Holmes, George Lewis	"	132 00	
Holwell, Henry George	"	75 00	
Hobson, John Edward	"	132 00	
Hobin, William	"	132 00	
Houle, Adolphe	"	75 00	
Howling, Arthur J.	Corporal	132 00	
Howarth, John Wm.	Private	192 00	
Houghton, John	"	132 00	Died 9-11-15. Cancelled.
Hope, Harry T.	L. Corporal	132 00	
Hutchison, Bernard	Private	192 00	
Hussey, H. W.	"	192 00	
Huard, Romeo	"	192 00	
Huetson, Wm. Jos. Jas.	"	75 00	
Hobbs, Edward	"	75 00	Permanent.
Hyslop, R. C. F.	"	192 00	Permanent.
Holmes, A. Court W. A. R. ..	"	192 00	
Carried forward			

LIST OF CANADIAN PENSIONS GRANTED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR—Continued.

Name.	Rank.	Amount.	Remarks.
		\$ cts.	
Brought forward.....			
Holmes, F. W.....	Corporal.....	132 00	
Hatch, Charles.....	Private.....	132 00	
Harman, John T.....	".....	132 00	
Harris, H. E.....	".....	132 00	
Harris, James.....	".....	132 00	
Honnay, Lionel A.....	".....	132 00	
Homewood, Edward.....	".....	132 00	
Howes, Henry N.....	L. Corporal.....	192 00	
Herbert, William J.....	Private.....	192 00	
Hobson, Henry.....	L. Corporal.....	192 00	
Hornby, Joseph.....	Private.....	132 00	
Harris, George.....	".....	192 00	
Heron, Andrew.....	".....	192 00	
Hills, E. Albert.....	".....	132 00	
Hills, Bertram C.....	".....	192 00	
Harvey, James H.....	".....	192 00	
Hatton, Arthur G.....	".....	132 00	
Hay, Adam C.....	".....	132 00	
Hunter, Ernest James.....	".....	132 00	
Harper, Henry.....	".....	132 00	
Harrison, Edwin G. A.....	".....	192 00	
Hamilton, Samuel.....	".....	132 00	
Henley, James A.....	".....	264 00	
Horwood, Harry.....	".....	264 00	For six months.
Holmes James S.....	".....	192 00	
Howe, William H.....	".....	132 00	
Irving, John Peel.....	".....	192 00	
James, Frank C.....	".....	132 00	
Jennings, William.....	".....	132 00	
Johnstone, Stephen.....	Corporal.....	192 00	+ 180. 3 children. (Reinlisted.)
Joliffe, Reginald H. W.....	Private.....	132 00	(Cancelled.)
Jones, Charles.....	".....	132 00	
Johnston, Alfred.....	".....	132 00	
Joyner, W. C.....	".....	96 00	Six months.
Jones, Thomas.....	".....	132 00	
Johnson, Clarence B.....	".....	132 00	
Johnston, William.....	".....	132 00	
Kearney, Michael.....	".....	132 00	
Kennedy, Thomas.....	".....	75 00	
Knight, Abel.....	Corpo al.....	192 00	
Kielman, Fritz.....	Private.....	132 00	Cancelled P. C. 44, 2466.
Kear, Allan.....	".....	132 00	
Krempeau, Charles.....	".....	132 00	
Kavanagh, G. E.....	".....	132 00	
Keenie, Peter.....	Private.....	132 00	
Kay, Stanley.....	".....	132 00	
King, James.....	".....	75 00	
Kirchin, William.....	".....	132 00	
Kjer, Thomas.....	Corporal.....	132 00	
Kidd, Thomas W.....	Private.....	192 00	
Kennedy, John.....	".....	192 00	
Lachaine, Alfred.....	".....	192 00	
Lavoie, Omer.....	".....	75 00	
Lawrie, J.....	".....	192 00	
Leitch, James.....	Sergeant.....	168 00	
Lemay, John Albert.....	Private.....	192 00	
Lewis, W. Fred.....	".....	192 00	Wife pension \$132.
Littlehales, Harry.....	".....	192 00	
Livingstone, R.....	".....	132 00	
Lobb, Garnet H.....	".....	132 00	
Long, George Robt.....	".....	192 00	
Long, William.....	".....	132 00	
Carried forward.....			

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

LIST OF CANADIAN PENSIONS GRANTED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR—*Continued.*

Name.	Rank.	Amount per annum.	Remarks.
		\$ cts.	
Brought forward.....			
Levoir, Robt.....	Private.....	192 00	Wife, two children \$252. Cancel- led; died 4-11-15.
Langford, William.....	".....	192 00	
Lockhart, W. P.....	".....	192 00	
LeBeau, Adelard.....	".....	192 00	For six months.
Leahy, Michael.....	".....	192 00	
Lemon, C. R.....	".....	192 00	For six months.
Langelier, Charles.....	Lance-Corporal..	192 00	
Lord, James.....	Private.....	132 00	
Lumney, Christopher.....	Lance-Corporal..	192 00	
Larose, Raoul, Fournier..... dit	Private.....	75 00	
Lawson, Thomas.....	".....	132 00	
Lawrie, John G.	".....	75 00	Re-enlisted.
Lape, Frank.....	".....	192 00	
Leighton, Alonzo.....	Corporal..	132 00	
Leydon, James J.....	Private.....	132 00	
Lauder, Charles.....	".....	132 00	
Loughman, David	".....	192 00	
Lennox, William.....	".....	192 00	
Mantle, Arthur J.....	Bugler.....	192 00	
Mayell, Bertram	Sergeant.....	448 00	Attendant.
Matthews, Harry Murray.....	Private.....	132 00	Cancelled.
Mathewson, Samuel Thos.	".....	192 00	
Miller, John William.....	".....	132 00	
Miller, William.....	".....	132 00	
Mitchell, William.....	".....	132 00	
Morrice, Clifford J.....	".....	192 00	
Morine, Cortz	".....	132 00	
Morrison, J. H	".....	192 00	
Morrison, John.....	Sergeant..	100 00	
Morrell, Louis	Gunner.....	132 00	
Mugridge, Charles	Corporal.....	132 00	
Melvin, Clifford	Private.....	75 00	
Mitchell, Edward	".....	132 00	
Martin, Alexander.....	Corporal.....	264 00	
Murphy, Thomas.....	Private.....	132 00	
Miller, Albert George.....	".....	132 00	
Mead, Edward.....	".....	75 00	
Millar, Joseph.....	".....	132 00	
Marshall, James H	".....	192 00	
Major, Horace H.....	Gunner	132 00	
Miller, George M. D.....	Private.....	132 00	
Milloy, Cecil A.....	".....	192 00	
Mosley, Daniel A.....	".....	192 00	
Mears, Edward	".....	132 00	
McDonald, Albert.....	".....	744 00	Wife and seven children.
McCosh, Allen P. S.....	".....	75 00	
McDonald, Kenneth.....	".....	192 00	
McCurdy, Robert Joseph.....	".....	192 00	
McCauley, William.....	".....	132 00	
McMillan, James.....	".....	192 00	
McNeil, John.....	".....	75 00	
McMillan, Peter.....	".....	75 00	
McKane, William John.....	".....	75 00	
McLelland, Robert.....	Sergeant.....	100 00	
McIsaac, Arthur.....	Private.....	192 00	
McLeod, Duncan.....	".....	132 00	
McKinnon, Stephen.....	Gunner.....	192 00	
McAlister, Neil J.....	Private	132 00	
McIntosh, Lewis.....	".....	192 00	
McIlroy, John.....	".....	192 00	
McQueen, D. R.....	".....	132 00	
Carried forward			

6 GEORGE V, A. 1916

LIST OF CANADIAN PENSIONS GRANTED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR—*Continued.*

Name.	Rank.	Amount per annum.	Remarks.
		s cts.	
Brought forward.....			
McDonald, Malcolm M.....	Private	132 00	
McIntosh, Alex. A.....	"	75 00	
McInnes, Chas. G. G.....	"	75 00	
McBrine, Thomas.....	"	192 00	
McIntyre, Peter.....	Driver.....	132 00	
McNamara, Arthur L.....	Private.....	192 00	
MacDonald, James.....	"	192 00	
MacBain, Alex.....	"	192 00	
MacKney, Horace.....	Gunner.....	192 00	
MacCartney, John.....	Lance-Corporal..	192 00	
Nash, Robert Edward.....	Sapper.....	192 00	
Noble, William Arthur.....	Lance-Corporal..	192 00	
Nicholson, R. Alex.....	Private.....	132 00	
Noiles, Frank.....	"	75 00	
Nethercote, George.....	Lance-Corporal..	132 00	
Neish, James.....	Private.....	75 00	
Niren, John.....	"	192 00	
Nash, Ernest.....	"	192 00	
Newton, Chas. W.....	"	75 00	
O'Hara, Patrick.....	"	192 00	
O'Connor, William.....	"	132 00	
Osborne, Albert.....	"	75 00	
Owen, William.....	"	192 00	
Ogden, Chris.....	"	75 00	Enlisted in Navy.
O'Regan, William.....	"	132 00	
Oliver, H. A.....	"	132 00	Permanent.
O'Hara, James.....	"	192 00	
Osborne, Frederick.....	Sergeant.....	168 00	
O'Toole, Thomas.....	Private.....	192 00	
O'Neil, Henry P.....	Gunner.....	192 00	
O'Sullivan, Patrick.....	Lance corporal..	132 00	
O'Neil, James.....	Corporal.....	75 00	
Palmer, Harold Dampier.....	"	324 00	Wife.
Parker, Harold E.....	Private.....	132 00	
Paget, Thomas Edward.....	"	132 00	
Partrick, William.....	Gunner.....	132 00	
Percy, William James.....	Private.....	384 00	Wife and one child.
Pike, Alex. Goffrey.....	"	192 00	
Phoenix, John A.....	"	192 00	
Place, Wesley James.....	"	75 00	
Pollock, Andrew I.....	"	192 00	
Porter, Frank.....	"	192 00	
Pike, Harry.....	"	384 00	Wife and one child.
Paul, Gerald A.....	Sergeant.....	168 00	
Phillips, Joseph.....	Private.....	132 00	
Parent, Cleophas.....	Sapper.....	75 00	
Pellerin, Edward.....	Private.....	75 00	
Purvis, Harold W.....	"	192 00	
Powell, James G.....	"	384 00	Wife and one child.
Park, John R.....	"	75 00	
Potter, Thomas.....	"	192 00	
Quantin, Francois Jos.....	"	132 00	
Quinn, John.....	"	132 00	
Read, Carl.....	"	132 00	
Reid, Everett.....	"	192 00	
Reid, John.....	"	66 00	(6 months.)
Richardson, Frank.....	"	132 00	
Richards, Wm. Albert.....	"	192 00	
Richardson, J. Perry.....	"	75 00	
Rigby, Percy.....	"	132 00	
Robertson, Frederick.....	"	132 00	
Rochon, John M.....	"	132 00	
Carried forward.....			

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

LIST OF CANADIAN PENSIONS GRANTED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR--*Continued.*

Name.	Rank.	Amount.	Remarks.
		\$ cts.	
Brought forward.....			
Robertson, William.....	Private.....	132 00	
Rothwell, Albert H.	".....	132 00	
Rowling, Robert.....	".....	132 00	
Roberts, Henry G.....	Lance-corporal..	132 00	
Ribbons, William.....	Private.....	75 00	
Ross, Alex. M.....	".....	75 00	
Rosenroll, A. S.....	".....	192 00	
Richardson, W. J.....	".....	192 00	
Robinson, A. W.....	".....	192 00	
Robertson, R. M.....	".....	132 00	
Read, Sydney H.....	".....	132 00	
Ramsay, Thomas.....	".....	192 00	
Rea, Rufus.....	".....	75 00	
Rose, William.....	Corporal....	75 00	
Read, Thomas W.....	Private.....	192 00	
Rothwell, John A.....	".....	132 00	
Rodgers, Thomas.....	".....	192 00	
Royce, Allen E.....	".....	132 00	
Richardson, Edward C.....	".....	132 00	
Sanham, Arthur.....	".....	132 00	
Saggers, Charles.....	".....	132 00	
Saunders, Fred.....	Corporal....	132 00	
Scammell, John M.....	Private.....	192 00	
Scott, Wm. B.....	".....	192 00	
Shirley, Frederick.....	Corporal....	132 00	
Slattery, Clarence J.....	Private.....	132 00	
Smith, George.....	Lance-Corporal..	132 00	
Smith, George Morris.....	Sergeant.....	624 00	(Wife and two children.)
Smithson, George.....	Private.....	192 00	
Smith, John Wm.....	".....	192 00	
Snow, Frank.....	".....	132 00	
Speight, Fred.....	".....	192 00	
Scobie, S. Alex.....	Sapper.....	132 00	
Smith, Charles.....	Private.....	132 00	
Simpson, A. J.....	".....	192 00	
Scarboro, Richard.....	".....	192 00	
Seraire, Joseph.....	".....	192 00	
Smith, Marion.....	".....	192 00	(For life.)
".....	".....	64 00	(For attendant.)
Scott, William H. W.....	".....	192 00	
Schein, Leopold.....	".....	99 00	(For 9 months.)
Smith, Charles Wm.....	".....	192 00	
Smith, Albert.....	".....	132 00	
Sanchez, William P.....	Bugler.....	192 00	
Sinnett, Milton.....	Private.....	66 00	(For 6 months.)
Spademan, Edwin.....	Lance-Corporal..	192 00	
Smith, William.....	Private.....	132 00	
Stevenson, Arthur E.....	Private.....	192 00	For life.
".....	".....	132 00	For his wife.
".....	".....	60 00	For 1 child to 22-8-16.
".....	".....	60 00	For 1 " 14-9-19.
Staples, Robert.....	".....	132 00	
Strachan, Alexander.....	".....	132 00	
Stonebanks, Ernest Wm.....	".....	192 00	
Struad, John Henry.....	Sergeant....	540 00	Including wife and 2 children.
Stoveman, Wm. James.....	Private.....	132 00	
Sudell, Robert.....	".....	75 00	
Stewart, William.....	".....	75 00	
Statham, Archie.....	".....	132 00	
Stinson, John Argue.....	".....	132 00	
Stanley, Joseph T.....	Lance-corporal..	192 00	
Stevens, Ernest W.....	Private.....	192 00	
Carried forward.....			

6 GEORGE V, A. 1916

LIST OF CANADIAN PENSIONS GRANTED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR—*Continued.*

Name.	Rank.	Amount.	Remarks.
		S cts.	
Brought forward.....			
Stacey, Henry.....	Private.	132 00	
Stacks, George.....	".....	132 00	
Taylor, Fred.....	".....	132 00	
Taylor, Thomas.....	".....	75 00	
Tennant, Alexander Fraser.....	".....	75 00	
Thompson, Cecil Bird.....	".....	132 00	
Thompson, Edgar G.....	".....	132 00	Re-enlisted 18-12-15.
Thompson, Walter John.....	".....	75 00	
Thornton, William.....	".....	75 00	
Tower, Albert Wm.....	".....	75 00	
Tournay, Alexander.....	".....	75 00	
Townsend, Geo. Alfred.....	".....	132 00	
Topham, James.....	".....	132 00	
Twining, Arthur Wallace.....	".....	75 00	
Thorogood, W.....	".....	132 00	Re-enlisted 20-12-15.
Taylor, Arthur E.....	Sergeant.....	168 00	
Tippett, S. C.....	Private.....	192 00	
Trebble, William.....	".....	192 00	
Thomas, Charles.....	".....	192 00	
Tickich, Red.....	".....	192 00	
Thomson, James.....	Corporal.....	132 00	
Taylor, Arthur.....	Private.....	192 00	
Tait, John F.....	Lance-corporal..	192 00	
Taylor, Leonard W.....	".....	132 00	
Tait, James.....	Private.....	132 00	
Voiselle, Arthur.....	Private.....	192 00	
Viditi, Herman.....	".....	75 00	
Vickers, John.....	".....	132 00	
Walsh, Frederick.....	".....	132 00	Re-enlisted.
Walker, Wm. John.....	".....	192 00	
Walker, Winford.....	".....	132 00	
Waugh, David.....	".....	132 00	
Warren, James M.....	Sergeant.....	168 00	
Weatherdon, Wm. H.....	Private.....	75 00	
Webb, Thomas David.....	".....	75 00	
West, John Seth.....	".....	132 00	
West, Stanley Ward.....	".....	132 00	
Whitaker, Bertram.....	".....	192 00	
White, James.....	".....	75 00	Re-enlisted 18-12-15.
Wilcox, Frank.....	".....	132 00	
Willis, Harry.....	".....	75 00	
Wimpor, Wm. John.....	".....	75 00	
Woodhouse, Arthur.....	Lance-Corporal..	132 00	
Wood, David S.....	Private.....	132 00	
Wright, George.....	".....	444 00	Wife and two children.
Woods, Henry John.....	".....	75 00	
Worrall, John.....	".....	66 00	Six months.
Worrall, Thos. Price.....	".....	132 00	
Wylie, Richard.....	C.S.M.....	282 00	
Walker, Joseph.....	Private.....	75 00	
Watson, James.....	".....	132 00	
White, Alex.....	".....	264 00	
Workman, Wm. F.....	".....	132 00	
Whiting, W. H.....	".....	132 00	
Wilson, John L.....	".....	75 00	
Wallace, George.....	".....	192 00	
Weller, Chas. J.....	".....	132 00	
Wingfield, R. Walter.....	".....	192 00	
Wilkinson, H. George.....	".....	192 00	
White, Lionel.....	Sergeant-Major..	108 00	
Whittingham, Wm. John.....	Private.....	132 00	
Watt, Robert.....	".....	75 00	
Carried forward.....			

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

LIST OF CANADIAN PENSIONS GRANTED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR—*Continued.*

Name,	Rank.	Amount.	Remarks.
		\$ cts.	
Brought forward			
White, Herbert W.	Private.	132 00	
Wardlow, Thomas	"	192 00	
Woodhouse, Arthur	Lance-Corporal..	132 00	
Watson, William R.	Private	75 00	
Wickham, Edward G.	"	192 00	
Winterbottom, James	"	132 00	
Williams, Sydney	"	75 00	
Windle, F. Harold	"	132 00	
Wilson, John B.	"	132 00	
Yates, Frederick	"	75 00	
Yearwood, Howard	"	75 00	
Yeates, Robert R.	"	75 00	
Squarey, F. C.	"	516 00	Wife and 2 children.
Ellis, F. H.	Driver.	198 00	6 mos., including wife.
McPhail, P.	Private	352 00	Includes attendant.
Grant, Percy	Sergeant.	252 00	
O'Reilly, Jacob F.	"	252 00	
Vickers, John.	"	252 00	
Dunham, C. J.	Corporal.	264 00	
Jordan, B. S.	Private	264 00	
Baxter, John M.	"	264 00	
Alsdorf, William.	"	264 00	
Hall, Arthur G.	"	264 00	
Cook, Guy.	"	264 00	
Thornton, Henry W.	"	264 00	
Wackett, E.	Lance-Corporal.	264 00	
James Findlater.	"	264 00	Invalid brother.
Pollard, W.	Private	192 00	
Chrispin, W. E.	"	192 00	
Bradshaw, P. A.	"	132 00	
Brown, F.	"	192 00	
Tergerson, C. M.	"	132 00	
Baxter, W. F.	"	132 00	
Hearcon, J.	"	132 00	
Frick, L.	"	132 00	
Glenday, D.	"	132 00	
Green, T.	"	132 00	
Stephens, L. V.	"	132 00	
Ledingham, C. F.	"	132 00	
Steele, L. A.	"	132 00	
Heap, A.	"	132 00	
Gilks, J.	"	132 00	
Berkeley, J.	"	132 00	
Hunt, A. H.	"	132 00	
Lawrence, G. H.	"	132 00	
Pottle, C. E.	"	132 00	
Melville, C. R.	"	132 00	
Warburton, H.	"	132 00	
Ball, C.	"	132 00	
Bradley, J.	Driver.	132 00	
Kendall, C. R.	Sapper	132 00	
Clay, J.	Driver.	66 00	Six months.
Barker, C.	Corporal.	192 00	
Walker, H.	Driver.	132 00	
Donovan, T.	Private	75 00	
Field, F. J.	"	75 00	
McCartney, W. J.	"	75 00	
Cahill, J.	"	37 50	Six months.
Butland, E.	Sapper.	192 00	
Cupiss, F.	Sergeant	336 00	Including wife.
Munnoch, A. W.	Private	192 00	
Bunyan, J. A.	"	192 00	
Carried forward			

6 GEORGE V, A. 1916

LIST OF CANADIAN PENSIONS GRANTED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR—*Continued.*

Name.	Rank.	Amount.	Remarks.
		\$ cts.	
Brought forward.			
Chatfield, W.	Private.	192 00	
Millson, S. M.	Gunner	75 00	
Read, Fred	Driver	75 00	
Coles, Wilfrid	Sergeant.	100 00	
Trenchard, E.	"	100 00	
Orr, J. Herbert	Corporal.	264 00	
Rice, Arthur	Gunner	75 00	
Clarke, Robert	Private	75 00	
Duchaine, Albert	"	75 00	
Greaves, Percy	"	75 00	
McCaskill, Malcolm	"	75 00	
Postelwaithe, F.	Corporal.	75 00	
Carter, Owen Edward	"	75 00	
Ryan, John J.	Private.	75 00	
Jackson, George Henry	"	75 00	
Stephens, A.	"	75 00	
Nicholson, S.	Private.	192 00	
Love, J.	"	192 00	
Robinson, J.	"	192 00	
Welch, W. H.	"	192 00	
Houlehan, J. S.	"	192 00	
Lamont, J. A.	"	192 00	
Muir, F. C. R.	"	192 00	
Hannigan, H.	"	192 00	
Conray, P.	"	192 00	
Moore, G. S.	"	18 75	For three months.
Collier, A.	"	132 00	For six months.
Moore, W. H.	"	264 00	Wife, \$132, and attendant, \$88.
Morrie, F.	"	264 00	Wife, \$132, and four children, \$240.
Farquharson, W.	Sergeant.	100 00	
Riordan, G. C.	"	100 00	
Clark, A. J.	"	84 00	For six months.
Knubley, W. K., jr.	Captain	540 00	
Addy W. J.	Co'y. Q. M. Sgt.	282 00	
Brown, G. O.	Lieutenant	360 00	
Blue, D.	Private.	37 50	For six months.
Carter, A.	"	37 50	"
Campbell, E.	"	37 50	"
Curtiss, H.	Corporal.	37 50	"
Kelly, O.	Sergeant.	126 00	"
Allingham, F.	"	126 00	"
Cattanach, A. M.	"	168 00	
Sowrey, G. G.	"	168 00	
Dolphia, J. R.	"	168 00	
Garner, J. G.	"	168 00	
Hoganson, J.	"	168 00	
Morris, T.	Private.	66 00	For six months.
McLellan, F. B.	"	66 00	"
Green, F. T.	"	66 00	"
Woods, H. J.	"	66 00	"
Cox, G. E.	"	66 00	"
Newland, L. J.	Lance-Corporal.	66 00	"
Dekcier, C. H.	Bandmaster	66 00	"
Stewart, E.	"	66 00	"
Tarling, C.	Private	66 00	"
McCluskey, T.	"	75 00	
Pruneau, J.	"	75 00	
Richmond, O. C.	"	132 00	
Perkins, J.	"	132 00	
Figg, B. A.	"	132 00	
Lamb, J. E.	Lance-Sergeant.	132 00	
Gardiner, F.	Corporal.	132 00	
McNeillage, H.	Private	132 00	
Carried forward.			

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

LIST OF CANADIAN PENSIONS GRANTED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR—*Continued.*

Name.	Rank.	Amount.	Remarks.
		\$ cts.	
Brought forward.			
Douglas, D.	Private.	132 00	
Crook, H.	"	132 00	
Boissel, P.	"	132 00	
Williams, T. M.	"	132 00	
Huggett, E. W.	"	132 00	
Venn, C. J.	"	132 00	
Wellman, A. T.	"	132 00	
Garnet, G.	Gunner	132 00	
Foulger, W. H.	Private	132 00	
Scott, J.	"	132 00	
Wells, R. P.	"	132 00	
White, G. A.	Corporal.	132 00	
Bramwell, A.	Private	132 00	
Ellick, J.	"	132 00	
Gregorieff, J. H.	"	132 00	
Crawford, F. J.	"	132 00	
Hubbard, G. A. W.	Corporal.	132 00	
Digby, Albert H.	Sergeant	168 00	
Donovan, Harry	Gunner	192 00	
Eames, Walter	Private	75 00	
Goodall, Henry	"	192 00	
Hudson, John Wiliam.	"	132 00	
Knowles, George	"	264 00	Wife \$132
Langley, John	"	75 00	
Matheson, J. F.	"	132 00	
McKnight, Edgar	Sergeant	336 00	
Meredith, Harold S.	Private	132 00	
Miller, Francis J.	"	132 00	
Mitchell, Wm	Driver	132 00	
O'Connor, James Conlin	Trooper.	192 00	
Rawson, Fred	Gunner	132 00	
Reeve, Wm. Thos.	Private	75 00	
Rudkin, Robert S.	"	132 00	
Simpson, Clifford	"	75 00	
Tomlinson, Thomas	"	75 00	
* Dawson, J.	"	96 00	For six months
Todd, Alexander Brown	Lance-Corporal.	96 00	"
McInnis, G. L.	Private	96 00	"
Morgan, L. T.	Bugler	96 00	"
McKinnon, H.	"	96 00	"
Oughton, C. J.	"	96 00	"
Bertrum, R. J.	"	96 00	"
Brindley, C. E.	"	96 00	"
Bell, D.	Corporal.	96 00	"
Murray, W. L.	"	96 00	"
Bickley, E.	Private	96 00	"
Grant, John	"	96 00	"
Lammie, W. W.	Sapper	96 00	"
Fairhurst, R.	Bugler.	132 00	
Bligh, P.	Private	192 00	
Spence, D.	"	192 00	
Fitzsimmons, H.	"	192 00	
Walters, D.	"	192 00	
Carphin, G.	"	192 00	
West, B.	Corporal.	192 00	
Young, S.	Private	126 00	For six months
Edwards, N.	"	192 00	
Higgs, A.	Driver	192 00	
Olive, S. A.	Sapper	192 00	
Daly, P. J.	Private	192 00	
Barber, R. B.	"	192 00	
Stephens, E. J.	"	192 00	
Bristow, F.	Corporal.	192 00	
Carried forward.			

6 GEORGE V, A. 1916

LIST OF CANADIAN PENSIONS GRANTED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR—*Continued.*

Name.	Rank.	Amount.		Remarks.
		\$	cts.	
Brought forward				
Lees, H. A.....	Private.....	192	00	
Wilson, G. H.....	".....	192	00	
Weller, K. C. N.....	Lance-Corporal..	192	00	
Sargeant, C. W.....	Private.....	192	00	
Clift, A.....	Corporal.....	199	00	
Nesbit, T.....	Private.....	192	00	
Keith, S. Winfield	".....	162	00	
Oughton, B. O.....	Lance-Corporal..	192	00	
Fox, S. M., jr.....	Private.....	192	00	
Gibson, D.....	".....	192	00	
Hay, T.....	".....	192	00	
Desruisseaux, D.....	".....	192	00	
Murphy, A.....	".....	132	00	
Wells, F.....	".....	132	00	
Reynolds, E.....	".....	132	00	
Labrecque, A.....	Gunner.....	132	00	
Caillard, W.....	Private.....	132	00	
Trites, D. M.....	".....	132	00	
Woodward, H. J.....	Gunner.....	132	00	
Meyers, O. H.....	Private.....	132	00	
Hands, H.....	".....	132	00	
Lancaster, A. H.....	".....	132	00	
Woolven, G.....	".....	132	00	
Feen, J. A.....	Bugler.....	132	00	
Dawkins, H. A.....	Private.....	132	00	
Knevet, J. R.....	".....	132	00	
Whitlam, A.....	".....	132	00	
Grand, A. H.....	".....	132	00	
Dyce, C. B.....	Corporal.....	132	00	
Hamilton, C.....	Private.....	132	00	
Kensett, J. C.....	".....	132	00	
Phelps, F. H.....	".....	132	00	
Pearson, W. B.....	".....	132	00	
Glover, S.....	".....	132	00	
Longmate, J. R.....	".....	132	00	
Canning, W. A.....	".....	132	00	
Coburn, A.....	".....	132	00	
Purcell, D.....	".....	132	00	
George, T. H.....	".....	132	00	
Skelton, J. A.....	".....	132	00	
Cowan, H. J.....	Gunner.....	132	00	
Williams, F. M.....	Private.....	132	00	
Finley, W. J.....	".....	132	00	
Peters, S. J.....	Corporal.....	132	00	
Crosier, C.....	Private.....	132	00	
Eldridge, A. W.....	".....	132	00	
Jacobs, A.....	".....	132	00	
Hollis, O. H.....	".....	132	00	
Doxall, J.....	".....	132	00	
Viteri, F. F.....	".....	75	00	
Milne, G. L.....	".....	75	00	
Innes, J.....	".....	75	00	
Wilkes, B.....	".....	75	00	
Moore, T.....	".....	75	00	
Appleton, J. B.....	".....	75	00	
O'Brien, J.....	".....	75	00	
Cochrane, H.....	".....	75	00	
Robinson, E.....	".....	75	00	
Fetterly, E. W.....	Trooper.....	75	00	
Cramp, C. J.....	Private.....	75	00	
Clarke, B. M.....	Lance-Corporal..	75	00	
Thomas, C. E.....	Private.....	75	00	
Hurst, C.....	".....	75	00	
Young C.....	".....	75	00	
Carried forward.....				

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

LIST OF CANADIAN PENSIONS GRANTED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR.—*Con.*

Name.	Rank.	Amount.		Remarks.
		\$	cts.	
Smith, Harry.....	Driver.....	75	00	
Charl-Wood, O. G.....	Private.....	75	00	
Leese, F.....	".....	75	00	
Gilles, H. M.....	".....	75	00	
Pottinger, E.....	".....	75	00	
Jennings, W.....	".....	132	00	
Drake, F. H. B.....	".....	75	00	
Beal, D.....	".....	75	00	
Erskine, J. K.....	".....	75	00	
Curran, G. V.....	".....	75	00	
Archambault, F. X.....	Sapper.....	75	00	
Gelinas, Paul.....	Private.....	75	00	
Hill, F.....	Bombardier.....	75	00	
Tate, Arthur K.....	Private.....	75	00	
Joy, Fred.....	".....	75	00	
Bourget, Marcel O.....	".....	75	00	
Desnoyers, Laupold.....	".....	75	00	
Cole, Lewis.....	".....	75	00	
Vandusen, Malville.....	".....	75	00	
McComb, William.....	".....	75	00	
Lobel, Archille.....	".....	75	00	
Fordham, Richard.....	Sergeant.....	168	00	
Cross, Charles H.....	".....	168	00	
Thompson, Wilfred.....	".....	100	00	
Coats, Andrew P.....	Private.....	75	00	
McRae, Gordon A.....	".....	75	00	
Baldock, Arthur R.....	".....	132	00	
Fox, Albert James.....	".....	132	00	
Almond, Ernest J.....	Corporal.....	132	00	
Lloyd, Douglas D.....	Sergeant.....	168	00	
Beech, Albert H. S.....	".....	168	00	
Banks, John W.....	".....	168	00	
Walsh, Herbert J.....	Private.....	132	00	
Smith, John R.....	".....	75	00	
Hills, Frederick W.....	".....	75	00	
Holland, John.....	".....	75	00	
Starfield, Samuel.....	".....	75	00	
Johnston, James.....	".....	132	00	
Symon, John J.....	".....	132	00	
Elliott, William.....	".....	132	00	
Belanger, Louis.....	Gunner.....	132	00	
Malpass, Thomas V.....	Bugler.....	132	00	
Bayliss, Harry.....	".....	132	00	
Thompson, William.....	Private.....	132	00	
Anderson, David S.....	".....	132	00	
Upton, Philip.....	".....	132	00	
Fitzpatrick, Jack.....	".....	132	00	
Mutimer, Charles H. C.....	".....	132	00	
Massey, John.....	".....	192	00	
Thomas, William S.....	".....	192	00	
Smith, John.....	".....	192	00	
Knight, Robert.....	".....	192	00	
Morrow, Murdoch A.....	Corporal.....	192	00	
Humphreys, Ralph S.....	Lance-Corporal.....	192	00	
Canning, Russell T.....	Bombardier.....	192	00	
Livingstone, William G.....	Gunner.....	192	00	
Morrison, John.....	Lance-Corporal.....	192	00	
Wilson, William G.....	Private.....	192	00	
Shaw, Harold Martin.....	".....	192	00	
Arial, Antonio.....	".....	132	00	
Summers, George W.....	".....	132	00	
Edsell, Harry.....	".....	132	00	
McCrea, James.....	Corp ral.....	132	00	
Carried forward.....				

6 GEORGE V, A. 1916

LIST OF CANADIAN PENSIONS GRANTED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR.—*Con.*

Name.	Rank.	Amount.	Remarks.
		\$ cts.	
Brought forward			
Levers, Arthur S.	Private	132 00	
Monte, Edward	"	132 00	
Anderson, Lorne	"	132 00	
Theoret, Antonei	"	132 00	
Nesbitt, Frederick S.	"	132 00	
MacKenzie, Duncan P.	"	132 00	
Ince, William N.	"	192 00	
Loriaux, H.	"	192 00	Wife, \$132; 3 children, \$190.
Groulx, A.	"	96 00	Six months.
(Groulx)			Wife, \$126 six months and two children for three months.
Capper, C.	Corporal	48 00	
Bray, Thomas	Private	132 00	
Grattan, A.	Sergeant	252 00	
Masson, W.	Driver	144 00	For 9 months.
Fortier, R.	Signaller	66 00	For 6 "
Jones, C.	Sergeant	252 00	
Atkinson, W. J.	Private	96 00	For 6 "
Hayman, A.	"	96 00	For 6 "
Townsend, A.	"	96 00	For 6 "
Taylor, W.	"	96 00	For 6 "
Roberts, H. M.	"	96 00	For 6 "
Squires, James	"	48 00	For 3 "
Goodman, John B.	"	192 00	
Tasker, F. A.	"	192 00	
Reid, John S.	"	192 00	
Ball, Ernest L.	"	192 00	
Payne, Harry G.	"	192 00	
Watson, Charles V.	"	192 00	
Lacroix, Bob.	Gunner	132 00	
Matthews, Gordon	Private	144 00	For 9 months.
Hoyes, Nicholas	"	66 00	For 6 "
Grimes, John	"	96 00	For 6 "
Smith, Neal	"	66 00	For 6 "
Sinnett, Milton	"	66 00	For 6 "
Dockworth, Arthur	"	132 00	
McLean, Hugh J.	"	132 00	
Wilson, Harold G.	Corporal	132 00	
McLennan, James R.	Lance-Corporal	132 00	
Anderson, John C.	"	132 00	
Wright, George H.	"	132 00	
Carruthers, William A.	Private	132 00	
Turner, N. E. C.	"	132 00	
Ellis, Herbert A.	"	132 00	
Anderson, James A.	"	132 00	
Brownley, James	"	66 00	For 6 months.
Mackness, Frank	"	144 00	For 9 "
Hoby, Charles	"	132 00	
Smith, Albert	"	132 00	
Kirkaldy, C. A.	"	132 00	
Parbery, John H.	Driver	132 00	
Davis, William	Private	132 00	
Rydor, Harry	"	132 00	
Hamilton, Charles R.	"	132 00	
Benn, Louis E.	"	132 00	
Ryan, Malcolm G.	"	132 00	
Johnson, Wentworth	"	132 00	
McLeod, William	"	132 00	
Weeks, William	"	132 00	
Raymond, Stanley	"	132 00	
Whitham, Walter	Driver	132 00	
Renshaw, L. L.	Private	192 00	
Hildebert, Leon	"	192 00	
Carried forward			

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

LIST OF CANADIAN PENSIONS GRANTED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR.—*Con.*

Name.	Rank.	Amount.	Remarks.
		\$ cts.	
Brought forward			
Graham, Alexander	"	132 00	
Watson, Joseph H. C.	"	132 00	
Champagne, W.	"	132 00	
MacMillan, Angus	"	132 00	
Hughes, J. J.	"	132 00	
Rowe, C. H. G.	"	132 00	
Simmons, R. T.	"	192 00	
Riggs, R. V.	"	192 00	
Shepherd, A.	Bombardier	192 00	
Dodd, A. P.	Corporal	192 00	
Armitage, John W.	Private	75 00	
Larocque, Ovila	Driver	75 00	
Daly, John	Private	132 00	
Weippert, Charles H.	Corporal	75 00	
D'Artois, Lionel	Private	75 00	
Wickam, Joseph	"	75 00	
Campbell, Douglas N.	"	66 00	For six months.
Ware, Charles W.	Sergeant	168 00	
Charlton, Albert	Private	75 00	
Millingan, William	"	75 00	
Kane, James	"	75 00	
Evans, Thomas H.	"	66 00	For six months.
Whaite, Harry	Sergeant	168 00	
Beach, James C.	Private	132 00	
Tozer, William G.	"	132 00	
Anderson, Alexander	"	132 00	
Moulder, Herbert	"	132 00	
Reisdorf, Harold V.	"	132 00	
Stirling, James H.	"	132 00	
Robertson, Alexander B.	"	132 00	
Gauthier, Phillips	"	132 00	
Petit, Raymond A.	"	132 00	
Porter, James	"	132 00	
Cargin, William	"	132 00	
McLeod, Neil	"	132 00	
Langton, Harry W.	Sergeant	168 00	
Legacy, Joseph J.	Private	132 00	
Cough, William	"	132 00	
Lavigne, Joseph	"	75 00	
Harrison, Alfred	Sergeant	100 00	
Blair, Harry K.	"	100 00	
Jackson, John S.	Private	75 00	
Cotching, William	C. Sergt.-Maior. . . .	186 00	
Bouchard, Joseph	Private	37 50	For six months.
Glennie, John	"	37 50	For six months.
Garrick, David	"	132 00	
Watson, Joseph W.	"	37 50	For six months.
Johns, Raymond C.	Sapper	75 00	
Hemming, Raymond	Gunner	75 00	
McAskill, Alexander	Corporal	75 00	
Mallon, John	Private	132 00	
West, Albert	"	75 00	
Mallett, John	"	75 00	
Jutrus, Omar	"	75 00	
McLaughlin, Alexander	"	75 00	
Bell, Henry B.	"	75 00	
Wilkinson, Edward	"	132 00	
Robinson, Frederick	"	132 00	
McCurrach, Alexander	"	132 00	
Mitchell, George L. G.	Corporal	132 00	
Leverton, James	Private	132 00	
Sutton, William	"	132 00	
Johnson, George B.	"	132 00	
Carried forward			

6 GEORGE V, A. 1916

LIST OF CANADIAN PENSIONS GRANTED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR.—*Con.*

Name.	Rank.	Amount.	Remarks.
		\$ cts.	
Brought forward			
Bennett, Reginald F.	Private	75 00	
Van Dyke, Thomas	"	132 00	
Martell, Joseph J.	"	132 00	
Tebo, Joseph	"	192 00	
Wolstenholme, John L.	Sergeant.	252 00	
Groesbook, James R.	Private	96 00	For six months.
Reid, Robert A.	Lance-Corporal	192 00	
Collins, Lester J.	Private	75 00	
Neilson, James H.	"	132 00	
Roberts, Harry	"	132 00	
Roberts, William	"	75 00	
Earl, Charles	"	516 00	Wife and two children.
Parham, William E.	"	75 00	
Helmer, Clarence	"	75 00	
Ashley, Frank	"	75 00	
Mallie, John R.	"	75 00	
Nickerson, James S.	"	75 00	
Hoyt, Charles A.	"	75 00	
O'Sullivan, William	"	75 00	
Michaud, Joseph O.	"	75 00	
Jeffrey, Oliver	"	75 00	
Miller, Frederick W.	"	75 00	
Collins, Henry A.	"	75 00	
Carrier, Joseph	"	75 00	
Morrish, Stanley	"	75 00	
Cormach, Alexander	"	75 00	
Fisher, James	"	75 00	
Raisbeck, George	"	75 00	
Herbert, George H.	"	75 00	
Cosgrave, George	"	75 50	
Dalziel, John	"	75 00	
Austin, Kenneth G.	"	132 00	
Lessard, Joseph	"	132 00	
Norris, James	"	132 00	
Nicholls, James	Corporal.	192 00	
McKinley, Douglas	Private	132 00	
Yarnell, —	"	75 00	
MacKenzie, E.	"	192 00	
Greenbough, T.	"	192 00	
McLean, R.	"	192 00	
Walkerdine, A. W.	"	132 00	For six months.
Dougan, R. McA.	"	75 00	
Williams, A. A.	"	132 00	
Cassidy, John	Gunner	132 00	
Babbage, J. B.	Private	132 00	
King, F. E.	"	75 00	
Hales, James	Corporal.	132 00	
Craig, Geo.	Private	192 00	
Downey, R.	"	268 00	Wife and three children.
Lee, George	"	132 00	
Wells, F. P.	Sergeant.	252 00	
Atkinson, A. F. B.	Private	75 00	
Bradshaw, Herbert	"	192 00	
Campbell, Archie	"	192 00	
Cooper, Frederick A.	"	192 00	
Craig, Mendall, A. J.	"	192 00	
Phipps, Arthur W.	"	192 00	
Phillips, Leonard	"	132 00	
Pemberton, Wm. H.	"	132 00	
Patterson, Arthur	"	192 00	
St. Hilaire, A.	"	75 00	
Williams, Wm. G.	"	75 00	
Walker, Vincent A.	"	132 00	
White, John	"	132 00	
Total No. of Pensioners, 1,053		154,617 75	

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

INTERIM REPORT OF THE PENSIONS AND CLAIMS BOARD, WITH
STATISTICAL STATEMENTS, TO MARCH 1, 1916.

The present Pensions and Claims Board was authorized by Militia Order No. 366 of the 2nd August, 1915, and is composed as follows:—

President.—Colonel J. S. Dunbar, Permanent Staff.

Members.—Lt.-Col. C. W. Belton, Permanent Army Medical Corps.

Hon. Lt.-Col. C. L. Panet, Secretary of the Department of Militia and Defence.

2. On the organization of the board, the L. B. Automatic Card Index system, metallic filing cabinets and a series of loose-leaf statistical ledgers were installed, and have proved very satisfactory. The board have drawn up all the necessary forms of application and for the medical re-examination of the pensioners in such a manner that personation will be difficult. Replies to inquiries *re* pensions, etc., and correspondence with the different branches of the Canadian Patriotic Fund throughout the country average about one hundred letters per day.

3. The board have recommended for the favourable consideration of The Honourable The Minister and transmission by him to the Treasury Board 1961 claims, and H.R.H. the Governor-General in Council has so far authorized the following amount of pension to be paid for one year, viz:—

Widows, Widowed Mothers and other dependents.....	\$ 273,995 00
Officers, Warrant Officers, N.C.O.s and men.....	159,393 75
Grand Total.. . . .	\$ 433,388 75

4. The actual number of pensioners in receipt of pensions to date is as follows:—

Pensioners, 1866	10
“ 1885 and General	111
“ Act of 1901.. . . .	135
“ European War.. . . .	2,179
Total.. . . .	2,435

5. One hundred and twenty-five (125) applications for pensions have been refused for various reasons, such as disability not due to service, unworthiness, etc., and thirty-six pensions have been cancelled.

6. The several statements appended hereto furnish further statistical information in connection with the work of the Board to date.

J. S. DUNBAR, Colonel,
President, Pensions and Claims Board.

MILITIA HEADQUARTERS,

OTTAWA, March 1, 1916.

6 GEORGE V, A. 1916

RETURN OF PENSIONERS, Canadian Overseas Units and Units of the Active Militia on Active Service, recommended by the Pensions and Claims Board, to March 1, 1916, some of which have not yet been approved by H.R.H. the Governor General in Council.

DISABILITIES.		DEGREE OF PENSIONS AWARDED.	
From wounds..	639	First degree	60
From accidents..	104	Second degree	397
From diseases	516	Third degree	541
		Fourth degree..	260
		Special..	1
	<hr/> 1,259		<hr/> 1,259
DEATHS.		BENEFICIARIES.	
From wounds	541	Widows	583
From accidents..	31	Children..	1,024
From diseases..	130	Mothers..	99
		Others..	41
Total number of cases considered..		2,086	
" " recommended..		1,961	
" " rejected..		125	
Total disabilities..		1,259	
Total deaths..		702	
Total number of disabled pensioners..		1,259	
Total number of beneficiary pensioners..		1,747	

If all the recommendations of the board are approved, the grand total of European War Pensioners to date will be 3,006.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

CANADIAN PENSIONS—EUROPEAN WAR—STATISTICAL STATEMENT OF PENSIONERS ON
PAYMENT, MARCH 1, 1916.

CANADIAN PENSIONS—EUROPEAN WAR—RECAPITULATION.

	Pensions.	Dependents.	Children.	Total.
Permanent.....	8	3	.....	11
Temporary... ..	696	61	.....	757
Women, etc.....	602	.....	809	1,411
Grand total.....	1,306	64	809	2,179

Applications for Pensions *refused* for following reasons : *a* Disability not due to service; *b* unworthiness, and *c* not provided for by regulations, 125.

		Men.	Dependents.	Total.
<i>Permanent—</i>				
First degree.....	0	.....	.....	.....
Second degree.....	4	.....	.....	.....
Third degree.....	3	.....	.....	.....
Fourth degree.....	1	8	.....	.....
Wife.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Children.....	2	.....	3	11
<i>Temporary—</i>				
First degree.....	29	.....	.....	.....
Second degree.....	232	.....	.....	.....
Third degree.....	306	.....	.....	.....
Fourth degree.....	149	716	.....	.....
Wives.....	22	.....	.....	.....
Children.....	42	.....	64	780
<i>Cancellations—</i>		724	67	791
Deaths.....	3	.....	.....	.....
Re-enlisted.....	14	.....	.....	.....
Medically fit.....	2	.....	.....	.....
German sympathizer since interned at Fort Henry, Kingston.....	1	20	.....	.....
Wife.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Children.....	2	.....	3	23
Total.....		704	64	768

6 GEORGE V, A. 1916

		Children.	Total.
Widowed mothers..	53		
Mothers..	18		
Fathers..	1		
Sisters..	2		
Other dependents..	11		
Orphan children..	26		
Widows..	507		
		618	
Children..		827	
Total..			1,445
Cancellations—			
Widowed mother (death)..	1		
Widows (re-married)	10		
“ (unworthy)	1		
“ (Imperial pensioner)	1		
“ (not legal wife)..	2		
“ (husband not dead)..	1		
		16	
Children..		18	
Total..			34
Grand total..	602	809	1,411
Total number of men in receipt of pension, European War..			704
“ women in receipt of pension, European War..			602
“ dependents in receipt of pension, European War..			873
Grand total...			2,179

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

MEMORANDUM COMPARING CANADIAN PENSIONS WITH THOSE GRANTED BY OTHER COUNTRIES.

With reference to the new scale of pensions for officers and men of the Canadian Militia, including the Expeditionary Force, these rates were drawn up in consultation with a sub-committee of the Privy Council.

The pensions for totally disabled soldiers are very similar to those introduced by the Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia.

1. A comparative statement of the pensions granted to totally disabled soldiers in various ranks by—

- (a) Canada,
- (b) Australia,
- (c) New Zealand,
- (d) Great Britain,
- (e) United States of America, is attached; also—

2. A comparative statement of pensions granted by these same Governments to the widows of officers and men dying on active service.

TABLE 1—TOTAL DISABILITY PENSIONS.

In the case of totally disabled soldiers it will be noted that the Canadian rates are slightly higher than the Australian rates and considerably higher than the British rates for married men. They are, however, lower than the New Zealand rates just recently authorized.

In the United States there are rates for the different classes of disability and these amounts are awarded without any regard to the rank of the individual, with the consequent result that the rates for disability of soldiers in the lower ranks are higher than in any other country, but it should be noted that special provision exists in the Canadian scale by which the pension may be increased by one-third if the soldier requires the constant services of an attendant.

As regards officers, the Canadian rates are higher than the Australian and New Zealand rates, but considerably lower than the British rates.

TABLE 2—PENSIONS TO WIDOWS OF OFFICERS AND MEN.

The Canadian rates for the widows of soldiers are almost exactly the same as those recently provided in the Australian Act, and they are practically double the amounts authorized for the widows of British soldiers, although in Great Britain the rates have been materially increased since the outbreak of war.

The rates allowed to widows of soldiers of the United States are very much lower than the Canadian rates. As regards officers, the Canadian rates for widows of lieutenants and captains are almost exactly the same in Canada, Australia, and Great Britain, with the advantage slightly in favour of Canada. As regards officers of higher rank, majors and lieutenant-colonels, the Canadian rates are higher than the Australian, but less than the British. In both Canada and Great Britain on the widow remarrying, a gratuity equivalent to two years' pension is granted on remarriage taking place.

The only other point worth mentioning is that in Great Britain an increase of pension of \$30 a year is given to a soldier's widow on attaining the age of 35 years, and another increase of \$30 on attaining the age of 45 years, but even with this increase the rates do not come up to the Canadian rates.

J. W. BORDEN,
A. & P.M.G.

Feb. 11, 1916.

COMPARATIVE Rates of Pensions for Totally Disabled Soldiers, Active Services.

Rank.	Unmarried Soldier.	Married Soldier and Wife.	Soldier, Wife and 1 Child.	Soldier, Wife and 2 Children.	Soldier, Wife and 3 Children.	Soldier, Wife and 4 Children.	Remarks.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	
Rank and file (i. e. corporals and privates).....	264 00	396 00	456 00	516 00	576 00	636 00	Rates may be increased 1/4 if con- stant services of an attendant are required.
Canada.....							
Australia.....	253 00	380 00	443 00	506 00	569 00	633 00	
New Zealand.....	442 86	601 02	664 28	727 54	790 80	854 06	
British.....	316 00	316 00	348 00	380 00	412 00	444 00	
United States.....	There is no fixed amount for "total disability", as rates vary according to form of disability, without regard to rank, viz: from \$180.00 a year for total deafness, up to \$1,200.00 a year for loss of sight of both eyes.						
Sergeant	336 00	504 00	564 00	624 00	684 00	744 00	
Canada.....							
Australia.....	340 00	496 00	560 00	623 00	701 00	764 00	
New Zealand.....	442 86	615 67	676 93	740 19	803 45	866 71	
British.....	366 00	366 00	398 00	430 00	462 00	494 00	
Warrant officer.	480 00	672 00	732 00	792 00	852 00	912 00	
Canada.....							
Australia.....	377 00	566 00	630 00	693 00	756 00	818 00	
New Zealand.....	442 86	632 66	695 92	795 18	822 44	885 70	
British.....	506 00	506 00	538 00	570 00	602 00	634 00	
Lieutenant	482 00	702 00	774 00	846 00	918 00	990 00	
Canada.....							
Australia.....	443 00	664 00	727 00	791 00	854 00	917 00	
New Zealand.....	474 49	695 92	795 18	822 44	885 70	948 96	
British.....	700 00	700 00	700 00	700 00	700 00	700 00	In addition receives a gratuity of one year's pension the first year.
United States.....	Same rates as above for men.						
Captain	720 00	990 00	1,074 00	1,158 00	1,242 00	1,326 00	
Canada.....							
Australia.....	492 00	737 00	800 00	864 00	927 00	990 00	
New Zealand.....	506 12	759 18	822 44	885 70	948 96	1,012 22	
British.....	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00	In addition receives a gratuity of one year's pension the first year.

COMPARATIVE RATES OF PENSIONS FOR WIDOWS OF OFFICERS AND MEN KILLED ON ACTIVE SERVICE.

Rank of Husband.	Country.	Widow without Children.	With one Child.	With two Children.	With three Children.	With four Children.	Remarks.
		\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	
Private.....	Canada.....	264 00	324 00	384 00	444 00	504 00	{ Increased by \$30 on reaching 35 years of age and a further increase of \$30 on reaching 45 years of age.
	Australia.....	253 00	316 00	379 00	442 00	504 00	
	New Zealand.....	316 33	379 59	442 85	506 11	569 37	
	British.....	126 00	189 00	233 00	258 00	283 00	
	United States.....	144 00	168 00	192 00	216 00	240 00	
Sergeant.....	Canada.....	336 00	396 00	456 00	516 00	576 00	Increased on attaining 35 years and again at 45.
	Australia.....	340 00	403 00	466 00	529 00	592 00	
	New Zealand.....	341 63	404 89	468 15	531 41	594 67	
	British.....	138 00	201 00	245 00	270 00	295 00	
Warrant Officer.....	Canada.....	384 00	444 00	504 00	564 00	624 00	Increased on attaining 35 years and again at 45.
	Australia.....	377 00	440 00	503 00	566 00	629 00	
	New Zealand.....	379 60	442 86	506 12	569 38	632 64	
	British.....	175 00	238 00	282 00	307 00	332 00	
Lieutenant.....	Canada.....	444 00	516 00	588 00	660 00	732 00	Increased on attaining 35 years and again at 45.
	Australia.....	443 00	506 00	569 00	632 00	695 00	
	New Zealand.....	506 12	569 38	632 64	695 90	759 16	
	British.....	400 00	475 00	550 00	625 00	700 00	
Captain.....	Canada.....	540 00	624 00	708 00	792 00	876 00	
	Australia.....	492 00	555 00	618 00	681 00	774 00	
	New Zealand.....	569 38	632 64	695 90	759 16	822 42	
	British.....	500 00	590 00	680 00	770 00	860 00	
Major.....	Canada.....	600 00	696 00	792 00	888 00	984 00	
	Australia.....	565 00	628 00	691 00	754 00	817 00	
	New Zealand.....	657 96	721 22	784 48	847 74	911 00	
	British.....	700 00	805 00	910 00	1,015 00	1,120 00	
Lieut.-Colonel.....	Canada.....	720 00	840 00	960 00	1,080 00	1,200 00	
	Australia.....	638 00	701 00	764 00	827 00	890 00	
	New Zealand.....	768 92	838 18	895 44	958 70	1,021 96	
	British.....	900 00	1,020 00	1,140 00	1,260 00	1,380 00	

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

REPORT OF W. D. HOGG.

OTTAWA, December 7, 1915.

To the Right Honourable
Sir ROBERT L. BORDEN,
Prime Minister.

SIR,—In pursuance of your suggestion that I should make some inquiries into the question of military pensions in Canada and report to you upon it, I beg to say, that after a careful investigation of the pension system as it at present exists in Canada, and after looking into the system in operation in the United States and Great Britain the plan which I have sketched out in the following remarks would I think meet the requirements of the Canadian Government in the matter.

Military pensions in Canada are now dealt with by a pension board consisting of three military officers appointed under the Militia Pension Act, their recommendations being forwarded to the Governor in Council for approval and payment of the pensions so recommended.

The regulations under which the present pension board act are comprehensive and so far as they affect the ordinary claims which are preferred for pensions, by soldiers who have been rendered either totally or partially incapable of earning a livelihood, or by their wives or other relatives, they are workable and efficient. Under these regulations the pension board obtains the evidence required and after full consideration decides in which degree as to remuneration the claimant should be classed, and in the great majority of these cases the decision of the pension board is all that is required to justify the payment of the pension recommended by that Board.

There are, however, a considerable number of cases of a special nature from time to time presented, for which the regulations do not provide or do not sufficiently provide, and which under present methods are relegated by the Board for the consideration and decision of the Governor in Council. Some of these are cases which may require further inquiry before a reasonable or proper judgment can be reached. Others are of a kind which not falling within the cases defined by the regulations are of such character as would require a careful consideration of the facts in order to arrive at a fair and just result or decision in the individual case. The number of these special cases although not yet very great are still of such a number as would occupy a large amount of time of the Governor in Council. Generally speaking these claims are of a nature that should receive prompt consideration and determination. As the number of claimants for pensions increases as it is sure to, the number of special cases will increase to large proportions.

The question presented by this condition of things, and the method which should be adopted to meet the requirements not only of the present position but more particularly the position which will come about as the number of claims for pensions increases, are questions of importance and some plan should be adopted to deal with the situation which will at once be efficient and at the same time relieve the Governor in Council from the necessity of dealing with them.

My suggestion is that a commission composed of persons entirely outside of the permanent Government service having authority to deal with the whole pension system should be appointed. The jurisdiction and duties of this commission would in a general way consist of examinations of the recommendations of the present pension board in regard to all cases coming within the defined classes mentioned in the regula-

6 GEORGE V, A. 1916

tions, and approving of them for payment if in the opinion of the commission these recommendations were such as should be approved, and also the further and fuller consideration of the special cases which would be presented by the pension board and which are not covered fully by the pension regulations as before mentioned.

My recommendations therefore to meet the requirements of the situation is that a commission consisting of three or five members, preferably five, and a secretary be appointed to deal with pension claims and that the duties of the commission would be as follows:—

1. They should be authorized and empowered to order the payment of pensions to claimants whose claims come within the cases defined by the pension regulations, and which have been considered and recommended by the pension board, in all cases in which these recommendations meet with the approval of the commission.

2. The report of the pension board upon all claims of a special character in regard to which the regulations do not provide or do not sufficiently provide, should be brought before the commission for their decision.

3. This report of the pension board with a list of all special cases to be dealt with should receive the consideration of the commission at its meetings, which meetings should be held at least once a week or oftener if the business is such as would require more frequent meetings. The meetings to be held in a place to be provided by the Government.

4. The decision of the commission on all cases should be final.

5. The business transacted at each meeting should be recorded by the secretary of the commission and the secretary should do such other clerical work as the commission may require.

6. The commission should have power to make such additional rules and regulations as may be deemed necessary for the efficient working of the pension system.

It will be observed that the above suggestions are not intended to interfere with the working of the present pension board. The object sought to be attained by these suggestions to deal promptly with, and finally determine, all claims for pensions both in regard to those coming within the defined classes and those of a special character, and to relieve the Minister of Militia and Defence and the Governor in Council from that work; the intention being that the decision of the commission upon all cases coming before it should be final in its character and that upon the decision and order of the commission the payment of whatever amount may be awarded to the claimant would be made by the Government.

I would not be in favour of any appeal from the decision of the commission. Expedition in the disposal of claims for pensions, and the finality of the disposition of them are the two important matters which should be kept in view in dealing with pensions. The finality of the commission's decisions would I believe be of great value to the Government as well as to the claimants and should be provided for in the Order in Council appointing a commission. It would go a long way to prevent many of the abuses which were allowed to take root and grow to large dimensions in the pension system of United States.

As I have already said the pension regulations at present in force are comprehensive and seem to cover all cases except such as are of a special nature. If a commission such as above outlined should be appointed a change might be advantageously made in regulation number 644 which would have the effect of relieving the Minister of Militia and Defence in regard to the decision necessary in cases where the pension of a widow may be withheld or discontinued. The final decision in such cases would be that of the commission instead of the minister.

The matter of pensions to our wounded soldiers and to the widows and other relatives of those who have fallen in battle or have otherwise become incapacitated while in active service, will I am satisfied become in the near future a subject of great

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

importance to the Government and to the country. It will involve the annual expenditure of a large sum of money. In order to efficiently cope with this subject a right start in the method of dealing with it is most important and I believe that a commission having the powers above outlined would accomplish this better than any other method which could be suggested.

In order that the business of the commission should be satisfactorily and promptly attended to the members of the commission and the secretary should reside in Ottawa. The relations between the commission and the present pension board would be by communication of the secretary of the commission with the pension board, and the meetings of the commission would be called by the secretary from time to time as business demanded. As the work of the commission would in all likelihood necessarily continue for a number of years the commissioners and the secretary should be paid by salary to be fixed by the Governor in Council.

In regard to the power of the Governor in Council to pass an order for the appointment of a commission such as above mentioned the existing legislation which would seem to apply is the 6th section of the War Measures Act of 1915, 5 George V, Chapter 2. That section is as follows:—

(1) The Governor in Council shall have power to do and authorize such things and to make from time to time such orders and regulations as he may by reason of the existence of real or apprehended war, invasion or insurrection, deem necessary or advisable for the security, defence, peace, order and welfare of Canada; and for greater certainty, but not so as to restrict the generality of the foregoing terms, it is hereby declared that the powers of the Governor in Council shall extend to all matters coming within the classes of subjects hereinafter enumerated, that is to say:—

(a) censorship and the control and suppression of publications, writings, maps, plans, photographs, communications and means of communication;

(b) arrest, detention, exclusion and deportation;

(c) control of the harbours, ports and territorial waters of Canada and the movements of vessels;

(d) transportation by land, air, or water and the control of the transport of persons and things;

(e) trading, exportation, importation, production and manufacture;

(f) appropriation, control, forfeiture and disposition of property and of the use thereof.

(2) All orders and regulations made under this section shall have the force of law, and shall be enforced in such manner and by such courts, officers and authorities as the Governor in Council may prescribe, and may be varied, extended or revoked by any subsequent order or regulations; but if any order or regulation is varied, extended or revoked, neither the previous operation thereof nor anything duly done thereunder, shall be affected thereby, nor shall any right, privilege, obligation or liability acquired, accrued, accruing or incurred thereunder be affected by any such variation, extension or revocation.

Under the general words in subsection 1, I think the Governor in Council may issue an order for the appointment of a commission to deal with pensions. Pensions arise by reason of the war and the granting and distribution of pensions would no doubt come under the words "security, peace, order and welfare of Canada." It will be observed that in the enumeration of special subjects under subsection 1 of section 6, an appointment of such a commission as that now under consideration is not covered but the section is broad enough to cover such an Order in Council.

6 GEORGE V, A. 1916

The existing Pension Board is provided for by section 9 of the Militia Pension Act, R.S.C., chapter 42. Sections 78 and 79 of the Militia Act, R.S.C., chapter 41, provides for compensation to disabled soldiers and for the widows of families of soldiers who lose their lives in active service. Section 144 of the Militia Act provides for the Governor in Council making regulations for the organization, discipline and good government of the Militia and for anything requiring to be done for the military defence of Canada.

The above constitute so far as I am able to ascertain the legislation which has a bearing on the question under consideration, and they seem to me to be sufficient to empower the Governor in Council to appoint by Order in Council a commission of the character above described.

If, however, it should be considered that there is any doubt in regard to the powers of the Governor in Council to appoint such a commission by Order in Council then it would be necessary to have legislation for that purpose, but as I have said I am of opinion the existing legislation is sufficient.

Attached is a copy of the pension regulations at present in force. The regulations as time goes on and experience is gained may require and will quite likely require, additions and amendments and this matter has been referred to in the suggested powers of the commission.

In addition to the regular pension claims the present pension board has also been dealing with claims for injury to property caused by its occupation for military purposes, and also claims for accidents to persons caused by military operations in Canada, and by losses sustained by soldiers during transport and otherwise. This class of cases has been receiving the consideration of the pension board, and while not numerous require to be decided. It has occurred to me that if a commission is appointed it might be well that this class of cases should also be referred to the commission for its consideration, and be finally dealt with.

Respectfully submitted,

W. D. HOGG.

RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE PENSIONS AND CLAIMS BOARD, C.E.F., AS TO PENSIONS AND OTHER MATTERS PERTAINING TO THE RETURN OF MEMBERS OF THE CANADIAN MILITIA FROM ACTIVE SERVICE TO CIVIL LIFE.

The Pensions and Claims Board now sitting at Folkestone, England, has for the past five months been engaged in investigating the cases of, and recommending pensions for, disabled Canadian soldiers and their dependents. It has also been making a careful study of the subject of pensions, both as a matter by itself and in relation to the larger problem of the care of, and provision for, the Canadian soldier on his return to civil life. This study has involved exhaustive research work as to the pension laws and provisions of the principal European nations and of the United States.

From this study and from the knowledge gained by practical experience of work done under the pension provisions of the Canadian Militia Pay and Allowance Regulations, 1914, now in force, this board has formed certain definite opinions which it now respectfully begs to submit for your consideration in the hope that they may be of some assistance to those in Canada who are engaged in the effort to solve these difficult and all-important problems. Throughout this report, whenever it has appeared necessary to support a recommendation, a short explanatory note has been appended to the paragraph containing the recommendation.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

On the matter of pensions proper we beg to offer the following suggestions, which are intended to be applicable to all members of the Canadian Militia on active service, whether home or foreign, including chaplains, members of the C.A.M.C., nursing sisters, and, speaking generally, all non-combatant as well as all combatant members.

I. All pensions or benefits awarded to members of the Canadian Militia disabled on active service, and to their dependents, should be paid from the public funds of the Dominion of Canada.

N.B.—Since the disabilities were incurred in the service of the Canadian nation as a whole, the funds necessary for pensions and other benefits should be a charge upon the Federal Government and not upon Provincial or other Governments, or upon private benevolence.

II. They should be awarded by a Central Pensions Board, which, above everything, should be removed from all possibility of political influence. Its members should be appointed by the Governor General in Council for life, and be removable only for cause.

N.B.—The experience of other nations has proved the undesirability of allowing a pensioning body to be so constituted that its policy can be directed by succeeding political parties, who have used promises of increased pensions for party purposes.

III. The decisions of that board should be final and it should be responsible only to Parliament.

IV. No pensionable member of the Canadian Militia should be retired or discharged from Active Service until after receiving the first payment on account of pension.

N.B.—In many cases hardship has occurred when discharge has taken place and pay has ceased sometimes long before the first payment of pension has been made.

V. No pension should be capable of being assigned, charged, attached or commuted.

N.B.—A pension should be the inalienable property of the person to whom it is granted, for the protection both of the grantee and of the State. Should the grantee be allowed to dissipate it, public sentiment would probably necessitate a further provision by the State, or failing that, the grantee would almost certainly become a charge upon private charity.

VI. The pensions provided for the Permanent Force by the Militia Pensions Act should be awarded separately and without reference to such pensions as members of that Force may become entitled to as the result of Active Service.

N.B.—The pensions provided for members of the Permanent Force are contributory and form part of the contract of enlistment in the force, which must be fulfilled.

VII. All pensions to members of the Canadian Militia disabled on Active Service should be awarded in direct proportion to the impairment of capacity for earning a livelihood in the general market for untrained labour.

N.B.—Men enlisting for Active Service in the Canadian Militia as privates bring to the service of their country a healthy body. The previous occupation of the recruit is not recognized as having any reference to the service which the soldier could give the State, unless it secures for him a higher rank than that of private, in which case the return made to him by the State in pay and pension is proportionately increased. The private soldier then is looked upon as offering merely a healthy mind and body to the public service. For practical purposes the market for healthy bodies is said to be the "general market for untrained labour." Upon leaving the Service any physical or mental disability which may have been suffered is estimated according to the extent by which it reduces the capacity of the individual concerned for earning a livelihood in the general market for untrained labour. It is to be noted that it is the impair-

6 GEORGE V, A. 1916

ment of capacity for earning, without reference to the former occupation or income, which is to be determined.

VIII. A disability table should be carefully prepared, so as to provide an accurate and uniform basis for the guidance of Medical Boards and others, in determining the degree of incapacity for performing untrained labour.

N.B.—It is the duty of medical officers to establish the physical condition of soldiers at their entrance to the public service, and at their exit from it. In order to assist them in estimating the extent to which a given disability reduces the capacity of an individual to earn his livelihood in the general labour market a Disability Table largely based upon the experience gained in the administration of workmen's compensation acts in Europe and elsewhere, should be prepared. By employing such a table as a guide, medical officers will ensure accuracy and uniformity in their findings, and as a result, will help to secure equity in the amounts of pensions granted. Such a table is now being prepared by this board and will be completed shortly.

IX. A disabled member of the Canadian militia should be pensionable to the extent to which the disability is due to active service either in the Canadian force, or in any other force to which the member is seconded, whether such disability is directly and entirely due to such service, or has only been aggravated thereby.

N.B.—Under Canadian social organizations, private citizens must bear for themselves the risks of disabling illness or accident to which all human beings are subject. It is but fair, when a private citizen is engaged on public service that, while he continues to bear his own risk, all risks resulting directly from disabilities which he incurs as a result of his public service, should be borne by the nation of which he is a member, and for which he has served.

X. Until the disability has been relieved and re-constituted, as far as possible, by treatment, functional re-education and artificial appliances, and the incapacity has thus been brought to a state of finality, only a temporary pension should be granted, renewable at periods of from six to twelve months.

XI. The educational authorities should be obliged to report every case in which they have reason to believe that a child's pension is not being fairly and properly expended for the benefit of the child.

XII. No deserter should be pensionable.

XIII. The State should, if and when necessary, relieve disabled pensioners from any extra cost, which they might otherwise incur by reason of their disability, in respect of Government Annuities and life and accident insurance for limited amounts.

N.B.—A disabled man is at a disadvantage in buying insurance or an annuity of any sort for two reasons; first, because his disability may reduce his expectation of life, or make him specially liable to accident, and secondly because the result of an additional accident may increase the resulting total disability out of all proportion to the effect immediately resulting from the second injury; for example, a man blind in one eye is but slightly disabled; if he loses his other eye, he immediately becomes totally disabled, although the second accident was only equal in its effect to the first, since it was only the direct cause of the loss of one eye. These are distinct disadvantages and, in so far as they result from disabilities incurred in the public service, their cost should be borne by the State. This does not, however, imply that the State may be called upon to assist disabled men in obtaining insurance for indefinite amounts. The amount of insurance for which State aid can be obtained should be in proportion to the pension awarded to the individual concerned, and should be limited as may be determined by the pension authorities.

XIV. Rules of procedure, as to all matters pertaining to the administration of the pension provisions should be prepared and published in convenient form, to facilitate the work of the Pensions Board.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

XV. The present pension provisions as contained in paragraphs 641 to 648 inclusive, of the Canadian Militia Pay and Allowance Regulations, 1914, are, it is thought, in some respects inadequate and unsatisfactory, and the following are recommended in substitution for them, as covering the additions and amendments which seem to be most essential:—

Disabled member of Canadian Militia shall be pensionable as follows:—

(a) A member of the Canadian Militia recommended for retirement or discharge on account of disability, whether wholly due to, or only aggravated by, Active Service, shall be pensionable, to the extent to which such disability is due to Active Service, in direct proportion to the impairment of capacity for earning a livelihood in the general market for untrained labour, at the following rates:—

Rank.	Rate per Annum.
1. Rank and File..	\$ 360
2. Corporal..	384
3. Sergeant..	432
4. Squadron, Battery or Company Sergt.-Major	} 468
" " Q.M.S... ..	
Colour Sergeant..	
Staff Sergeant	
5. Regimental Sgt.-Major, not W.O... ..	} 528
Master Gunner, not W.O... ..	
Regimental Q.M.S... ..	
6. Warrant Officer	576
7. Lieutenant... :.	660
8. Captain..	816
9. Major..	960
10. Lt.-Colonel	1,200
11. Colonel... ..	1,440
12. Brig.-General..	2,100

N.B.—These rates are arrived at by adding \$96 per annum to the pension now payable to each rank, up to and including that of Captain. It is also proposed to make the rate for a Corporal a little higher than that for the Rank and File, also to increase the rate for a Lieutenant beyond that for a Warrant Officer.

The proposed rates are based upon the opinion that the present provision for the Rank and File is inadequate. In case of total incapacitation the pension should be sufficient to provide a decent livelihood. For that purpose not less than \$360 per annum is thought necessary. If the rate for the Rank and File is increased, it is necessary to increase the rates for the other ranks below that of Major, in order to preserve the present distinction between them, but it does not appear necessary to increase those rates in exact proportion to the increase for the Rank and File; nor to increase the rates for the four higher ranks at all.

6 GEORGE V, A. 1916

(b) The proportion of the above rates to be paid in each case, shall be determined, according to the percentage of impairment of capacity, under the following degrees:—

DEGREES.		Per cent.
1st degree.. . . .		100
2nd degree.. . . .		80
3rd degree.. . . .		60
4th degree.. . . .		40
5th degree.. . . .		20
6th degree, under.. . . .		20

N.B.—This does away with the present distinction between those rendered incapable in action, etc., and those rendered incapable in training, etc.

It is submitted that this distinction should not be made, as, after enlistment, all are subject to military discipline, must go where they are sent and do what they are told, and, when disabled, whether while training or fighting, should receive the same treatment.

The number of degrees awardable has been increased to six, as it is clear that, unless a sufficient number is provided, individuals of widely varying incapacity must receive the same pension, and dissatisfaction is sure to result.

GRATUITIES IN LIEU OF PENSIONS.

(c) Where the disability is less than 10 per cent, a gratuity of not more than \$100 may, at the discretion of the Pensions Board, be paid in lieu of pension.

N.B.—It frequently happens that an individual has received some slight injury insufficient to entitle him to a pension which may be renewed, but sufficient to give him a just claim for some consideration. The payment of a gratuity provides a convenient method of finally settling the claim in such a case.

ATTENDANTS.

(d) Where the disability is great enough to require the *constant* services of an attendant, the rates under the first degree may be increased by one-third, and where the disability is great enough to require the *occasional* services of an attendant, the rates under the first and second degrees may be increased by one-sixth.

IF INCAPACITY COMES WITHIN FIRST, SECOND OR THIRD DEGREES, MAY DRAW, IN ADDITION TO PERSONAL PENSION.

(e) A disabled member of the Canadian Militia pensionable under the first, second or third degrees of incapacity, may, in addition to the personal pension as above provided, draw—

FOR WIFE.

1. For his wife, if any, or so soon as he marries, at the rate of one-third of his personal pension.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

FOR CHILDREN AND STEP-CHILDREN.

2. For a child or children, if any of pensionable age, or so soon as born; and for a step-child or step-children, and for an illegitimate child or illegitimate children, and for a child or children to whom such member stood *in loco parentis*, whether related to such member by consanguinity or not, if any of pensionable age dependent on such member at the time of joining for active service, at the rates of:—

One-sixth of the personal pension for the eldest child.

One-eighth of the personal pension for the second child.

One-tenth of the personal pension for the third and each other child.

FOR "UNMARRIED WIFE."

3. If he is unmarried or a widower, for a woman who has been receiving separation allowance, or subsistence allowance, or assigned pay, as if a wife, and is still entirely dependent on him, at the rate of one-third of his personal pension.

IF NO WIFE, ETC., EXTRA PENSION FOR ELDEST CHILD.

4. If the father of, or the member standing *in loco parentis* to, the child or children provided for in subsection (2) is not drawing a pension for a wife or for a woman such as subsection (3) provides for, he may, until he marries or remarries, draw for the only or eldest child of pensionable age a further pension at the rate of one-sixth of his personal pension.

FOR PARENTS OR THOSE "IN LOCO PARENTIS."

5. For a parent or parents, or for any person or persons, who, at the time such member joined the Canadian Militia for active service, stood *in loco parentis* to such member; according to the proved degree or degrees of dependency, either existent or when it may arise, at a rate, or rates, not exceeding, in the whole, one-third of the personal pension.

VARIATION IN DEPENDENCY.

6. At the discretion of the Pensions Board, the pension, which a member of the Canadian Militia disabled on active service may draw for any of the aforesaid dependents, may be increased, lessened or discontinued according as the dependency of such dependent increases, lessens or ceases; provided that it shall not for any dependent exceed the amount which may be drawn as above provided for such dependent; and provided that the maximum amount for which any such member shall be pensionable, both personally and for all dependents, including the increase for an attendant, if any, shall not, in the whole, exceed twice the amount of the personal pension.

IF UNWORTHY OR UNFIT, PENSION MAY BE WITHHELD, DISCONTINUED OR PAID TO OTHERS.

7. Should any member of the Canadian Militia disabled on active service be, or become, in the opinion of the Pensions Board, unworthy or unfit to receive it, the pension, or any part thereof, may, at any time, at the discretion of the Pensions Board, be withheld, or discontinued, or paid to the wife or husband, or to any of the dependents of such member, or to a legally appointed guardian for the benefit of the person or persons for whom such member would otherwise have received it.

6 GEORGE V, A. 1916

MUST CLAIM WITHIN ONE YEAR OF DISABILITY.

8. In all cases the claim for a personal pension must be made within one year of the date of the appearance of the disability upon which the claim is based, unless special reasons are shown which, in the opinion of the Pensions Board, are sufficiently strong to justify an exception.

N.B.—In civil life a man may support whom he will and can, provided, however, that he must first fulfil his obligations to his immediate family. The pension awarded to a disabled man, on account of his incapacitation, is part of the attempt made by the State to rehabilitate him so that he may compete with his fellow-citizens and suffer, through war, as little as possible.

A pension will be more likely to accomplish this object in the lower degrees of incapacity than in the higher. Therefore a pensioner, who suffers from an incapacity of 60 per cent or over, should, besides his personal pension, receive the other pensions provided for as above. He should be pensionable for a wife and children, not only present, but future, in order to encourage him to marry and have children; also for step-children, illegitimate children and children to whom he stood *in loco parentis*, of pensionable age who were dependent on him when he joined for Active Service. If his "unmarried wife" has been receiving separation allowance, subsistence allowance or assigned pay, and is still entirely dependent on him, it is logical that he should be pensionable for her. He should also be pensionable for his parents, or for those who, at the time he joined for Active Service, stood in the place of his parents, according to proved dependency whether present or future. Obviously it is necessary to provide that the pension he may draw on account of dependents may be varied or discontinued according as the dependency of each dependent varies or ceases. The maximum awardable to any one pensioner should, it is thought, be limited to twice his personal pension, amounting for the Rank and File to \$720 per annum, which is considered to be the average amount which a sound man may earn per year in the general labour market of Canada. It is desirable to insist that a claim for a personal pension should be made as soon as possible after a disability appears, as it is extremely difficult for medical opinion to decide upon the cause of disabilities which are not examined soon after their origin.

AFTER DEATH OF MEMBER, DEPENDENTS PENSIONABLE AS FOLLOWS:—

(f) When a member of the Canadian Militia has been killed in action, or has died from injuries received or illness contracted while on Active Service, the dependents of such member shall be pensionable as follows:—

WIDOW.

1. A widow, at the same rate at which the deceased, if alive, would have been personally pensionable, under the 1st Degree of disability.

IF SHE RE-MARRIES, PENSION SHALL CEASE.

Should she re-marry, her pension shall cease, but she may, at the discretion of the Pensions Board, be granted a gratuity to an amount not exceeding the equivalent of 2 years' pension.

CHILDREN.

2. A child or children, and a step-child or step-children, and an illegitimate child or illegitimate children, and a child or children to whom the deceased stood *in loco parentis*, whether related to the deceased by consanguinity or not, if any of pensionable age, at the same rate or rates at which the deceased, if alive, would have drawn for such child or children, under the 1st Degree of Disability.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

ORPHANS TO GET DOUBLE.

3. A child or children, such as provided for by the last preceding subsection, if an orphan or orphans of pensionable age, at double the rate or rates at which the deceased, if alive, would have drawn for such child or children, under the 1st Degree of Disability; and such pension or pensions shall be paid to legally appointed guardians for the benefit of such child or children.

"UNMARRIED WIDOW."

4. If the deceased was at his death unmarried, or a widower, a pension may be granted to a woman if she was entirely dependent on him and had been receiving separation allowance, or subsistence allowance or assigned pay, as if a wife, or for whom he had been drawing a pension, as for a wife, at the rate at which he would, if alive, have been personally pensionable, under the 1st Degree of Disability. Should she marry, her pension shall cease, but she may, at the discretion of the Pensions Board, be granted a gratuity to an amount not exceeding the equivalent of 1 year's pension.

PARENTS OR THOSE "IN LOCO PARENTIS."

5. A parent or parents, or any person or persons who, at the time the deceased joined the Canadian Militia for Active Service, stood *in loco parentis* to the deceased, according to the proved degree of dependency, either existent or when it may arise, at a rate or rates not exceeding, in the whole, the rate at which the deceased would, if alive, have been personally pensionable, under the 1st Degree of Disability.

VARIATION IN DEPENDENCY—MAXIMUM.

6. At the discretion of the Pensions Board, the pension of any of the aforesaid dependents of the deceased may be increased, lessened or discontinued, according as the dependency of such dependent increases, lessens or ceases; provided that it shall not, for any dependent exceed the amount above provided for such dependent, and provided that the maximum amount, for which all the dependents of the deceased shall be pensionable, shall not, in the whole, exceed $1\frac{1}{2}$ times the amount for which the deceased would, if alive, have been personally pensionable, under the 1st Degree of Disability.

REDUCTION TO MAXIMUM, WHERE NECESSARY.

7. Whenever a reduction of pensions is necessary, in order to bring the total amount of the pensions of all dependents of the deceased to the aforesaid maximum, the pension or pensions of the dependent or dependents provided for by subsection (5) shall first be reduced *pro rata*, or cancelled, as may be necessary, and if, and only when, a further reduction is necessary, the pensions of children shall be reduced *pro rata* as may be necessary.

IF DEPENDENTS UNWORTHY OR UNFIT, PENSIONS MAY BE WITHHELD, DISCONTINUED OR PAID TO GUARDIAN.

8. Should any dependent or dependents of the deceased, in the opinion of the Pensions Board, be, or become, unworthy or unfit to receive a pension or pensions, such pension or pensions may at any time, at the discretion of the Pensions Board, be withheld or discontinued or paid to a legally appointed guardian for the benefit of such dependent or dependents.

6 GEORGE V, A. 1916

PAYMENT OF PENSIONS TO DEPENDENTS.

9. All pensions payable to dependents of the deceased shall be payable in advance and shall take effect from the day following that on which the deceased died, and a gratuity equivalent to 2 months' pension shall in every case be added to, and paid with, the first payment.

(g) All pensions may be paid monthly in advance.

PENSIONABLE AGE OF CHILDREN.

(h) Neither pension nor gratuity shall be paid on account of, or to, any child over 16 years of age, if a boy, or over 17 years of age, if a girl, unless the Pensions Board is satisfied either:—

1st. That the child is, owing to mental or physical infirmity incapable of earning a livelihood; in which case the pension may, at the discretion of the Pensions Board, be continued until the child is 21 years of age, after which a subsidy of equal amount, in lieu of the pension, may, at the discretion of the Pensions Board, be paid to an approved institution, for the care of the child, so long as the child remains an inmate thereof, or:—

2nd. That the child is in good faith following a definite course of instruction in an approved secondary school, technical school or University; in which case the pension may, at the discretion of the Pensions Board, be paid until the child is 21 years of age.

XVI. In addition to the award of pensions the methods adopted for the return of members of the Canadian Militia from Active Service to civil life should secure the following results:—

(a) Reduction of physical disability to a permanent minimum by appropriate medical treatment.

(b) Instruction in various suitable occupations in order that they may become employable and self-supporting.

(c) Assistance to find employment or occupation.

XVII. The responsibility for the fulfilment of these provisions should rest with the Dominion Government, who should provide the medical service, hospital treatment and educational and other facilities necessary for their accomplishment.

XVIII. To secure prompt, adequate and co-ordinated action, the direction of all measures adopted for the return of members of the Canadian Militia to civil life should be placed under the general direction of a central administrative body.

XIX. The composition of that body should be such as to remove it from all possibility of its being influenced by party politics. It should be composed of not more than five members, who should be chosen for their outstanding ability and capacity for administration. They should be adequately paid for their services, and if necessary, should devote their whole time to the work.

XX. The measures to be adopted by such a body should be framed with the fullest recognition that Canada has an obligation to do everything necessary to rehabilitate all members of her Militia who have incurred disabilities resulting from Active Service, so that, by reason of such disabilities, they shall suffer as little as possible.

2 LEADER LANE, TORONTO,
December 21, 1915.

DEAR SIR,—This letter accompanies a copy of a Report which I would ask you to read with care, and if its subject matter and the arguments advanced in its support meet with your approval, I hope you will forward its objects by every means in your power.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

By using, for instance, your personal influence with your local members of the Commons, advocating action on the lines indicated.

By getting municipal bodies, as well as other organizations with which you, or any of your friends are connected, to do likewise.

By stirring up public opinion in every way that may seem to you wise.

By calling meetings, public or private, to discuss, consider and pass resolutions on the question; and by every legitimate means, bringing to bear on the Federal Government at Ottawa the fact that public feeling throughout the country is favourable to the enacting of such legislation as will afford the totally incapacitated soldier a pension sufficiently large to maintain him and his family in decent comfort.

The matter is not, and should not be allowed to degenerate into, a party political question. It is a matter of fair and honest dealing with a body of men who have done their part nobly and well, and who have a right to expect that the country will in return do theirs in as fine a spirit, and with an equal lack of selfishness.

The Report is not intended as fault finding, or as an adverse criticism of an existing situation; every one must, however, realize how rapidly in these days of stress, conditions change and new situations develop and present themselves in new forms. The position of the totally disabled soldier which recent events have forced into the foreground, is one of these; and the suggestions herein presented are offered in the hope that they may aid in the amelioration of a very real hardship, which was perhaps not fully appreciated when the present arrangements were made.

In conclusion, I cannot refrain from again drawing attention to the suggestion that the Government should furnish artificial limbs for wounded soldiers, in order to insist that, if they are to be of real use, it is absolutely necessary that they be made specially for each individual case, and fitted under the direction of an experienced surgeon by a skilled mechanic. Well done, they will be of the greatest value; ill done, a useless extravagance.

Too much stress also cannot be put upon the importance of teaching men new trades; on no account whatever should even one solitary man, judged capable of being taught, be permitted to go free to pick up an "odd job," nor should one be found for him. To allow it would be an economical crime for which there is neither justification nor excuse, more especially when it is remembered that excellent means now exist by which men can be taught almost any of the manual trades; that they should fail to be made the fullest use of is inconceivable.

If people generally will do their best to strengthen the hands of the authorities at Ottawa in formulating a pension scheme of such a character that the country need not be ashamed of it, it will, without doubt, immensely stimulate recruiting.

Yours truly,

FRANK DARLING,

P.S.—A copy of this letter together with the Report is being sent to all the members of the Dominion Senate and the House of Commons, to the members of the Legislatures of the various provinces; to the editors of all the daily papers in Canada and many of the weekly ones; to the Mayors of all cities and towns, and to the Reeves of many of the larger villages and townships; to the Secretaries of many Patriotic Fund Committees, Boards of Trade, Clubs, Societies, and Institutions, and also to a large number of private individuals throughout the Dominion.

6 GEORGE V, A. 1916

Report of the undersigned Committee presented to, and accepted by, the "Council of the Toronto and York County Patriotic Fund Association" at a meeting held in Toronto on Monday the 8th November, 1915.

The Report is distributed with the consent of the Committee and the sanction and approval of the Council.

Frank Darling, Chairman, Hume Blake, C. A. Bogert, Ven. Archdeacon Cody, Pres. R. A. Falconer, U. of T., J. J. Gibbons, Col. Gooderham, W. P. Gundy, Col. W. C. Macdonald, Most Rev. N. McNeil, Alexander McPhedran, M.D., Hon. Mr. Justice Masten, E. R. Wood.

THE ARGUMENT.

The existing regulations (see Government Act appended) provide for different scales of pensions for men equally severely wounded, putting them into two classes called "first degree" and "second degree." These two classes should be consolidated. The distinction made between them is unfair and unjust, and would give rise to many complaints and much heart burning. From the time a man is accepted and drafted into a regiment, he is no longer his own master, but becomes a soldier, subject in all matters to military discipline; he has no control of his own actions, but goes where he is sent, and does what he is told. To make any distinction, therefore, between a man who is injured "in action, or in the presence of the enemy" and one who is injured while on barrack or other duties or while in process of training, is illogical and unreasonable; both men are doing their duty and serving their country and deserve, and should receive, the same treatment.

The scale of pensions as now fixed by the Government is too low for the rank and file, particularly in regard to those totally incapacitated from earning a living. A man who has lost both legs, both arms, the sight of both eyes, or who is seriously paralyzed, cannot possibly live on \$22 a month. This is true even if he is granted, in addition, the \$7.33 a month, which may be allowed for the "constant services of an attendant" though it is difficult to understand what sort of "constant attendance" can be procured for \$7.33 a month. Moreover, should this unfortunate man happen to receive the injuries or contract the illness, which leave him absolutely helpless, elsewhere than "in action or in the presence of the enemy," he gets only \$16 per month as pension, and possibly \$5.33 for the "constant services of an attendant."

The case of a single man is much less satisfactory than that of the married man. When the totally helpless, incapacitated man is married, he is entitled to draw, on account of his wife, \$11 a month, making a total of \$40.33 per month as against the single man's \$29.33. The truth is, that a man and his wife would do better on the forty dollars than the single man could on the twenty-nine, as the wife would take care of her husband without the wages which the single man must pay for such services. It is very strongly urged, therefore, that the single man should, under circumstances of total disability, receive the combined allowance which a married man, with no children and suffering to the same extent, would draw on account of himself and wife.

A man with his wife and three children will draw, if in the "first degree," \$55.33 per month; if in the "second degree," \$47.33 per month, the \$5 per month allowed by the Government for each child being included in the above figures. These amounts include also the allowance for "the constant services of an attendant" (\$7.33 and \$5.33 respectively) but the giving of this latter allowance is apparently optional.

Look for a moment at what living costs. In a pamphlet, issued by the authority of the Minister of Labour, in August of this year, is given a statement of the typical weekly expenditures on staple foods, fuel, lighting, and rentals for a family of five, in terms of the average prices in some sixty cities in Canada for all of 1914 and half

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

of 1915. The average is \$61.33 per month (\$736 per year) and no allowance is included for clothing, medical attendance or household replenishment.

A woman whose husband has enlisted in the Canadian Expeditionary Forces receives altogether, from separation allowance, assigned pay, and Patriotic Fund grant, a total of from forty to forty-five dollars a month. If this same woman's husband comes home so wounded that he is totally incapacitated from earning a livelihood, she will find herself with an invalid man on her hands to feed, clothe, and look after, upon an income very greatly reduced, viz., \$32.33 or \$40.33 per month in place of \$40 or \$45, and this will be still further reduced to \$27 or \$33 if the allowance for "the constant services of an attendant" is not granted.

It is justifiable, therefore, in the face of these figures, to say that the Pension List requires careful reconsideration on its financial side.

It is further suggested that without destroying the flexibility of the scheme so as to permit a reasonable adaptation of it to special circumstances, the right of the pensioner to his allowance should be made perfectly certain, so that in receiving his pension he may feel that it is paid him as a right, and not as a favour, and this right should be made very clear and unassailable.

All matters pertaining to Pensions should be decided by a permanent Pension Board, the appointments to the Board being kept free from political party control, and so regulated that a definite form of continuous policy shall be followed. Only by such means can the efficiency of the organization and economy in its working be secured and maintained.

Something should be done in a case such as the wife dying and leaving three or four small children, and a hopelessly disabled invalid husband. As the regulations now stand, the money he has been drawing on account of his wife, would cease on her death, and he would be left with less income at the moment when it is necessary that he should have more. The man, incapable himself of doing anything, would naturally wish to keep his motherless children about him, but with his reduced income he could not afford to pay any one properly to look after them. Charitable organizations would probably be willing to take them, but to deprive the man, who has just lost his wife, of his children as well, would be a piece of unnecessary cruelty, more particularly as he would in that case, be reduced to the inadequate pension of \$22 per month allowed to a single man.

The need of deciding upon a fair and liberal, though at the same time reasonable, pension allowance, for the wounded men now beginning to return, is urgent, and no time should be lost in pressing upon the Government the importance of having it settled at the earliest possible moment.

As now contemplated by the existing rules, the pensions of children cease at the age of fifteen for boys and seventeen for girls, but it would be wiser if the pensions ceased at the age of sixteen for both. They cannot get into permanent employment until after they have passed school age, and the dropping of their pensions, before they can earn enough to support themselves, would put an unnecessary tax on the family income.

Each and every child left an orphan should be granted double the amount of the pension allowed the first child in the grade to which the orphan belongs, the money to be paid over to legally appointed guardians on its behalf.

The provision in the Government plan, that a child, orphaned or otherwise, who, owing to mental or physical infirmity, is incapable of earning a livelihood, may have the pension continue until the child is twenty-one years of age, but that it should then cease, requires consideration, as the question of the child's future should not be left at loose ends as at present.

Appended to this report is a copy of the existing Government Pension Act, together with a proposed new scale, which it is hoped may prove more satisfactory, and is suggested with that object in view.

One of the reasons advanced in support of this new scale is that a man returning to private life, totally incapacitated from earning a livelihood owing to injuries received while on service, should at least receive as much as he was paid while in the ranks (viz., \$33 per month). Under the Government scale, such a man would receive as pension \$22 per month, though an additional \$7.33 per month might be allowed him for "the constant services of an attendant" if in the opinion of the authorities this was necessary, making a total pension of \$29.33 per month, but he would get this only if he were wounded "in action or in the presence of the enemy," which would put him in the "First Degree." If he received his injuries elsewhere, he would be put in the "Second Degree" and be entitled to a pension of only \$16, with the possible addition of \$5.33 for the services of an attendant, making a total of \$21.33 per month on which to exist for the remainder of his life!

The Government allows the private soldier while on service \$33 per month and everything necessary in the way of clothing, food and lodging, while his wife receives each month \$20 separation allowance, \$15 out of her husband's \$33, and at least \$5 from the Patriotic Fund. The wife, therefore, while her husband is on service, gets in all \$40 per month to support herself, while the man has \$18 per month in cash and all found.

In the changes necessary to be made in the present Government allowances to totally disabled men, those in the lower ranks (privates and non-commissioned officers) must have their pay increased, while the allowances to officers with the exception of Lieutenants, might be reduced if this is necessary to get the needed money for the lower ranks; of course, if there is money enough to pay the men adequately, and also the officers on a high scale, few would object.

The highest amount of pension a totally incapacitated private soldier with a wife, without children, can possibly draw under the existing Act is \$29.33 for himself and \$11 on account of his wife, a total of \$40.33 per month (\$484 per year).

The highest amount of pension a totally incapacitated Colonel with a wife, without children, can possibly draw under the existing Act is \$160 for himself and \$37.50 on account of his wife, a total of \$197.50 per month (\$2,370 per year).

Canada's Expeditionary Force is a volunteer army composed of men drawn from private life to serve only for the duration of the war and who will when the war is over return to their former occupations. It cannot therefore be compared with a regular professional army, the men and officers of which go into it as a business and a permanent occupation, the men drawn from one social class, the officers from a different one; a distinction maintained practically throughout the careers of both.

With us the situation is quite different. There are hundreds of men serving in the ranks of our forces who have given up prospects, positions, and opportunities, quite as important as those given up by men serving as officers, and whose work in private life is just as valuable to the country as that of men who happen to command them for the time being. There is little or no social distinction between many men serving as privates, and men serving as commissioned officers; all went to the front anxious only to do their duty in such positions as offered, the difference in rank being often merely an accident. There are plenty of instances of brothers, cousins and other relatives serving together, some in the ranks, and others in command. Under such circumstances it is surely unnecessary to make any very marked differences in the amounts of disablement allowances granted to the various grades of officers and men, certainly not to the extent which exists in the present Government scale. Australia, a democratic country, under labour government, in its pension list for totally disabled men, recognizes this condition and makes no such distinctions between the various ranks as we do.

There a colonel draws but two and three-quarters times as much as a private, while under our Government scale he draws five and a half times as much if all are equally wounded.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

It is, however, the underlying principle that is of importance rather than whether the amounts paid are too large or too small, or whether the variations between the ranks are justifiable or otherwise. These are matters to be settled by the Government after full consideration, the suggested figures, based on the Australian scale, given at the end of this report, being offered as a help rather than a solution.

Nevertheless, there is no use and no sense in giving men, so injured that they are incapable of earning a livelihood, a pension so small that it will not afford them the ordinary necessities of life. They will suffer enough as it is; to condemn them also to the miseries of insufficient means is unjust and unnecessary; it is uneconomical as well. It must never be forgotten that these men have given up for their country nearly all that makes life worth living. The country in return must treat them fairly—generously if possible—and this there is no doubt the country is willing to do; but equally there is no doubt that the effort will fail if the Pension Act remains in its present shape.

The English pension for totally disabled men is twenty-five shillings per week (about \$26.32 per month) no difference being made as to whether a man is married or unmarried. For the first child there is an allowance of five shillings per week, for the second, three shillings and six pence, for all other children two shillings per week, each.

The American pension list gives \$100 per month for all totally disabled men, and, for less than total disablement, a specific sum for each specific injury.

It would be an economy were the Government to make provision whereby all men who have lost a limb or part of a limb were furnished with an artificial substitute of the best manufacture, made and fitted at the earliest possible opportunity. Germany, is understood to be doing this, France is doing it, and probably England; but in any case, there can be no doubt that it would bring about excellent results, both for the man himself as well as for the Government—but especially for the man, for with such appliances he would be able to do work which otherwise he could not undertake. There should, in addition, be some provision by which men so injured as to be unable longer to follow their original trade or occupation, would be taught, systematically and thoroughly, some new trade, so that by it they could, in the future, support themselves and their families. A man who was a plasterer or bricklayer, could not if very severely lamed, well continue in either of such callings, but if under forty, and intelligent and fairly well educated, he might easily, if the Government would provide to teach him, and to support meanwhile both him and his family, become a proficient printer or cigar maker, or learn some other form of sedentary trade, and so, by his own efforts, eventually keep himself as comfortably by his new occupation, as he formerly did by his old one.

The selection of men suitable for such training would require much care and judgment, but would well repay the trouble. It cannot be insisted upon too strongly that the men must be taught a real trade, and taught it properly, so that they could apply for work as competent mechanics, able to fill positions satisfactorily; the country has no need and no place for ill-trained workmen.

To teach a man a new trade, or merely to find him a job on his return home, are two very different things, and should not be confused; the one aims so to set him on his feet that he can look after himself, the other is merely tiding over a temporary difficulty.

To turn out on society a lot of men who, through no fault of their own, are largely inefficient, and capable for the most part only of doing odd jobs, would be a very bad thing for the community, and the worst possible thing for the men; every effort should be made therefore, to put them back into the ranks of labour, well equipped and competent. It goes without argument that to get men as far as possible into such physical condition that they can earn a livelihood by their own efforts, is by far the best way of assisting them.

6 GEORGE V, A. 1916

It is possible that a good many people are disposed to think that the problem of providing for disabled soldiers can be solved by the establishment of Soldiers' Homes. No doubt, in due time, such Homes will be established. But this will not solve the whole problem. They would be of use only for single men. The breaking up of a family by sending the father to live in a Home, perhaps far away, is not to be thought of. Moreover, even if this were done, some provision would have to be made for his wife and children.

Another plan, which some have had in mind, is that the inadequate pension now contributed by the Government should be augmented by means of public subscriptions. Such action, however, would be a mistake in every way. It would be an admission that the Government of Canada is unwilling properly to maintain the wounded and disabled soldiers who have made the utmost sacrifice to serve and defend the Empire. It would, besides, place upon a portion of the community a burden which should be borne by the whole. There would arise, moreover, a tendency to regard it as a charity, whereas the payment of a pension honourably earned is a matter of public justice. It is, therefore, necessary to state with emphasis, that the duty of supporting the disabled men should, and must, be undertaken solely by the Government, and that whatever is necessary for this purpose must be paid out of the revenues of the country.

We should at once face the fact, that while the burden will be cheerfully undertaken by a grateful country, it will not be a light one. It could not be left to the chances of public appeals from time to time on behalf of men who have established a permanent right to public support. For twenty, thirty, forty, and, in some cases, even for fifty years, this support must be given, and it must be drawn from a source absolutely stable and secure. We owe our defenders no less than this. We must save them from both the humiliation and the uncertainty of public charity, and give them permanent and adequate security from want, paid them not as a favour, but as a right, for it would be an unpardonable insult to a body of brave men if the payment of a pension carried with it the faintest trace of charity or the least suspicion of patronage.

Surely it is not fanciful to suggest that there is laid upon us who are not in the firing line an obligation real and definite to dedicate ourselves, to the extreme limit of our ability, to taking care of the men and of the families of those on whose protection and sacrifices we are now depending for our national existence.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

The following is copied from the Government Act:—

APPENDIX E.

CANADIAN PENSIONS AND DISABLEMENT ALLOWANCES.

April, 1915.

591. The following rates of pension will be granted Militiamen wounded or disabled on active service, during drill or training, or on other military duty, provided the disability was not due to his own fault or negligence.

Rank held at time of injury or illness.	First Degree.	Second Degree.	Third Degree.	Fourth Degree.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Rank and file.....	264	192	132	75
Sergeant.....	336	252	168	100
{ Squad, Batt'y or Sgt. Major.....	372	282	186	108
{ Squad, Batt'y or Q.M. Sergeant.....				
{ Colour Sergeant.....				
{ Staff Sergeant.....	432	324	216	132
{ Reg'l Sgt. Maj. not W. O.....				
{ Master Gunner not W. O.....				
{ Reg'l Q.M. Sgt.....	480	360	240	144
Warrant Officer.....				
Lieutenant.....				
Captain.....	720	540	360	216
Major.....	960	720	480	288
Lt.-Colonel.....	1,200	900	600	360
Colonel.....	1,440	1,080	720	456
Brig.-General.....	2,100	1,620	1,050	636

(a) The first degree shall be applicable to those only who are rendered totally incapable of earning a livelihood as the result of wounds or injuries received or illness contracted in action, or in the presence of the enemy.

(b) The second degree shall be applicable to those who are rendered totally incapable of earning a livelihood as a result of injuries received or illness contracted on active service, during drill or training or on other duty; or are rendered materially incapable as a result of wounds or injuries received or illness contracted in action or in the presence of the enemy.

(c) The third degree shall be applicable to those who are rendered materially incapable of earning a livelihood, as a result of injuries received or illness contracted on active service, during drill or training, or on other duty; or rendered in a small degree incapable as a result of wounds or injuries received, or illness contracted in action or in the presence of the enemy.

(d) The fourth degree shall be applicable to those who are rendered in a small degree incapable of earning a livelihood as a result of injuries received or illness contracted on active service, during drill or training, or on other duty.

(e) Where the injury is great enough to require the constant services of an attendant, such as the loss of both legs or both arms, or the loss of sight of both eyes, or where the use of both legs or both arms has been permanently lost, the rates shown in columns, 1st degree and 2nd degree, may be increased one-third.

(f) In addition to the above rates, a married officer, warrant officer, non-commissioned officer, or man, totally incapacitated, may draw for his wife half the rate provided in article 592, for the widow and the full rate for the children of an officer, etc.,

of his rank, subject to the limitations respecting the age of children. After the death of the officer, the widow may then draw the full rates provided in article 592 for widows and children.

(g) The widowed mother of a totally disabled soldier may be granted a pension at half the rates fixed in article 592, for a widow, provided the soldier is her sole support and unmarried. In the event of the soldier's decease, she may draw the full rate referred to.

592. Pensions may be paid to the widows and children of those who have been killed in action, or who have died from injuries received, or illness contracted on active service, during drill or training, or on other military duty, at the following rates: provided the soldier's death was not due to his own fault or negligence and was clearly due to the carrying out of his military duties:—

Rank held by Husband, Son, or Father at time of death.

Rank and file	\$22 a month for widow and \$5 a month for each child.
Sergeant	\$28 a month for widow and \$5 a month for each child.
Squad, Batt. or Col.-Sergeant	\$30 a month for widow and \$5 a month for each child.
Major	
Squad, Batt. or Q.M.-Sgt.	
Colour-Sergeant	
Staff-Sergeant	\$30 a month for widow and \$5 a month for each child.
Reg'l Sergeant-Major, not W.O.	
Master Gunner, not W.O.	
Reg'l Q.M.-Sergeant	
Warrant Officer	\$32 a month for widow and \$5 a month for each child.
Lieutenant	\$37 a month for widow and \$6 a month for each child.
Captain	\$45 a month for widow and \$7 a month for each child.
Major	\$50 a month for widow and \$8 a month for each child.
Colonel (Lieut.)	\$60 a month for widow and \$10 a month for each child.
Colonel	\$75 a month for widow and \$10 a month for each child.
Brig.-General	\$100 a month for widow and \$10 a month for each child.

(a) A widowed mother whose only son was her sole support, and unmarried, shall be eligible for pension as a widow without children, and subject to the same conditions as hereinafter set forth.

(b) In the case of orphans, the rates shown above for children may be doubled, and the pension paid to legally appointed guardians.

593. Pensions to widows and children shall take effect from the day following that on which the death of the husband, etc., occurred, and a gratuity equivalent to two months' pension shall be paid the first month, in addition to the pension.

594. The pension of a widow, a widowed mother, or child may be withheld or discontinued should such widow, etc., be or subsequently prove, unworthy of it, or should she be or become wealthy.

The decision of the minister as to whether a pension should be so withheld or discontinued shall be final.

595. The pension to a widow or widowed mother shall cease upon her remarriage, but she will be eligible for a gratuity of two years' pension payable to her immediately after her marriage.

596. Neither gratuity nor pension shall be paid on account of a child (or orphan) over fifteen years of age, if a boy, or over seventeen years of age, if a girl, unless owing to mental or physical infirmity, the child (or orphan) is incapable of earning a livelihood, in which case the pension may be continued till the child (or orphan) is twenty-one years of age, but no pension will be paid to a child or orphan after marriage.

597. Individual cases for which the Regulations do not provide or sufficiently provide, may be specially considered by the Governor in Council.

598. Pensions may be paid monthly in advance.

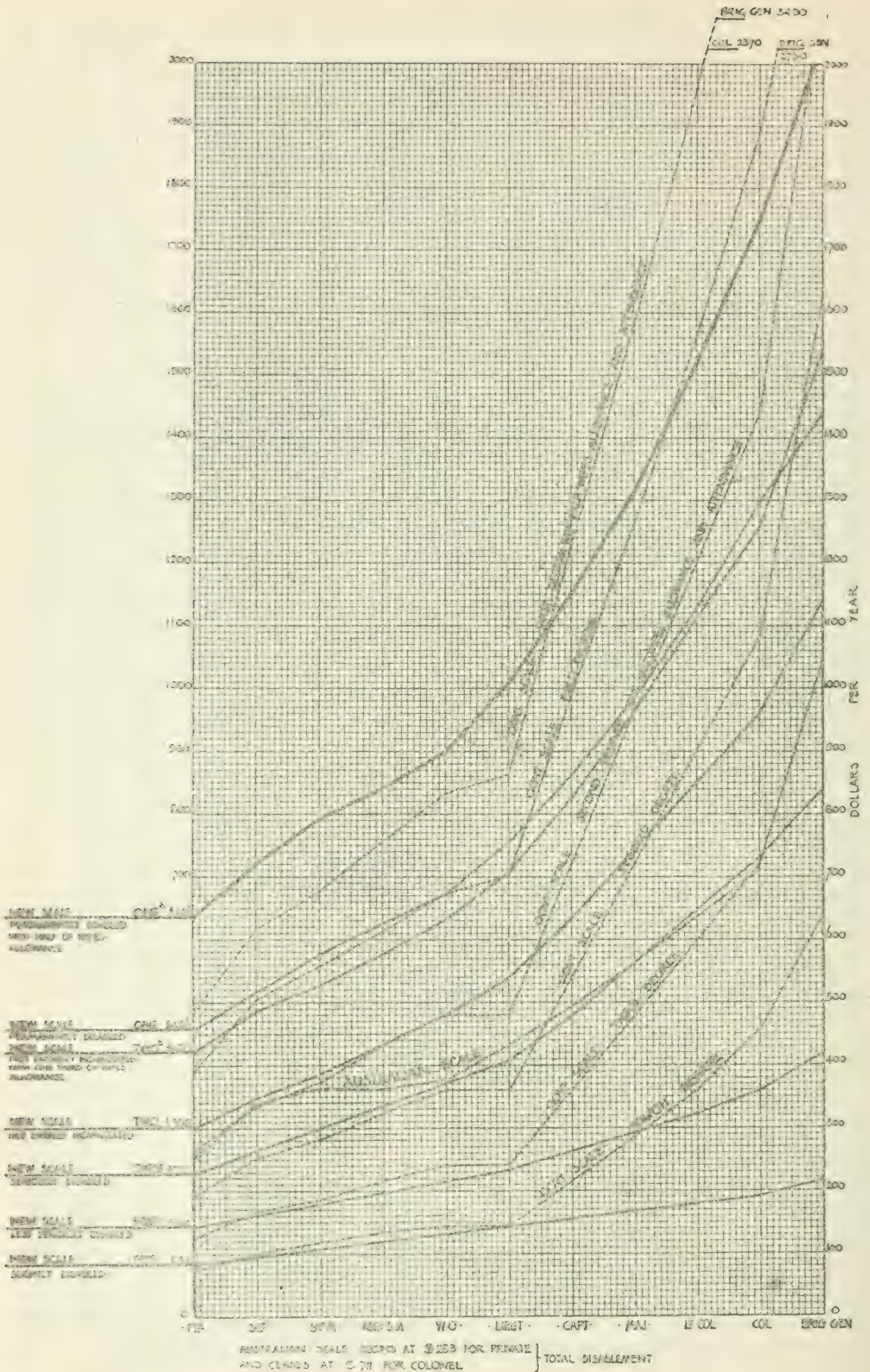
	Men permanently disabled "in action or the presence of the enemy."			Men permanently disabled elsewhere than "in action or the presence of the enemy."			Men permanently disabled during the period of their enlistment. Incapable of earning a living.			Men very seriously disabled but not entirely incapacitated.			Men seriously disabled.			Men less seriously disabled.			Men slightly disabled.																		
	First Degree			Second Degree			ONE *			Third Degree			TWO +			Fourth Deg.			THREE			FOUR			FIVE												
	Gov't Scale			Gov't Scale			New Scale			Gov't Scale			New Scale			Gov't Scale			New Scale			Gov't Scale			New Scale												
	Per M.	Per Y.	\$ c.	Per M.	Per Y.	\$ c.	Per M.	Per Y.	\$ c.	Per M.	Per Y.	\$ c.	Per M.	Per Y.	\$ c.	Per M.	Per Y.	\$ c.	Per M.	Per Y.	\$ c.	Per M.	Per Y.	\$ c.	Per M.	Per Y.	\$ c.										
1. Rank and File.	22.00	264.00	16.00	192.00	38.00	456.00	11.00	132.00	25.00	300.00	6.25	75.00	19.00	228.00	12.00	144.00	13.50	162.00	15.00	180.00	9.00	108.00															
2. Sergeant.....	28.00	336.00	21.00	252.00	43.00	516.00	14.00	168.00	29.00	348.00	8.33	100.00	22.00	264.00																							
3. Squad Batty. or S.M. Squad Batty. or Q.M. Sgt., Col. Sgt.	31.00	372.00	23.50	282.00	48.00	576.00	15.50	186.00	32.00	384.00	9.00	108.00	25.00	300.00																							
4. Staff Sgt., Regl. Sgt. M., not W.O.M.G., not W.O. Regl. Q. M. Sgt.....	35.00	432.00	27.00	324.00	52.00	624.00	18.00	216.00	36.00	432.00	11.00	132.00	28.00	336.00																							
5. Warrant Officer	40.00	480.00	30.00	360.00	56.00	672.00	20.00	240.00	40.00	480.00	12.00	144.00	31.00	372.00																							
6. Lieutenant....	40.00	480.00	30.00	360.00	63.00	756.00	20.00	240.00	45.00	540.00	12.00	144.00	34.00	408.00																							
7. Captain.....	60.00	720.00	45.00	540.00	72.00	864.00	30.00	360.00	53.00	636.00	18.00	216.00	40.00	480.00																							
8. Major.....	80.00	960.00	60.00	720.00	82.00	984.00	40.00	480.00	62.00	744.00	24.00	288.00	47.00	564.00																							
9. Lieut.-Colonel.	100.00	1200.00	75.00	900.00	94.00	1128.00	50.00	600.00	71.00	852.00	30.00	360.00	54.00	648.00																							
10. Colonel.....	120.00	1440.00	90.00	1080.00	115.00	1296.00	60.00	720.00	80.00	960.00	38.00	456.00	61.00	732.00																							
11. Brig.-General.	175.00	2100.00	135.00	1620.00	120.00	1440.00	67.50	1050.00	95.00	1140.00	53.00	636.00	70.00	840.00																							
NO PROVISION IN GOVERNMENT ACT																			NO PROVISION IN GOVERNMENT ACT																		

* All men in this column shall draw half the wife's allowance as set forth in table for widows and children and full rate for children.

† Men in this column may be granted one-third the wife's allowance as set forth in table for widows and children and half rate for children.

	Widow				1st Child				2nd Child				3rd and Subsequent Children			
	Gov't Scale		New Scale		Gov't Scale		New Scale		Gov't Scale		New Scale		Gov't Scale		New Scale	
	Per M.	Per Y.	Per M.	Per Y.	Per M.	Per Y.	Per M.	Per Y.	Per M.	Per Y.	Per M.	Per Y.	Per M.	Per Y.	Per M.	Per Y.
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
1. Rank and File	22.00	264.00	30.00	360.00	5.00	60.00	5.00	60.00	5.00	60.00	4.00	48.00	5.00	60.00	3.00	36.00
2. Sergeant	28.00	336.00	34.00	408.00	5.00	60.00	5.00	60.00	5.00	60.00	4.00	48.00	5.00	60.00	3.00	36.00
3. Squad Bat. S.M. or Q.M. Colour Sgt	30.00	360.00	36.00	432.00	5.00	60.00	5.00	60.00	5.00	60.00	4.00	48.00	5.00	60.00	3.00	36.00
4 Reg'l S.M. and M. Gunner not W.O.	30.00	360.00	36.00	432.00	5.00	60.00	5.00	60.00	5.00	60.00	4.00	48.00	5.00	60.00	3.00	36.00
5. Reg'l Q.M Sgt. W.O.	32.00	384.00	38.00	456.00	5.00	60.00	5.00	60.00	5.00	60.00	4.00	48.00	5.00	60.00	3.00	36.00
6. Lieutenant	37.00	444.00	42.00	504.00	6.00	72.00	6.00	72.00	6.00	72.00	5.00	60.00	6.00	72.00	4.00	48.00
7. Captain	45.00	540.00	48.00	576.00	7.00	84.00	7.00	84.00	7.00	84.00	5.00	60.00	7.00	84.00	4.00	48.00
8. Major	50.00	600.00	55.00	660.00	8.00	96.00	8.00	96.00	8.00	96.00	6.00	72.00	8.00	96.00	4.00	48.00
9. Lieutenant-Colonel	60.00	720.00	65.00	780.00	10.00	120.00	10.00	120.00	10.00	120.00	8.00	96.00	10.00	120.00	5.00	60.00
10. Colonel	75.00	900.00	75.00	900.00	10.00	120.00	10.00	120.00	10.00	120.00	8.00	96.00	10.00	120.00	5.00	60.00
11. Brigadier-General	100.00	1200.00	100.00	1200.00	10.00	120.00	10.00	120.00	10.00	120.00	8.00	96.00	10.00	120.00	5.00	60.00

EXISTING GOVERNMENT SCALE													PROPOSED NEW SCALE												
	Pte.	Sgt.	Sgt. M.	Reg'l. Sgt. M.	W.O.	Lieut.	Cap.	Maj.	Lieut.Col.	Col.	Brig.Gen.														
GOVERNMENT SCALE,—FIRST DEGREE, For Total Disablement																									
Man's Allowance	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.		
One-third of above for attendance	88.00	112.00	124.00	144.00	160.00	160.00	240.00	320.00	400.00	480.00	700.00														
One-half of Wife's Allowance	132.00	168.00	180.00	180.00	192.00	222.00	270.00	300.00	360.00	405.00	600.00														
Total per Year	484.00	616.00	676.00	756.00	832.00	862.00	1,230.00	1,580.00	1,960.00	2,370.00	3,400.00														
GOVERNMENT SCALE,—SECOND DEGREE, For Total Disablement																									
Man's Allowance	192.00	252.00	282.00	324.00	360.00	360.00	540.00	720.00	900.00	1,080.00	1,620.00														
One-third of above for attendance	64.00	84.00	94.00	108.00	120.00	120.00	180.00	240.00	300.00	360.00	540.00														
One-half of Wife's Allowance	132.00	168.00	180.00	180.00	192.00	222.00	270.00	300.00	360.00	450.00	600.00														
Total per Year	388.00	504.00	556.00	612.00	672.00	702.00	990.00	1,260.00	1,560.00	1,890.00	2,760.00														
NEW SCALE,—ONE, For Total Disablement																									
Man's Allowance	456.00	516.00	576.00	624.00	672.00	756.00	864.00	984.00	1,128.00	1,296.00	1,440.00														
One-half of Wife's Allowance	180.00	204.00	216.00	216.00	228.00	252.00	288.00	330.00	390.00	450.00	600.00														
Total per Year	636.00	720.00	792.00	840.00	900.00	1,008.00	1,152.00	1,314.00	1,518.00	1,746.00	2,040.00														
NEW SCALE—TWO																									
Man's Allowance	300.00	348.00	384.00	432.00	480.00	540.00	636.00	744.00	852.00	960.00	1,140.00														
One-third of Wife's Allowance	120.00	136.00	144.00	144.00	152.00	168.00	192.00	220.00	260.00	300.00	400.00														
Total per Year	420.00	484.00	528.00	576.00	632.00	708.00	828.00	964.00	1,112.00	1,260.00	1,540.00														
NEW SCALE—THREE																									
Man's Allowance	228.00	264.00	300.00	336.00	372.00	408.00	480.00	564.00	648.00	732.00	840.00														
Man's Allowance	144.00	162.00	180.00	198.00	216.00	234.00	264.00	294.00	324.00	360.00	420.00														
Man's Allowance	84.00	96.00	108.00	120.00	132.00	144.00	156.00	168.00	180.00	192.00	216.00														



SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

MEMORANDUM UPON THE CIVIL WAR PENSIONS EVIL IN THE UNITED STATES AND THE MEANS ADOPTED TO ARREST THE EVIL IN CONNECTION WITH SUBSEQUENT CAMPAIGNS AND THEIR BEARING UPON GREAT BRITAIN AND HER DOMINIONS BY LIEUT.-COL. J. G. ADAMI, F.R.S., C.A.M.C.

The pension evil in the United States is notorious; the burden placed deliberately upon the revenues of the country is scarce believable. To-day, fifty years after the conclusion of the Civil War, the country is still paying out over 150,000,000 dollars (£30,000,000) per annum to the survivors of the Federal Army, the widows and other dependants of those who fought upon the northern side, those who claim to have fought and those who claim to be dependents of the same. In the fifty years since the war ended the United States has paid out to these 4,500,000,000 dollars (£900,000,000).

There were rather more than 2,000,000 soldiers engaged upon the northern, pensionable, side during the four years 1862 to 1865, so that the numbers compare fairly with the British Expeditionary Forces of to-day.

It is difficult to imagine that Great Britain will be confronted with a similar evil, nevertheless the signs of the times indicate that steps must be taken to guard against it. A study of the Pensions legislation and of the growth of this huge burden upon the country, such as the writer made in Washington at the beginning of April, showed that two closely allied factors were essentially responsible. These are:—

(i) *The banding together of the old, discharged, soldiers of the Civil War into a union, or association, the Grand Army of the Republic, a body with a central organization at Washington, a subordinate staff of officers in each state forming a statutory state organization and branches or lodges in each city and county.*

(II) *The capture of the vote.*—In other words so strong and well organized has been the Grand Army of the Republic that the votes of the old soldiers and those dependent upon them have been sufficient to turn the scale at elections. From this it follows that the “outs” whether Republican or Democrat have consistently promised still more favourable pension legislation, and the “ins,” not to be beaten, have either concurred or “gone one better.” It is admitted that the “Pension Committee” of seven members of the Grand Army working upon this state of affairs has written all the pension legislation of the last forty years; in fact Congress tacitly recognizes this Committee as the supreme legislative power in pension matters.

WHAT HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED.

Some indications may be given of what has been accomplished:—

A British soldier is granted a pension for two causes only, either length of service or permanent disability. For such disabilities an English Captain is granted £100, an American private £120 (600 dollars). The maximum pension granted to a British private is (I believe) £3.10.0 per month, to a Statesian private, a survivor of the Civil War, £20 per month.

In 1879 a law was passed granting arrearages to all original invalid pensioners. i.e. they were to receive the amount of full pensions to date not, as previously, from the time when the pension was granted but from the day of infliction of their disability, if they made application before the first of June, 1881. As a result pension expenditure rose from \$33,000,000 in 1879 to \$55,000,000 in 1880.

In 1888 the same principle was applied to all widows' pensions. A widow whose husband died in 1863 if she applied in 1915 would be granted arrearage of full pay for fifty-two years.

6 GEORGE V, A. 1916

Prior to 1890 pensions were only granted to those disabled while in service. By the law of June, 1890, every disabled soldier could qualify irrespective of whether the disability was acquired in service or not. Old age now became an adequate claim for pension. As a result the expenditure rose from \$86,000,000 in 1890 to \$157,000,000 in 1893. From 1890 onwards for many years a force of 200 clerks was employed at the Pensions Bureau, collating documents and investigating claims.

With all this there were frauds on a gigantic scale; the evolution of a professional class of claims agents, unscrupulous lawyers who forged documents and divided pension grants with successful applicants; claims doctors who made out false medical certificates; forgery, perjury, pensions drawn after death, personation of widows, concealment of marriage, illicit relationships maintained in place of marriage, these were all rampant. A Canadian colleague has reported to me the case of a woman in his district whom he exposed, who married and buried three Civil War survivors in succession and for long years drew widow's pensions for all three.

Finally the scandal became so great that with relief the Sherman law was passed by Congress, granting pensions to every surviving participant in the Civil War, whether disabled or whole, and to their dependents.

The pension disbursements reached a maximum in 1913—\$176,714,907—this sum including some \$15,000,000 for pensioners in the Spanish-American war and other sources.

WHAT MAY HAPPEN IN GREAT BRITAIN AND HER DOMINIONS.

These data are recorded, because they bear upon possible developments among our own people:—

(I) With the powerful hold that trades unionism has taken upon Great Britain, Canada and Australia, it is not merely probable but certain that within a few years after the conclusion of the war a strong association of old soldiers will be formed. The main bulk of our present troops will be relegated into private life; very many will find it difficult to return to their previous occupations; either their places will have been taken, or they will no longer be as capable and adept as before; there will be an inevitable tendency to band together to improve their condition; an equally inevitable tendency to claim support from the public funds.

(II) This body will be sufficiently large, and sufficiently widely distributed to exert, both in Great Britain and her Dominions, the same deleterious influence upon political parties that the Grand Army of the Republic exerts in the United States.

(III) Hitherto the British peoples have been unacquainted with the granting of pensions upon a large scale. With the new Insurance legislation this is no longer true. The familiarization with old age and disability pensions makes it additionally certain that there will within a very short time be a popular move to increase and extend army pensions.

RECOMMENDATIONS.

The country must be prepared to meet this movement in advance; it cannot afford any additional heavy tax upon its resources, it can at most be just, but not generous.

Hitherto the Governors of Chelsea Hospital have quietly and with the greatest efficiency controlled the pensioning of the Army in Great Britain.

Now it becomes a question whether they form a sufficiently strong and sufficiently recognized body to withstand the influences which will be brought to bear. If they be continued as the Central Authority they will need strong legislative support in advance.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

Is it possible to elevate this matter of Army and Navy Pensions outside and above politics, to gain now, before the end of the war, an agreement to this effect between His Majesty's Government and the Opposition, i.e. to form a central body—whether with the Chelsea Governors as a nucleus or no—upon which the leaders of both parties are equally represented with the pledged agreement on the part of both parties that the Government of the time being shall not as a Government accept or favour any pensions legislation which has not the approval of this central body?

Failing an agreement of this nature it might well be recommended that before the conclusion of the war a non-contentious measure be brought into the House by His Majesty's Government, after consultation with the leaders of the Opposition in which the principles governing Army and Navy pensions shall be clearly laid down and certain existing anomalies, both of extent and manner of payment be removed. The existence of such an Act consolidating the practice and enunciating the principles which should govern pension legislation, would do much to arrest mischievous efforts in the future.

THE PREVENTION OF PENSION FRAUDS.

The bitter experience in the United States, led their Army Departments at the time of the Spanish-American war to take certain steps, which have been most successful, in arresting false claims, personation, and similar evils, and the measures then introduced might well be adopted in the British Army.

MUSTER-OUT CERTIFICATES.

It is well that the records of each individual soldier be made so thorough as to preclude doubts as to the state of his health and ability on leaving service after the war.

Studying the records of individual soldiers of the Civil War, preserved at Washington, it is impossible not to be impressed by the fact that, both as regards identification of the individual, and as regards the individual medical records, there were many defects, making it comparatively easy for claims agents to present a case for disabilities, and rendering substitution not difficult. These defects in 1898 were met successfully by the establishment of a "Muster-Out" examination so that now the Adjutant-General's Office possesses a full and authoritative record of the state of health of each individual soldier when he leaves the service. A single sheet containing the necessary details is filed away with the other papers bearing upon each individual soldier. This sheet contains:—

(1) A declaration of the person to be mustered out of service, or discharged, signed by him in the presence of a witness, and dated.

(2) A certificate of the Company Commander or other immediate Commanding Officer, bearing upon his knowledge of the disabilities of the person who signed the foregoing declaration.

(3) A duly signed certificate of the examining surgeon.

These three certificates may be described more in detail:—

I.—Certificate of Soldier Mustered Out.

The soldier to be "mustered out" is requested to declare:—

(1) Have you any reason to believe that at the present time you are suffering from the effects of any wound, injury, or disease, or that you have any disability or impairment of health, whether incurred in the military service or otherwise?

6 GEORGE V. A. 1916

(2) If so, describe the disability, stating the nature and location of the wound, injury or disease.

(3) When was the disability incurred?

(4) Where was the disability incurred?

(5) State the circumstances, if known, under which the disability was incurred.

The declaration is as follows:—

I declare that the foregoing questions and my answers thereto have been read over to me, and that I fully understand the questions, and that my replies to them are true in every respect and are correctly recorded.

Signature of the Witness.

Date. Signature of individual.

II. *The certificate of the Company Commander* is also in the form of question and answer.

(1) Do you know, or have you any reason to believe, aside from *his own statement*, that the person who made and signed the foregoing declaration is disabled or impaired in health, at the present time, by reason of any wound, injury, or disease, whether incurred in the military service of the United States or otherwise?

(2) If so, describe the disability, stating the nature and location of the wound, injury, or disease, so far as known.

(3) When was the disability incurred?

(4) Where was the disability incurred?

(5) State the circumstances, if known, under which the disability was incurred.

(6) Was the disability incurred in line of duty?

I certify that the foregoing statement is correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Signed and dated.

III. *The certificate of the Examining Surgeon* is:—

(1) Have you subjected the person named above to a thorough physical examination?

(2) Do you find that at the present time he has any disability, whether incurred in the military service or not?

(3) If any disability is found to exist, describe the character and seat of the wound or injury, or the nature of the disease.

(4) State whether, in your opinion, the disability originated in the line of duty in the military service of the United States.

(5) Is the disability permanent?

(6) To what extent does the disability disqualify him for the performance of manual labour?

I certify that the foregoing statement is correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Signed and dated.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

If there be any disagreement between the statement of the individual soldier and the certificate of the medical officer, the Army regulations demand that the case be brought before a medical board, and the findings of that medical board are attached and filed away with the "Muster-out" certificate.

IDENTIFICATION.

I beg respectfully to submit that in the medical sheets of the physical examination of recruits, the space afforded and the directions given in the matter of identification marks are painfully inadequate. The United States arrangements are much more thorough.

Prior to 1906, each physical examination sheet bore an outline of the human figure both front and back view, upon which the examining medical officer indicated by small crosses the exact position of the various marks of identification. Since 1906 there has been introduced in addition the method of identification by finger marks, according to the Bertillon System, and, further, each examination sheet bears a photograph of the individual, of regulation size, in profile and full face. This is taken by the examining officer as a necessary part of the examination. The simple apparatus needed for making the finger marks, and the regulation camera and screens, are provided to each examining officer. That for taking finger prints, which is very simple, consists of a form-holder, ink plate, a tube of printer's ink, and a roller for spreading the ink on the plate. Impressions are taken of a complete series of individual finger tips of each hand, each finger being recorded separately, and with this, in addition, there is a plain impression of the four fingers taken simultaneously, of each hand. A full description is given in Circular No. 44 of the War Department, Washington, dated August 6, 1906. These physical examination sheets of recruits are in every instance sent up the same day to headquarters at Washington, and through a perfect system of classification, I was assured by the Adjutant-General (Major-General MacCain) that in ten minutes the record could be put in its proper place in the series, and it could be determined whether the individual is a re-enlisted man. The system has been found especially valuable in tracing soldiers found drowned without clothes, etc., and further it is recommended that burial parties in time of war, shall carry with them a simple apparatus for making finger prints and shall enclose the record in a small bottle to be buried along with the body so that in case of re-interment from the field of battle, the finger prints will afford identification, when a cross or other identification marks placed above ground, would be liable to be destroyed. (For other data see Appendix.)

REMARKS.

It is clearly impossible to introduce this system at the present moment for any entering service for the present war, but to prevent fraud and substitution it is urged that an identification sheet affording all these data be attached as a matter of routine to the "Muster-out" medical sheet.

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF MEDICAL SERVICE,
CANADIAN CONTINGENTS,
36 Victoria Street, S.W.

May 5, 1915.

APPENDIX I.

The last report of the Adjutant-General, U.S.A., epitomizes the state of Finger Print Identification in the United States Army.

To the end of the last fiscal year 291,181 finger print records had been made.

Of these 88,937 were cases of re-enlistment.

Several cases were discovered in which the finger print record established beyond doubt that the man presenting a discharge certificate was not the individual to whom that certificate had been granted.

During the year 467 cases of fraudulent enlistment of former deserters, general prisoners and others were discovered by means of the system.

Dead men, former soldiers, were identified when no other identification was possible.

Civil offenders were detected seeking to evade arrest by enlistment under assumed names.

By means of impressions left of their finger marks soldiers were detected who had committed crimes.

SUGGESTIONS RECEIVED FROM CORRESPONDENTS.

1. It is suggested by a correspondent that pension administration should be delegated to an independent commission, whose members should be appointed for life, and like the Railway Commission, removable only for cause shown. They should have plenary and final power subject only to the laws and regulations to be established.

2. A further suggestion is that a correct conception of the principles of pensions should be established at the outset. Pensions should be regarded not at all as a reward for services, but as a method of placing those who have suffered an impairment or disability on a footing where they may compete for a living on equal terms and without handicap with those of their fellows who have suffered no disability by reason of their services.

3. Another correspondent suggests that the best analogy for the establishment of a proper pensions system is to be found in the principle of the Ontario Workmen's Compensation Act. War is a social risk appertaining to the business of maintaining the State and the risk should be distributed so far as possible equally among all those engaged in the business—which means, among all Canadians. The Board administering the Workmen's Compensation Act and its regulations will afford suggestions for a Pensions Commission. Other suggestive sections of this Act are those providing compensation to persons acquiring a dependency upon an incapacitated man subsequent to his incurring the disability and providing compensation for illegitimate children.

4. Again, it is suggested that it would be preferable to have more grades of pensions than existing law provides.

5. It is also suggested that the degrees of incapacity on which pensions are scaled should be described according to percentages of capacity for labour, instead of, as at present, by phrases such as "totally incapable," "materially incapable," and "in a small degree incapable."

6. It is suggested that there should be a lawyer on the Board of Commission.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

7. The suggestions of another correspondent are:

(a) An absolutely independent Pensions Board should be established.

(b) Permanent medical boards should be established to determine the degree of disability.

(c) The Pensions Board should employ some one who has had large experience—with a life insurance company, for instance—in the art of keeping and indexing large numbers of records.

(d) It is most important that finger prints should be secured of all men who are granted pensions or examined. Substitutes will always be ready to step fraudulently into the places of pensioners who die.

APPENDIX

TO

Foregoing Sessional Papers No. 185,
re Pension List, etc.

The following Tables I and II, showing the comparative rates of Pensions for Disabled Soldiers, are taken from "Hansard" of January 24, 1916, at pages 213-214, as given during Honourable J. D. Hazen's speech on the Address.

TABLE I.—Comparative Rates of Pensions for Totally Disabled Soldiers, Active Service.

Rank	Unmar- ried Soldier.	Married Soldier and wife.	Soldier, Wife and 1 Child.	Soldier, Wife and 2 Children.	Soldier, Wife and 3 Children.	Soldier, Wife and 4 Children	Remarks.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Rank and File (i.e. Corporals and Privates.)							
Canada	264 00	396 00	456 00	516 00	576 00	636 00	Rates may be increased one third if constant services of an attendant are required.
Australia	253 00	380 00	443 00	506 00	569 00	633 00	
British	316 00	316 00	348 00	380 00	412 00	444 00	
United States, ..	There is no fixed amount to cover term of "total disability," as rates vary according to form of disability, without regard to rank, viz.: from \$480 a year for total deafness, up to \$1,200 a year for loss of sight of both eyes.						
Sergeant	336 00	504 00	564 00	624 00	684 00	744 00	
Canada	340 00	496 00	560 00	623 00	701 00	764 00	
Australia	366 00	366 00	398 00	430 00	462 00	494 00	
British							
Warrant Officer	480 00	672 00	732 00	792 00	852 00	912 00	
Canada	377 00	566 00	630 00	693 00	756 00	818 00	
Australia	506 00	506 00	538 00	570 00	602 00	634 00	
British							
Lieutenant	482 00	702 00	774 00	.....	.....	.....	In addition receives a gratuity of one year's pension the first year.
Canada	443 00	664 00	727 00	846 00	918 00	990 00	
Australia	700 00	.....	.....	791 00	854 00	917 00	
British	Same rates as above for men.						
United States,							
Captain	720 00	990 00	1,074 00	1,158 00	1,242 00	1,326 00	
Canada	492 00	737 00	800 00	864 00	927 00	990 00	
Australia	1,000 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	In addition receives a gratuity of one year's pension the first year.
British							
Major	960 00	1,260 00	1,356 00	1,452 00	1,548 00	1,644 00	
Canada	565 00	847 00	910 00	973 00	1,037 00	1,100 00	
Australia	2,000 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	In addition receives a gratuity of one year's pension the first year.
British							
Lieutenant-Colonel	1,200 00	1,560 00	1,680 00	1,800 00	1,920 00	2,040 00	
Canada	638 00	956 00	1,019 00	1,083 00	1,146 00	1,200 00	
Australia	3,000 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	In addition receives a gratuity of one year's pension the first year.
British							

The following Tables I and II, showing the comparative rates of Pensions for Disabled Soldiers, are taken from Hansard of January 24, 1916, at pages 213-214, as given during Honourable J. D. Hazen's speech on the Address.

TABLE II.—Comparative rates of Pensions for Widows of Officers and Men killed on Active Service.

Rank of Husband.		Widow without children.	With one child.	With two children.	With 3 children.	With 4 children.	Remark.
Private	Canada	\$	324 00	384 00	444 00	504 00	Receives an gratuity equivalent to two months' pension in the first year.
	Australia	253 00	316 00	379 00	442 00	504 00	Pensions vary according to age: on attaining to 35 increase of \$30, and a further \$30 at 45.
	British	126 00	189 00	233 00	258 00	283 00	
Sergeant	United States	144 00	168 00	192 00	216 00	240 00	Increase on attaining 35 years and again at 45.
	Canada	336 00	396 00	456 00	516 00	576 00	
	Australia	340 00	403 00	466 00	529 00	592 00	Increase on widow attaining 35 year and a gain at 45.
	British	135 00	201 00	245 00	270 00	295 00	
Warrant Officer	Canada	384 00	444 00	504 00	564 00	624 00	Increase on widow attaining 35 year and a gain at 45.
	Australia	377 00	440 00	503 00	566 00	629 00	
	British	175 00	238 00	282 00	307 00	332 00	Increase on widow attaining 35 year and a gain at 45.
	Canada	444 00	516 00	588 00	660 00	732 00	
Lieutenant	Canada	443 00	506 90	579 00	632 00	695 00	Increase on widow attaining 35 year and a gain at 45.
	Australia	400 00	475 00	550 00	625 00	700 00	
	British	540 00	611 00	703 00	792 00	876 00	Increase on widow attaining 35 year and a gain at 45.
	Canada	192 00	555 00	618 00	681 00	774 00	
Captain	Canada	500 00	590 00	680 00	770 00	860 00	Increase on widow attaining 35 year and a gain at 45.
	Australia	600 00	696 00	792 00	888 00	984 00	
	British	565 00	628 00	691 00	754 00	817 00	Increase on widow attaining 35 year and a gain at 45.
	Canada	700 00	805 00	910 00	1,015 00	1,120 00	
Major	Canada	720 00	840 00	960 00	1,080 00	1,200 00	Increase on widow attaining 35 year and a gain at 45.
	Australia	638 00	701 00	764 00	827 00	890 00	
	British	900 00	1,020 90	1,140 00	1,260 00	1,380 00	Increase on widow attaining 35 year and a gain at 45.
	Canada						

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

P. C. 289.

Copy of Regulations and Scale of Pensions attached to Report of the Committee of the Privy Council, approved by His Royal Highness the Governor General on the 29th April, 1915. (See Sessional Papers No. 150, March 3, 1916.)

Articles 591 to 598 inclusive, Pay and Allowance Regulations, are cancelled and the following substituted to take effect September 1, 1914.

591. The following rates of pension will be granted Militia men wounded or disabled on active service, during drill or training, or on other military duty, provided the disability was not due to his own fault or negligence.

Rank held at time of injury or illness.	First Degree.	Second Degree.	Third Degree.	Fourth Degree.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Rank and file.....	264 00	192 00	132 00	75 00
Sergeant.....	336 00	252 00	168 00	100 00
Squad, Batt'y or Co. Sgt.-Maj.	372 00	282 00	186 00	108 00
" " Q.M. Sgt.....				
Color Sergeant.....	432 00	324 00	216 00	132 00
Staff Sergeant.....				
Reg'l Sgt-Maj. not W. O.....				
Master Gunner not W. O.....				
Reg'l Q. M. Sgt.....	480 00	360 00	240 00	144 00
Warrant Officer.....	480 00	360 00	240 00	144 00
Lieutenant.....	720 00	540 00	360 00	216 00
Captain.....	960 00	720 00	480 00	288 00
Major.....	1,200 00	900 00	600 00	360 00
Lieut-Colonel.....	1,440 00	1,080 00	720 00	456 00
Colonel.....	2,100 00	1,620 00	1,050 00	636 00
Brig.-General.....				

(a) The first degree shall be applicable to those only who are rendered totally incapable of earning a livelihood as the result of wounds or injuries received or illness contracted in action, or in the presence of the enemy.

(b) The second degree shall be applicable to those who are rendered totally incapable of earning a livelihood as a result of injuries received or illness contracted on Active Service, during drill or training or on other duty; or are rendered materially incapable as a result of wounds or injuries received or illness contracted, in action or in the presence of the enemy.

(c) The third degree shall be applicable to those who are rendered materially incapable of earning a livelihood, as a result of injuries received or illness contracted on Active Service, during drill or training, or on other duty; or rendered in a small degree incapable as a result of wounds or injuries received, or illness contracted in action or in the presence of the enemy.

(d) The fourth degree shall be applicable to those who are rendered in a small degree incapable of earning a livelihood as a result of injuries received or illness contracted on Active Service, during drill or training, or on other duty.

(e) Where the injury is great enough to require the constant services of an attendant, such as the loss of both legs or both arms or the loss of sight of both eyes; or where the use of both legs or both arms has been permanently lost, the rates shown in columns "1st Degree" and "2nd Degree" may be increased one-third.

(f) In addition to the above rates, a married officer, warrant officer, non-commissioned officer, or man, totally incapacitated may draw for his wife half the rate provided in Article 592 for the widow and the full rate for the children of an officer, etc., of his rank, subject to the limitations respecting the age of children. After the death of the officer, the widow may then draw the full rates provided in Article 592 for widows and children.

(g) The widowed mother of a totally disabled soldier may be granted a pension at half the rates fixed in Article 592 for a widow, provided the soldier is her sole support and unmarried. In the event of the soldier's decease, she may draw the full rate referred to.

592. Pensions may be paid to the widows and children of those who have been killed in action, or who have died from injuries received, or illness contracted on Active Service, during drill or training, or on other military duty, at the following rates; provided the soldier's death was not due to his own fault or negligence, and was clearly due to the carrying out of his military duties.

Rank held by Husband, Son, or Father at time of death.

Rank and file.. . . .	\$22 a month for widow and \$5 a month for each child.
Sergeant.. . . .	\$28 a month for widow and \$5 a month for each child.
Squad, Batt., or Company Sgt.-Major	\$30 a month for widow and \$5 a month for each child.
Squad, Battery, or A. M. Sergeant	
Colour-Sergeant.. . . .	
Staff-Sergeant.. . . .	
Reg'l Sgt.-Major, not W.O.. . .	
Master Gunner, not W.O.. . .	\$32 a month for widow and \$5 a month for each child.
Reg'l Quartermaster-Sergeant . . .	
Warrant Officer.. . . .	\$37 a month for widow and \$6 a month for each child.
Lieutenant.. . . .	\$45 a month for widow and \$7 a month for each child.
Captain.. . . .	\$50 a month for widow and \$8 a month for each child.
Major.. . . .	\$60 a month for widow and \$10 a month for each child.
Lieut.-Colonel.. . . .	\$75 a month for widow and \$10 a month for each child.
Colonel.. . . .	\$100 a month for widow and \$10 a month for each child.
Brig.-General.. . . .	

(a) A widowed mother whose only son was her sole support, and unmarried, shall be eligible for a pension as a widow without children, and subject to the same conditions as hereinafter set forth.

(b) In the case of orphans, the rates shown above for children may be doubled, and the pension paid to legally appointed guardians.

593. Pensions to widows and children shall take effect from the day following that on which the death of the husband, etc., occurred, and a gratuity equivalent to two months' pension shall be paid the first month, in addition to the pension.

594. The pension of a widow, a widowed mother, or child may be withheld or discontinued should such widow, etc., be or subsequently prove, unworthy of it, or should she be or become wealthy.

The decision of the Minister as to whether a pension should be so withheld or discontinued shall be final.

595. The pension to a widow or widowed mother shall cease upon her re-marriage, but she will be eligible for a gratuity of two years' pension payable to her immediately after her marriage.

596. Neither gratuity nor pension shall be paid on account of a child (or orphan) over fifteen years of age, if a boy, or over seventeen years of age, if a girl, unless owing to mental or physical infirmity, the child (or orphan) is incapable of earning a livelihood, in which case the pension may be continued till the child (or orphan) is twenty-one years of age, but no pension will be paid to a child or orphan after marriage.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 185

597. Individual cases for which the Regulations do not provide or sufficiently provide, may be specially considered by the Governor in Council.

598. Pensions may be paid monthly in advance.

NOTE.—The foregoing Regulations *re* Canadian Militia Pay and Allowances were made applicable to the officers and soldiers of the Canadian Overseas Expeditionary Forces and to their widows, children, etc., and to take effect from the 1st day of September, 1914. See Sessional Papers, No. 150, March 3, 1916 (P.C. 887).

P. C. 3021.

CERTIFIED Copy of a Report of the Committee of the Privy Council approved by His Royal Highness the Governor General on the 25th December, 1915.

The Committee of the Privy Council have had before them a report, dated December 13, 1915, from the Minister of Militia and Defence, submitting for consideration copy of a letter received from the President, Pension Board, England, in which the suggestion is made that the Board be authorized to award gratuities not exceeding \$100 to men who, though only slightly incapacitated, are unfit for further service in the field and have been recommended for discharge.

It is represented that this gratuity would be in lieu of a short term pension and would enable the Board and Chief Paymaster, Overseas, to effect speedily a final settlement with such men whose cases must, otherwise, be referred to the Pensions Board, Ottawa, thus causing long delays.

The Minister recommends that the suggestions of the President, Pension Board, England, be approved and that the Board be empowered to award gratuities not exceeding \$100 in cases where the men are not disabled sufficiently for pension, but who nevertheless will be more or less disabled for a period after their discharge.

P. C. 2813.

CERTIFIED Copy of a Report of the Committee of the Privy Council, approved by His Royal Highness the Governor General on the 16th December, 1915.

The Committee of the Privy Council have had before them a report, dated November 29, 1915, from the Minister of Militia and Defence, stating that there have been several cases of insanity among the men of the Overseas Forces invalided home, and that these men have been sent to their respective Provincial Asylums for care and treatment.

The Minister recommends that the charges made by these institutions for care and treatment of such patients be paid by the Government as long as the patients are kept at these institutions, and that as regards pay, allowances and pension to such soldiers, and their dependents, the following Regulations be approved:—

(a) *Unmarried Soldiers without Dependents.*

No pay, allowances or pension will be granted if it is a case of permanent insanity. If it is a case of temporary insanity, pay of rank will be allowed the soldier while cared for in such institution, but same will not be paid him until he is discharged therefrom. The period for which such pay is granted shall not exceed six months.

(b) *Married Soldiers and Sons of Widowed Mothers.*

Assigned Pay and Separation Allowance will be continued the dependents while the soldier is undergoing treatment. If it is a temporary case only balance of pay will be issued the soldier on discharge. If, however, the case is considered incurable the soldier will be detained at the Asylum, but will be discharged from the Force, and balance of pay due him will be paid his wife or mother, as the case may be, and the claims of these latter for pension will be considered as if the soldier were dead.

